# **COVID-19 WEBINAR SERIES**

# RESETTING THE LOCAL ECONOMY AFTER COVID-19

THURSDAY, JULY 9 11:00 AM Co-Hosted By





In Partnership With



### Thank You for Joining Us!

**Webinar Co-Host & Moderator** 

Erica L. Manuel
CEO & Executive Director
Institute for Local Government





#### **Webinar Overview**

Learn how to quickly and strategically retool local economies in response to COVID-19 impacts on retail, hotels, tourism, industrial and residential markets. Understand the evolving shifts in land use and occupancy identify sectors that will come back first and learn how to select and implement effective programs that can accomplish recovery in the near term and achieve resiliency over the long term.

#### Topics will include:

- land use and occupancy,
- sector recovery projections,
- commercial space viability,
- economic development tools, and more.



### Today's Agenda

#### Welcome & Overview

#### About ILG & CSAC Finance Corporation

- Jim Manker, Director of Corporate Relations, CSAC Finance Corporation
- Erica L. Manuel, CEO & Executive Director, ILG

#### Presentation

- Larry J. Kosmont, CEO & Founder, Kosmont Companies
- Ken K. Hira, President, Kosmont Companies

#### Q&A

Moderated by Erica L. Manuel



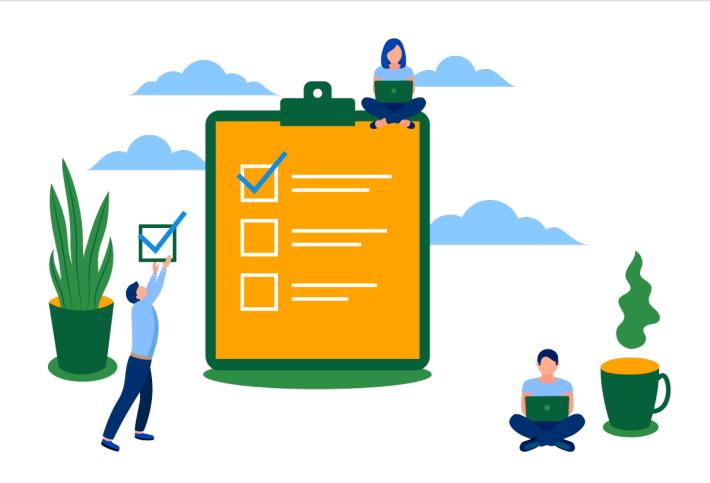
### How to Ask a Question During the Webinar

- All webinar participants will be on MUTE during the entire call.
- Please TYPE any questions into the question box at any time during the webinar.
- The moderator will read your questions during the question period at the end of the webinar.





### **Tell Us More About You – Audience Poll**





### **About CSAC**

**Webinar Co-Host** 

Jim Manker
Director of Corporate Relations
CSAC Finance Institute





### Non-Profit, Non-Partisan & Here to Help

- ILG is the non-profit training and education affiliate of three statewide local government associations
- Together with our affiliates, we serve over 2,500 local agencies – cities, counties and special districts
- We provide practical and easy-to-use resources so local agencies can effectively implement policies on the ground









### **ILG's Programs & Services**

**Program Areas** 

Leadership & Governance

Civics Education & Workforce

Public Engagement

Sustainable & Resilient Communities



**Services** 

Education & Training

Technical Assistance

Capacity Building

Convening

Our mission is to help local government leaders **navigate complexity**, **increase capacity** & **build trust** in their communities



### **ILG's COVID Resources**

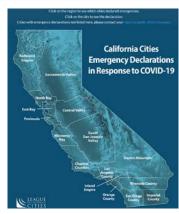


- Local Government Resources
- State & National Resources
- Executive Orders
- Tools & Training Opportunities
- Local Government Response

www.ca-ilg.org/COVID-19



#### **COVID-19 Resources from Affiliates**



www.cacities.org/Regions/California-Cities



www.csda.net/covid-19-resources



www.counties.org/carousel/resources-regarding-coronavirus-covid-19



### **Upcoming Webinar**





#### **ILG's FREE Resources**

#### **Leadership & Governance Resources**

- www.ca-ilg.org/leadership
  - Information and resources on effective boards & councils, decision-making, responsibilities and powers and more

#### **Public Engagement Resources**

- www.ca-ilg.org/engagement
  - Basics of Public Engagement
  - ILG's TIERS Public Engagement Framework
  - Language Access Tools & Support

#### **Sustainable & Resilient Communities**

- <a href="https://www.ca-ilg.org/climate-action">https://www.ca-ilg.org/climate-action</a>
- Sustainability Best Practices
- Beacon Program



### **COVID Fiscal Impacts to Local Agencies**

Cities are bracing for a nearly **\$7 billion** general revenue shortfall over the next two fiscal years

Cities most severely impacted are those with high dependencies on sales taxes and transient (hotel) occupancy taxes (TOT)

US counties could face budgetary impacts as much as \$144 billion in lost revenue with increased expenditures through FY2021.

Between lost revenue and increased expenditures, small counties may see a 24% percent reduction in their budgets.

Counties could expect a nearly \$30 billion increase through the end of FY2021 in expenditures like health, human services, justice, education, housing and more

31% of Special Districts expect major to significant budget impacts; 25% anticipate the immediate need to furlough or layoff employees



# **Today's Presenters**



Larry J. Kosmont, CRE® CEO & Founder Kosmont Companies Ken K. Hira
President
Kosmont Companies





# Resetting the Economic Development Table During The COVID-19 Slowdown

Revenue Resolution, Land Use Revolution, & Economic Solutions







Hosted by the Institute for Local Government & the California State Association of Counties



### Kosmont Companies

1601 N. Sepulveda Blvd., #382 Manhattan Beach, CA 90266 www.kosmont.com | @KosmontTweets Larry J. Kosmont, CRE Chairman & CEO **Kosmont Companies** 

Ken K. Hira President **Kosmont Companies** 

# Kosmont Companies

#### **KOSMONT SERVICES OVERVIEW**



KOSMONT COMPANIES

REAL ESTATE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT



KOSMONT REALTY

**BROKERAGE** 

\* Full Service \* Integrated \* Experienced \*



KOSMONT TRANSACTIONS SERVICES
PUBLIC FINANCE

FODE

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT,
REAL ESTATE,
PROJECT FINANCE, AND
IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGIES

- Public / Private Transactions & Projects
- Developer Selection RFQ/P & ENA/DDA
- Project Funding / Financing Strategies
- TIF, EIFDs, CRIAs, Housing Sustainability & Housing Districts
- Kosmont Retail NOW!® Trends / Analytics / Recruitment
- Retail Predictive Intelligence (A.I.)
- Economic Development Strategies / Plans
- Market & Feasibility Analysis /Reports
- Fiscal Impact / Economic Benefit Studies

REAL PROPERTY SALES, LEASING, AND ASSET BASED SERVICES

- Brokerage (CA DRE # 02058445)
- Real Estate Market Analysis
- Developer / Buyer Selection
- RFQ/P & ENA/DDA
- Ground Leases
- Zoning & Implementation Strategies
- Property Valuation / Broker Opinion of Value (BOV)
- Asset Management Plans
- www.OppSites.com
   (online economic development marketplace)

PUBLIC FINANCE ADVISORY
AND TRANSACTIONS SERVICES

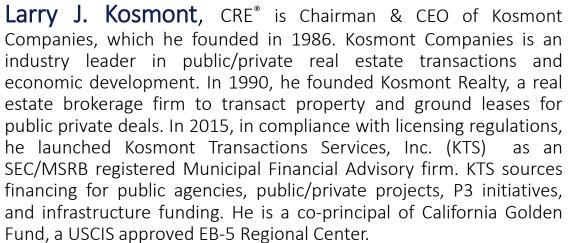
- SEC / MSRB Registered Municipal Advisor
- General Fund Financings
   G.O.s / COPs / Lease/Leaseback
- Tax Increment Financing (TIF)
   EIFD / CRIA / Housing Districts
- Public/Private Partnerships (P3)
- Pension Obligation Bonds
- Lease Revenue Bonds JPAs / Pooled
- Utility / Enterprise Lease Financings
- Assessment / Special Tax / CFD
- Private Placements





# TODAY'S SPEAKERS





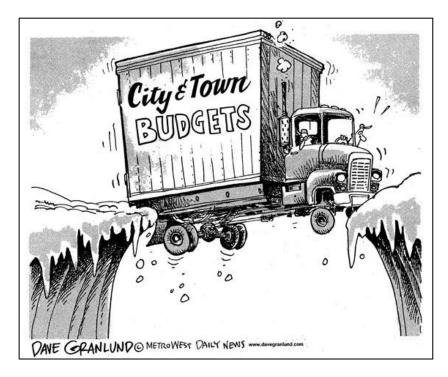


**Ken K. Hira** serves as President for Kosmont Companies. An expert in real estate and economic development, Mr. Hira brings 30 years of varied experience in virtually every aspect of acquisition, entitlement, development, financing, asset management, disposition, downtown revitalization, and strategic plans. His strengths include a keen understanding of retail / land use trends, business retention/attraction, negotiating public-private transactions and implementing blended-use projects that revitalize communities and assist in economic development / tax generation programs. Mr. Hira is an active volunteer leader of the International Council of Shopping Centers. He was nominated and serves as the Co-Chair of the ICSC P3 Retail Advisory Board.

# HEADLINES!

#### **CORONA VIRUS CRIPPLES CITIES!**

Cities across the nation are grappling with the fallout from COVID-19... revenues need resolution.





#### MALLS MAY BE OPENING...

How will reopening work? New protocols: clean and contactless ...serve customers...shop safe!

#### ...BUT MANY STORES STILL SHUT

Some may survive, some won't ... Simon reopening 49+ malls and outlet centers subject to government guidelines ... providing masks, hand sanitizer, and temperature screening. #RetailReimagination

#### DOORSTEP / DRIVEUP ECONOMY

Walmart introduces Express
Delivery...Amazon hiring 175,000
workers & Prime Now quick
delivery...Instacart and Doordash
expand food delivery...Ralph's
introducing one-hour delivery

The new normal: curbside pickup & doorstep delivery. #KosmontRetailNOW!®







# Outline



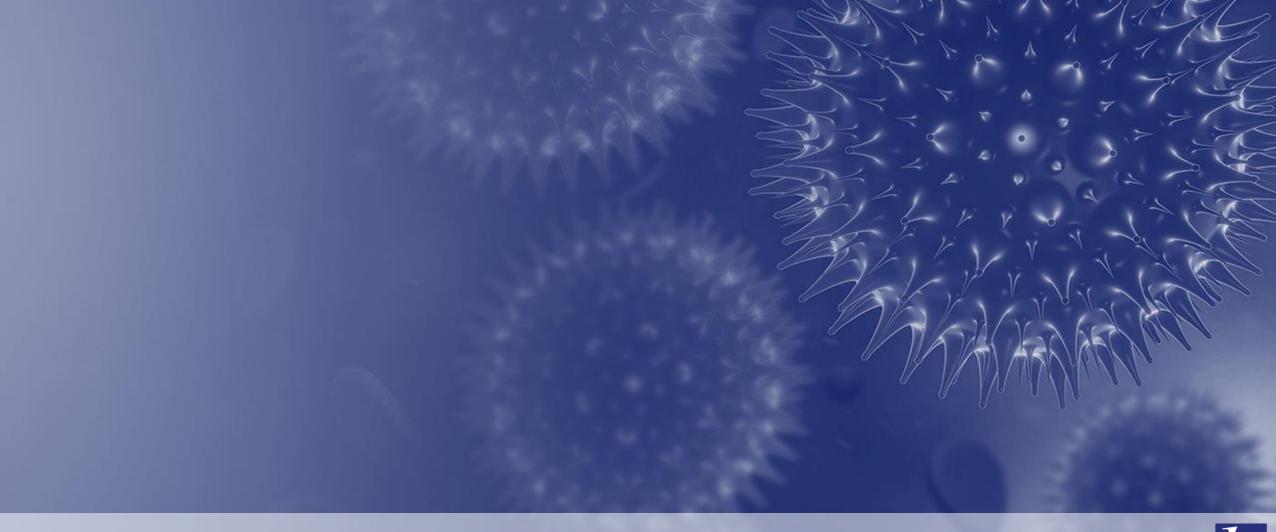












Resiliency and Recovery from COVID-19 Challenge



# The COVID-19 Challenge

The Seismic Impact of a Global Crisis



Public Health & Social Need

**Response** needed for healthcare systems & social services



**Economic Pressures** 

**Relief** needed for business closures, unemployment, delayed economic activity, & modified business models



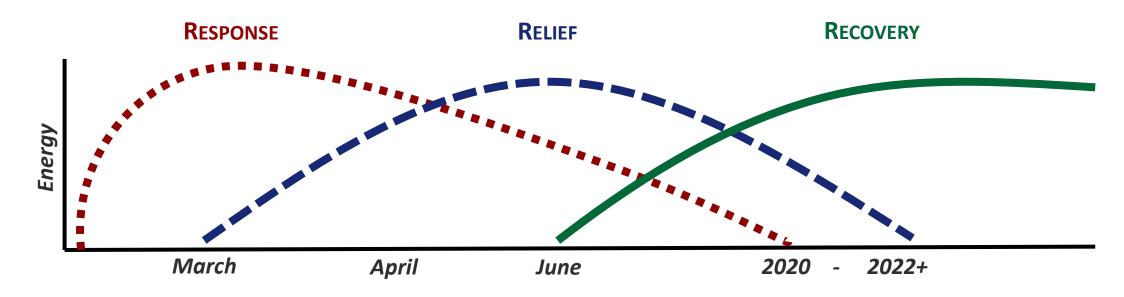
# Governmental Strain

**Recovery** needed for cities facing increasing costs, declining tax revenues, and uncertain long-term vitality.



# Rebuilding Momentum

Resetting the Economic Development Table After The COVID-19 Great Shutdown



In response to crisis, communities are rightly focused on immediate health / public safety and community / commercial relief.

Ultimately, communities must turn attention to economic recovery & resilience.



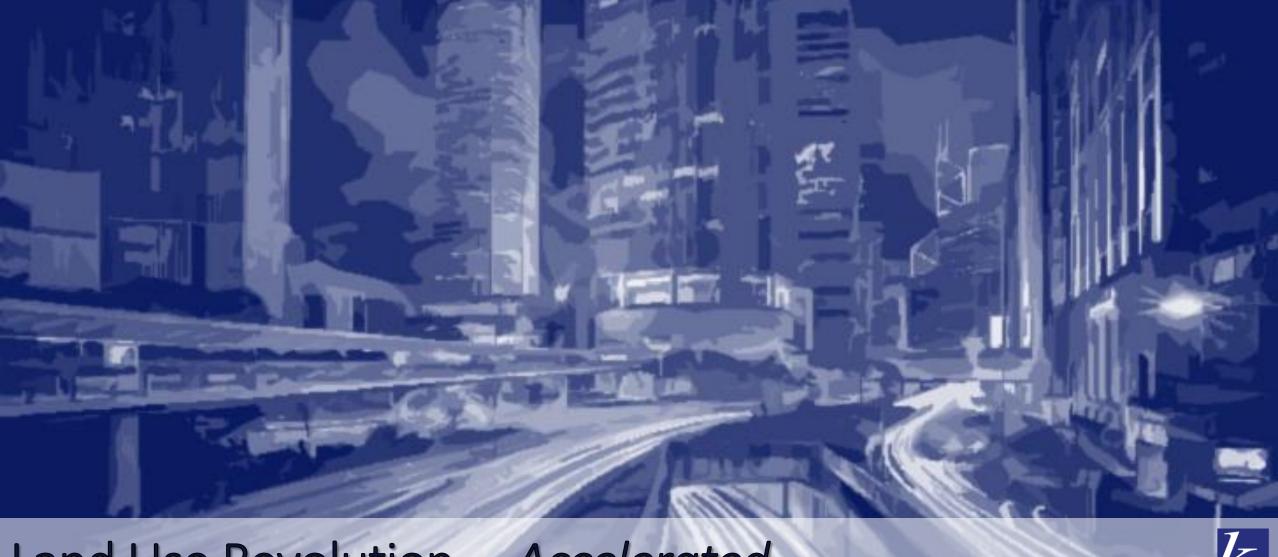


# **Emerging with Strength**

Today	Tomorrow
Cash flow control; maximize revenue, minimize outflow	Leverage grant funds and public assets to induce private sector investment
Flexible zoning / permitting	Reprioritize capital projects, embrace tech & install procedural improvements
Convene local stakeholders & identify their needs	Use low interest rates for value-add refunding / refinancing for econ development and pension fund liabilities
Go after state / federal / nonprofit funds  Keep projects moving	Land Use Revolution - changing consumer activity impacting residential & commercial priorities
Preserve Cash and Keep Projects Moving	Invest in Sustained Recovery / Resiliency







Land Use Revolution ... Accelerated



# You Say You Want A Revolution?







# Land Use Revolution Everything's Changing

Hotel	Reshuffling; Business vs. Leisure; Conversions to other uses
Retail	Online accelerates; Malls = blended uses, less retail; Essentials & Experience drive trips; Outdoor anchors
Office	Work-from-Home factor; Six Foot Office; Co-working challenged
Residential	Demand Strong; Redesigning for workspace & amenities; "Surban"/ medium-density more appealing for now
Industrial	Leader of the pack: Warehouse & Logistics; Last-mile delivery; Onshore manufacturing





# The Pace of Resiliency & Recovery

# **Current Resiliency**

**Industrial** 

**Apartment** 

Office

Retail

Hotel

### Recovery Time

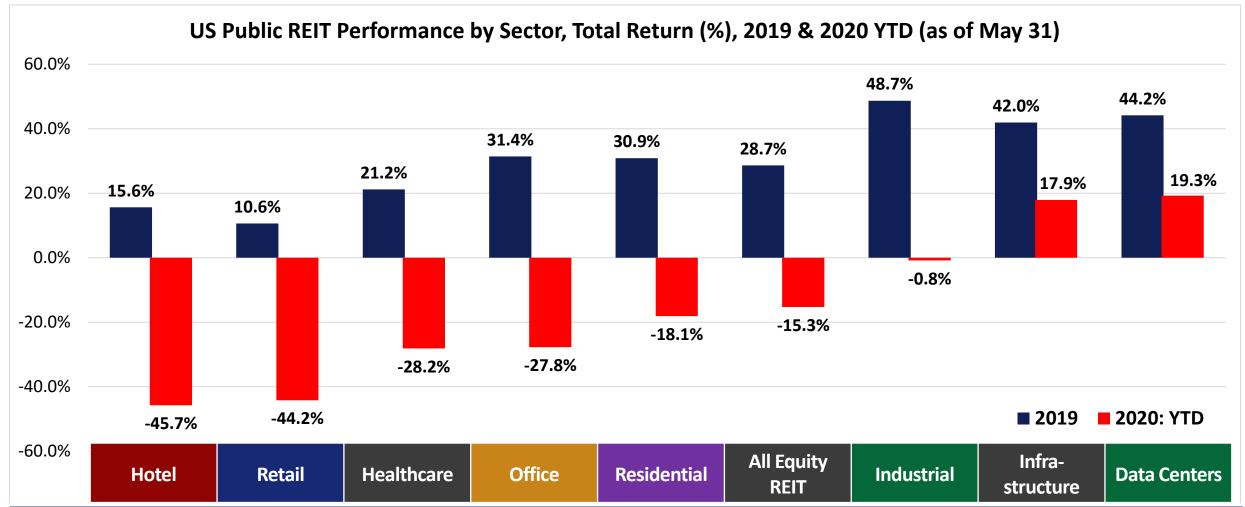




## Winners & Losers

### Market Performance Shows COVID-19 Resiliency

Source: Nareit, Reit.com, Accessed June 2020





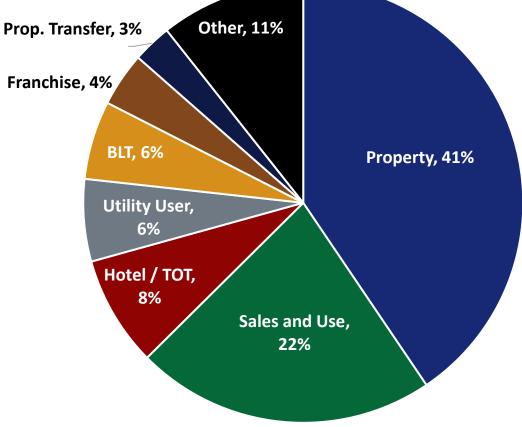


### Private Sector Loss = Public Sector Pain

### Declining Revenues during Economic Crisis

Тах	Timing	Impacts
Property Tax	Delayed	Mild / Moderate
Sales Tax	Immediate / mid-term recovery	Varies / Severe
Hotel Tax	Immediate / long-term recovery	Varies / Severe
<b>Utility User</b>	Immediate / mid-term recovery	Varies / Mild
Business / Franchise Tax	Delayed	Moderate
Property Transfer Tax	Immediate	Severe for now; will recover

# California City Tax Revenues Prop. Transfer, 3% Other, 11%





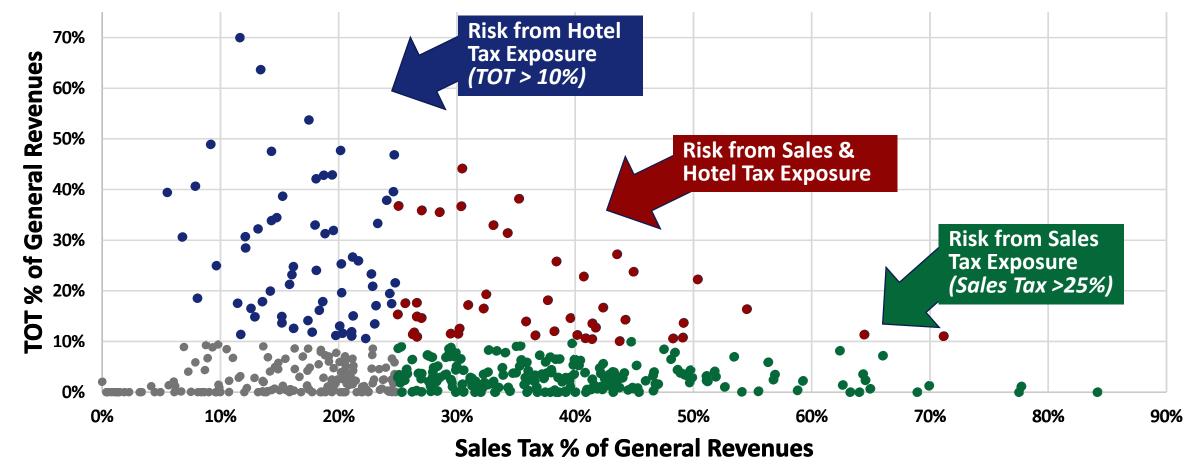


## Sales & Hotel Tax Reliance

Source: California State Controller's Office,

FY 2017 - 2018, Accessed May 2020

The Median California City Collects >1/3 of Tax Revenue from Sales + TOT







# Top Cities: Sales & Hotel Tax Reliance

City	County	Sales Tax %
Sand City	Monterey	84.2%
Signal Hill	Los Angeles	77.7%
Shafter	Kern	77.5%
Fortuna	Humboldt	71.2%
Lakeport	Lake	69.9%
Colma	San Mateo	68.9%
Corning	Tehama	66.0%
Colfax	Placer	65.0%
Cerritos	Los Angeles	64.6%
Eureka	Humboldt	64.5%
National City	San Diego	64.4%
Cotati	Sonoma	64.0%
Del Rey Oaks	Monterey	63.3%
Orland	Glenn	62.6%
Ukiah	Mendocino	62.4%
Placerville	El Dorado	59.3%
Santa Fe Springs	Los Angeles	58.8%
Loma Linda	San Bernardino	56.9%
El Cajon	San Diego	56.8%
El Centro	Imperial	56.3%

Source: California State Controller's Office,

FY 2017 - 2018, Accessed May 2020

City	County	TOT %
Mammoth Lakes	Mono	70.0%
Yountville	Napa	63.7%
Solvang	Santa Barbara	53.8%
Avalon	Los Angeles	48.9%
South Lake Tahoe	El Dorado	47.8%
Pismo Beach	San Luis Obispo	47.6%
Anaheim	Orange	46.9%
Bishop	Inyo	44.2%
Burlingame	San Mateo	42.9%
Half Moon Bay	San Mateo	42.9%
Ojai	Ventura	42.2%
Calistoga	Napa	40.7%
Rancho Mirage	Riverside	39.6%
Indian Wells	Riverside	39.4%
Dana Point	Orange	38.7%
Crescent City	Del Norte	38.2%
Goleta	Santa Barbara	37.9%
Fort Bragg	Mendocino	36.8%
Buellton	Santa Barbara	36.7%
Monterey	Monterey	35.9%



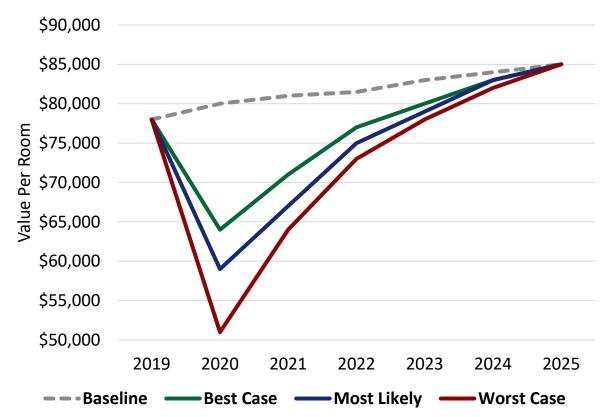


## Hospitality Reset Dashboard



#### **HVS Hotel Valuation Model:**

3-Year Rebound; Depends on Your City's Market Segments



#### Hit Hardest, Recovery Depends on Drivers

1: Business Travel Virtual Impact	3: International Tourism  Global Economy
2: Leisure Travel Consumer Confidence	4: Conferences / Events Consumer Comfort

#### **Impact on Communities**

Tourism TOT & Sales Tax Revenue | Employment & Related Businesses | Extended-Stay Strength vs. Tourism Decline

#### **Econ. Dev. Strategic Considerations**

Can you jump-start tourism? Facilitate extended-stay hotels? Do you support blending of hotel and office?





# Hospitality Recovery Index





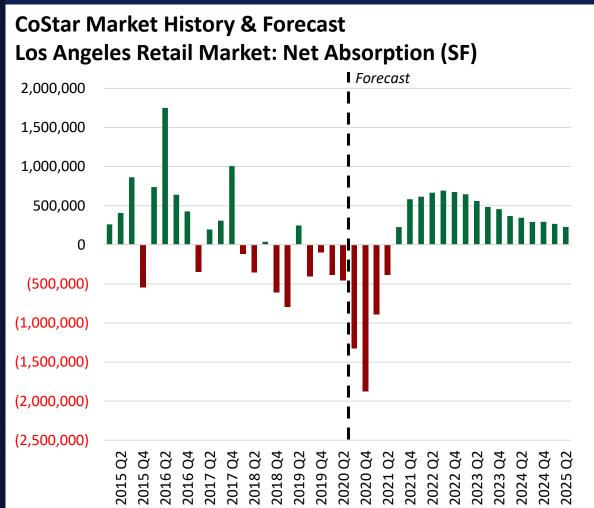




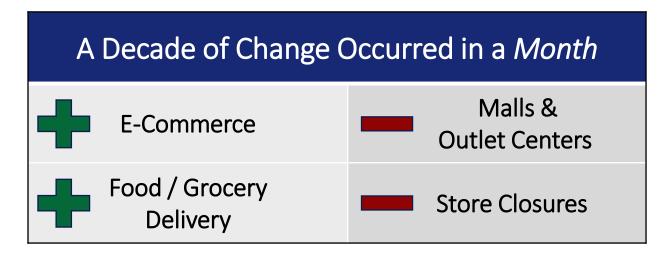


# Retail Reimagination Dashboard





Source: CoStar



#### **Impact on Communities**

Sales Tax | Employment | Shopping Centers / Districts

#### **Econ. Dev. Strategic Considerations**

Reimagination of Retail Centers to "blended" use / Tax Increment TIF Districts / Outdoor & Open Space are anchors / flex-zoning





## Retail Recovery Index

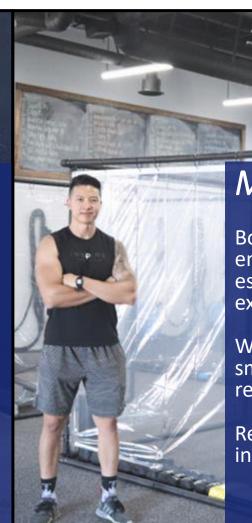




#### Short-Term

Flexibility & Safe Reopening: Street/sidewalk usage, curbside, online, delivery, cleaning, appointments, lower occupancy

Landlords, business owners & cities need to collaborate



## Mid-Term

Boost key retail – engagement, essentials & experiences

Workshops for small-business resources

Re-dustrial: retail / industrial blend

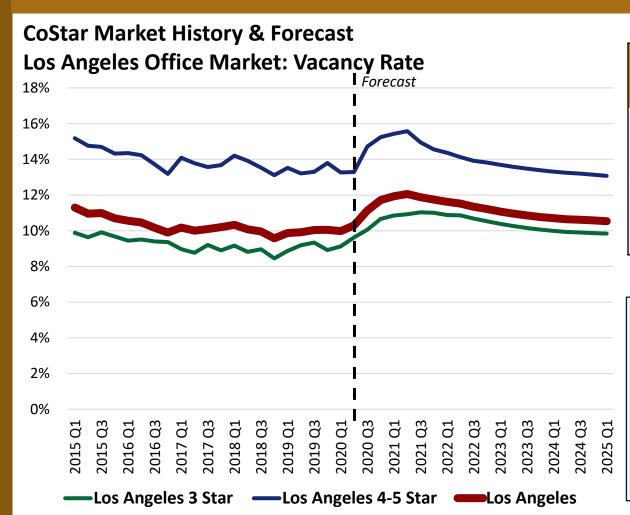






## Office Reconfiguration Dashboard





## Mixed Impacts from Workplace Trends

<u>Work-from-Home</u>	<u>Co-Working</u>
Less space needed?	Membership Declines?
Social Distancing '6 Ft. Office' more space needs?	Open Office Return of cubes & offices?

#### **Impact on Communities**

Reconfigure to Reopen | Changing Daytime Population Firm Downsizing | Coworking Challenge | Tenant Turnover

#### **Econ. Dev. Strategic Considerations**

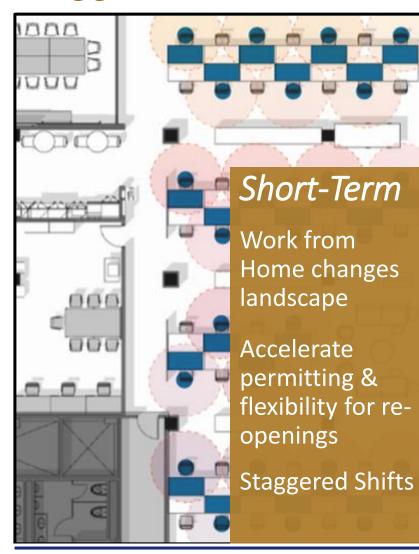
Destination locations next to amenities preferred. What do firms need to reopen office spaces? Residential conversions?



Source: CoStar



## Office Recovery Index





Mid-Term

Design changes: less open, more closed

Demand driven by collaboration & coordination

Tenant turnover and resizing



Long-Term

Creative office in reimagined regional malls

Retail closures opens the door for reuse

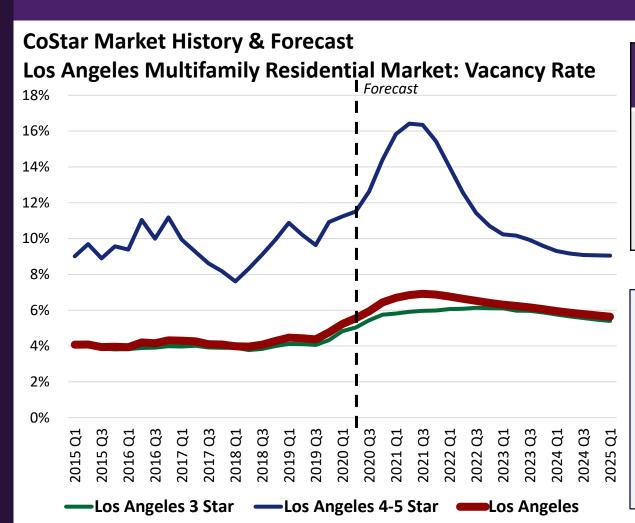
Expanded integration with outdoor amenities





## Residential Renaissance Dashboard - MF





Sources: CoStar

#### Multifamily is the Refill for Shrinking Retail

Shifting Trends

Amenities / open space / design

Consumers may now prefer mid/low density

New Opportunity

Add MF on struggling retail sites

Bring trips (and sales) to site; Bring units to meet RHNA

#### **Impact on Communities**

Prop & transfer taxes | Work from home shifts needs | Density: suburban vs. urban | Outdoor comfort & amenities

#### **Econ. Dev. Strategic Considerations**

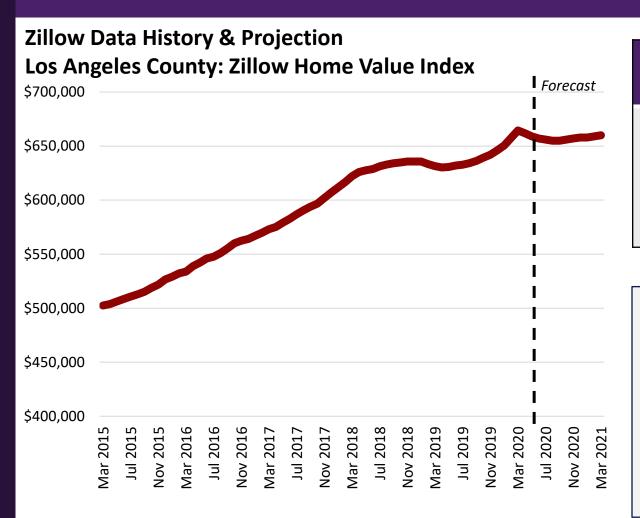
Legislation granting residential for failing retail centers How will new trends change urbanization, planning and zoning?





## Residential Renaissance Dashboard - SF





Sources: Zillow

### Single Family & Mid-Density in Demand

#### **Shifting Trends**

Consumer may now prefer suburbs

Housing starts are strong; Financing qualification harder

#### **New Opportunity**

Add SF & Mid-density units

Bring rooftops to build demand for other land uses

#### **Impact on Communities**

Prop & transfer taxes | Work from home shifts needs
Density: suburban vs. urban | Outdoor comfort & amenities

#### **Econ. Dev. Strategic Considerations**

Expect acceleration of Accessory Dwelling Units Can your community add new housing units? State likely to upzone R-1 for 3 and 4 units

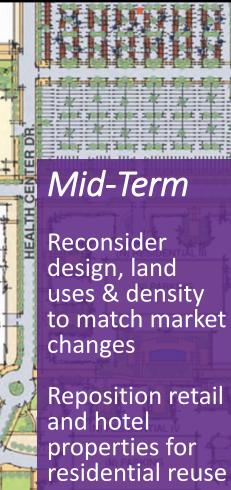




## Residential Recovery Index









## Long-Term

'Surban' and low/mid-density development

New residential sites birthed from dying malls

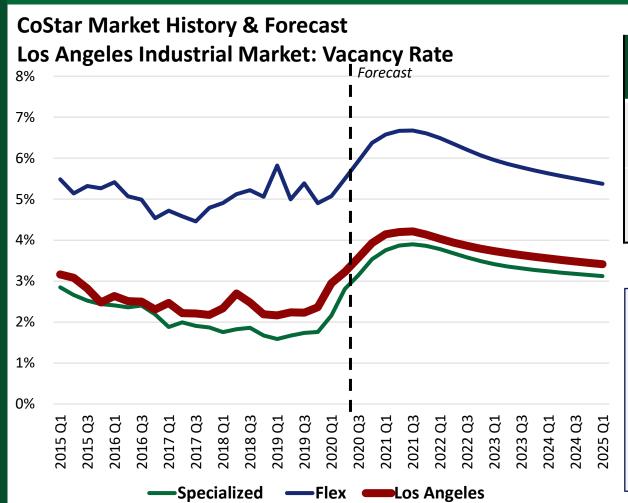
Anchors are destination, outdoor space & amenities





## Industrial Redistribution Dashboard





Source: CoStar

Not Your Father's Industrial		
<u>Distribution &amp; Warehousing</u> <i>E-Commerce</i>	<u>Data Centers &amp; Broadband</u> <i>Rising Data Needs</i>	
Cold Storage Grocery / Restaurant Delivery	Manufacturing Onshoring from China	

#### **Impact on Communities**

Last Mile | E-comm. Sales Tax | New Employment | Infrastructure & Fiber Data Needs

#### **Econ. Dev. Strategic Considerations**

Consumer-based industrial in community / retail centers? Allow more infill industrial?





## Industrial Recovery Index





#### Mid-Term

Further shift to e-commerce

Sales Tax
Replacement,
Zoning, and
planning
value-capture
considerations



## Long-Term

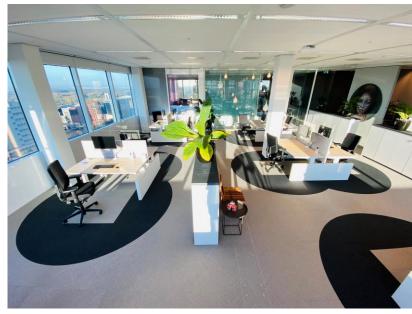
Supply chain resiliency leads to more onshore-manufacturing and inventory

Growing need for data centers and industrial capacity





# Rebounding with Innovation Resuscitate | Elevate | Reimagine































## **Economic Development Toolkit**



Retail Makeover: Land Use Reimagination

Revenue & vitality from blending land uses



Development Opportunity Reserve (D.O.R.<sup>TM</sup>)

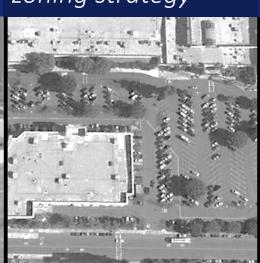
Community benefits from new density





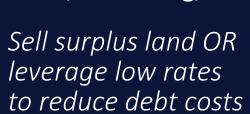
Sales Tax Assessment Revenue (STAR\*®)

Equivalent tax revenues from zoning strategy





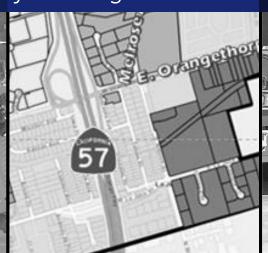
Fund infrastructure with district financing



POBs, Refunding, P3

**Asset Sales &** 

Public Financing:

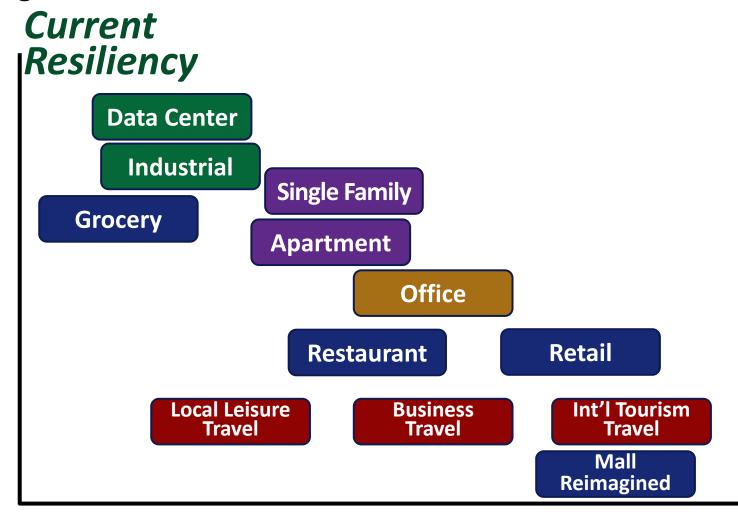








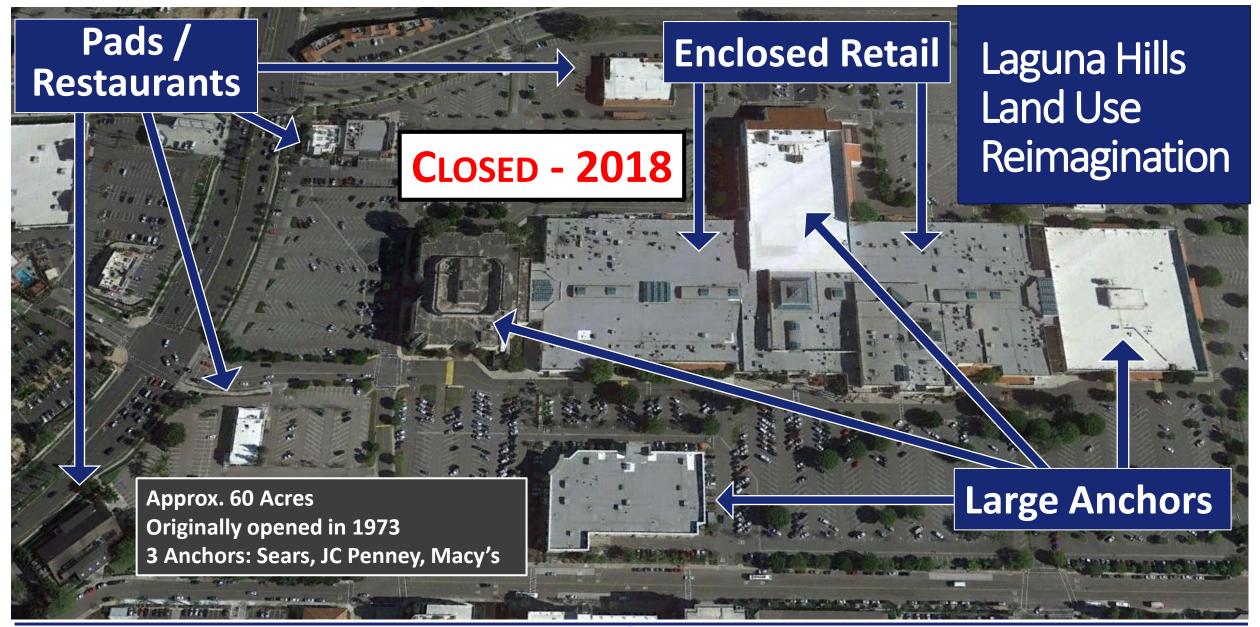
## The Pace of Resiliency & Recovery Matching Private Sector Behavior with Public Sector Targets



**Recovery Time** 

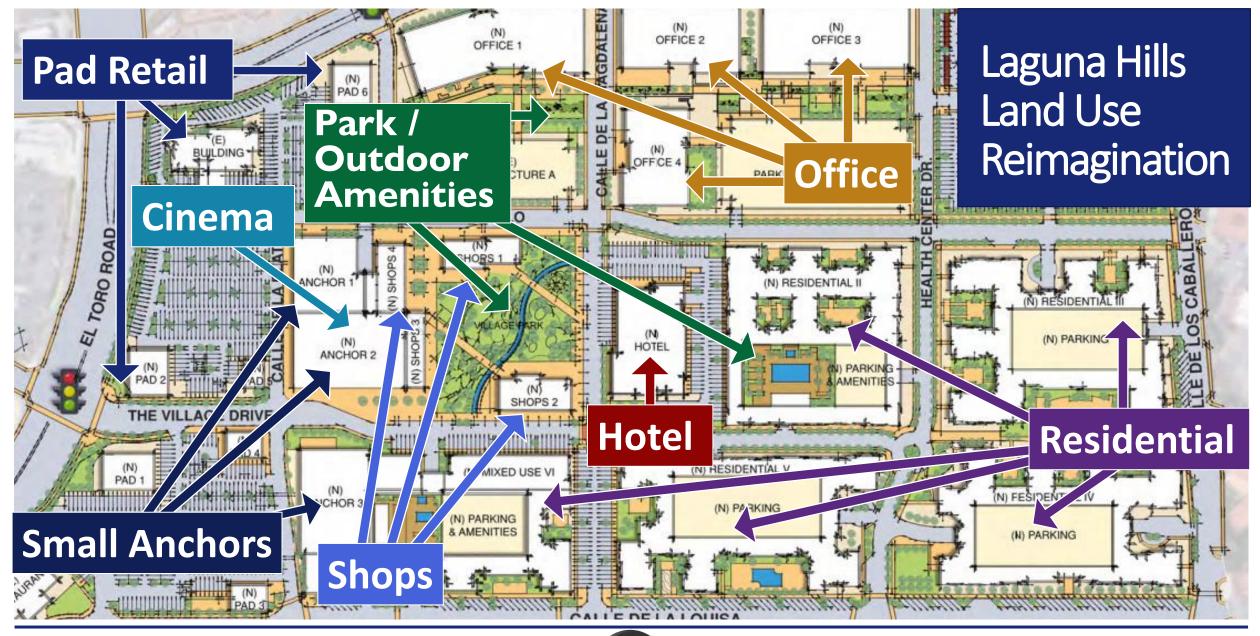
















## Buellton Case Study – Avenue of the Flags Zoning as Currency Density and Community Benefits via (D.O.R.)™



City "manufactures"
new Density via Specific
Plan / Zoning

City reserves new Density in D.O.R. & adopts amenity list

# City selectively distributes D.O.R. Density for Projects that deliver Amenities & Infrastructure (Zoning as currency)

#### Avenue of the Flags DOR

- <u>Benefits / Objectives</u>: public restrooms, off-site improvements, public parking, parking district, public art, parks, green buildings, payments of trail fees / water & wastewater fees / library fees
- <u>Incentives</u>: Increase density up to 40 units / acre, increase building heights, reduce on-site parking reqs, reduced rear setbacks, allow land uses not allowed in CR zone, reduced traffic fees, reduced application fees





## Sales Tax Assessment Revenue (STAR\*)®

Jurupa Valley Case Study Entitlements as Currency Replace Revenue with Sales Tax Assessment Revenue (STAR\*)®

Loss in retail sales resulting from online / non sales tax generating uses

Analyze sales tax potential of opportunity sites & zoning designations

Create equivalent General Fund revenue through entitlement document / development agreement (entitlements as currency)

#### **Agua Mansa Commerce Park Site**

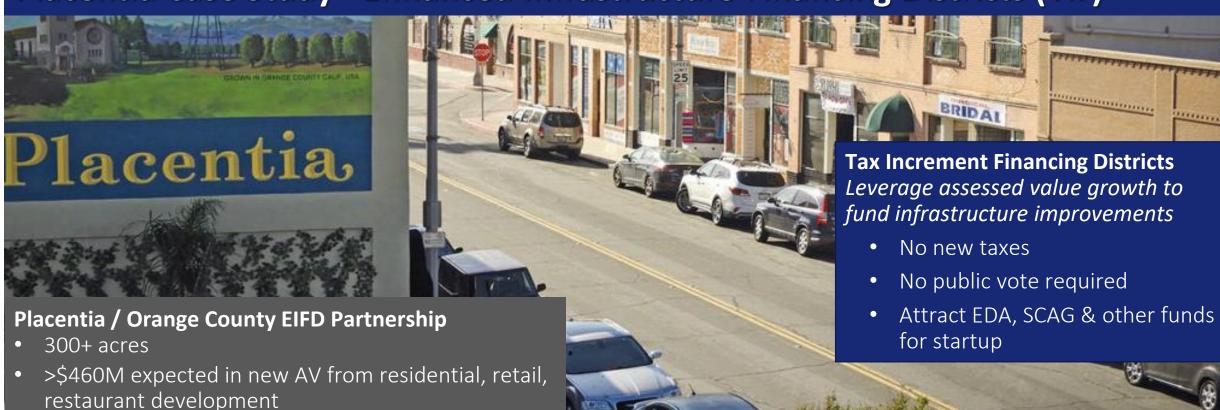
- ~280 acre site
- Proposed 3.6 million SF industrial development project
- STAR analysis estimated annual sales tax in-lieu payment of ~\$362,500





## Value Capture with Special Districts

## Placentia Case Study - Enhanced Infrastructure Financing Districts (TIF)





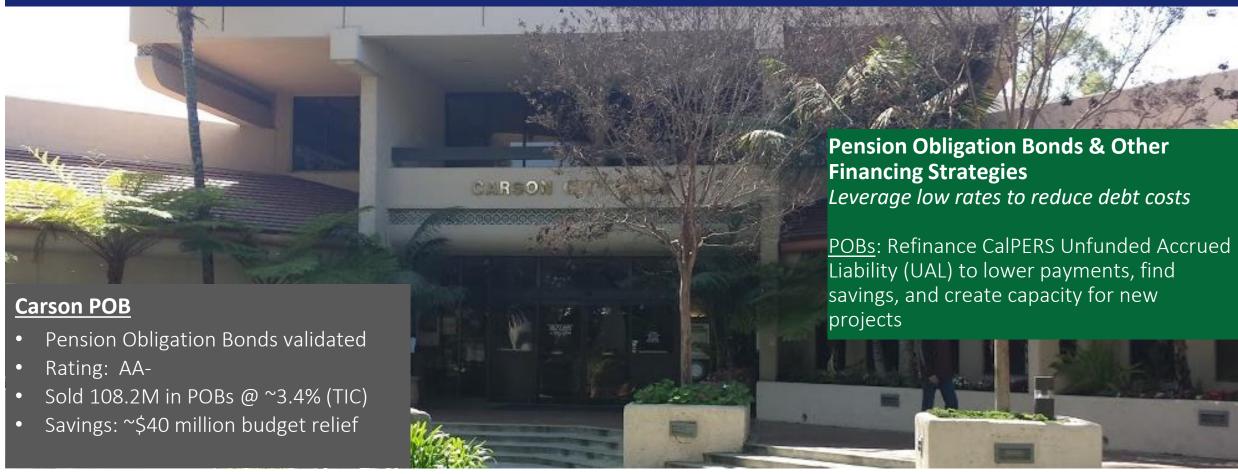
Net Fiscal Benefit: \$22M to City, \$15M to County

Will fund streets, sewer, parking, transit connectivity



## Achieving Liquidity with Financing Tools

## **Carson Case Study - Pension Obligation Bond Refinancing**







## Land Use Revolution — Tools In Action

Retail Makeover: Land Use Reimagination	Laguna Hills, Santa Barbara, Santa Clarita, Baldwin Hills
Development Opportunity Reserve (D.O.R. <sup>TM</sup> )	Buellton, Burbank, El Monte
Sales Tax Assessment Revenue (STAR*®)	Jurupa Valley
Special Districts: EIFD, CRIA, CFD	Placentia, La Verne, Carson, Redondo Beach, W. Carson
Financing: POBs, Refunding, P3	Carson (POB), Oxnard (P3 Fire Station), Merced (Refunding)





## Government Sponsored Recovery

Look for start-up funding from federal, state, nonprofits, and other sources for COVID-19 response, relief, and recovery. This includes:

Public Health / Safety: FEMA Disaster Relief, CDC State / Local Preparedness, DOJ Grants

**Social / Government Services**: CDBG Block Grants, HUD Homeless Assistance Grants, Child Care and Development Grant, HUD Housing Assistance

**Small Business Assistance**: SBA Payroll Protection Program, Emergency Economic Injury Loan, Small Business Development Center grants/CDBG Block Grants

**State / Local Stabilization**: Liquidity Loan Program, Coronavirus Relief Funds, Federal Reserve's Municipal Lending Facility, CARES Act for California Cities (\$450m to \$1b)

**Economic Development**: EDA Economic Assistance, FTA Transit Assistance, Public / Private Partnerships

More to Come from Feds? Public infrastructure funding for local governments







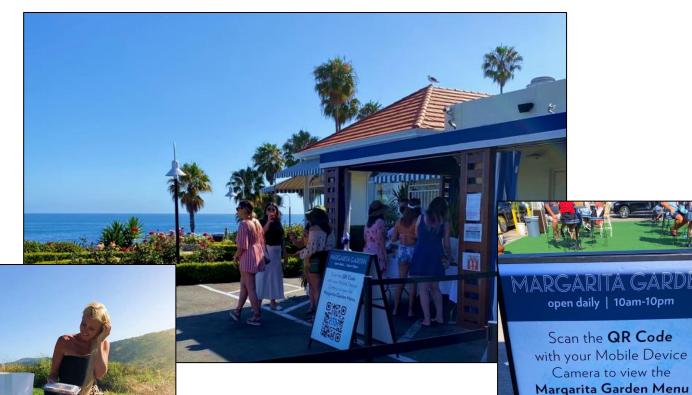
Looking to the Future



## Resilience Through Recovery

Build Momentum & Emerge with Strength





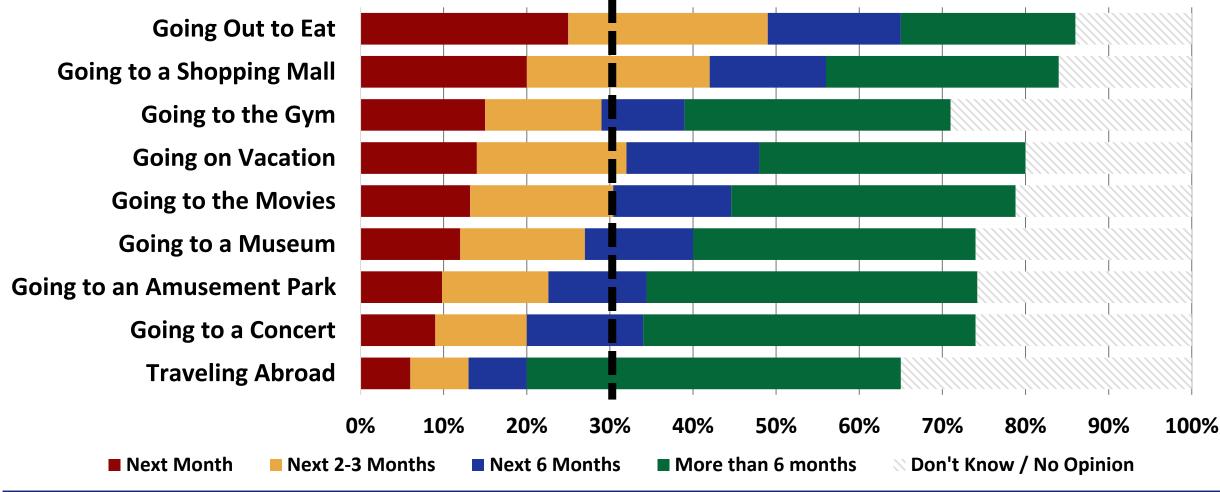




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## When Will Consumers Return?

### **Consumers Predict When They'll Feel Comfortable...**







## **Unstick Stuck Deals**

## Keep deals moving.

Now is a time to act. Keep the conversations going, keep projects moving.

Be flexible—understand that plans and projects may change in light of changing economics; expectations may need to be reset.

Keep your eye on the prize – good time to commit.







## Focus the Plan on the Project

This is about economic development survival.

Focus your planning on the projects that are vital and key clusters in your community.

Keep city processes functioning.

Don't lose hope; developers / investors are seeking good projects and making deals. *Attract them.* 

Organize your resources, identify your priorities, & pursue vital projects / programs.





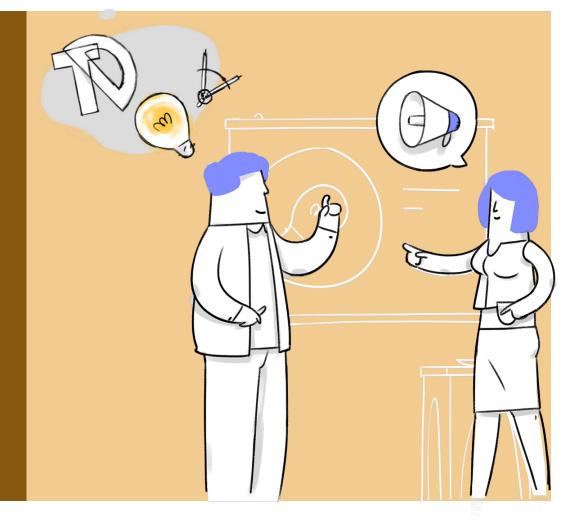
## Pursue the Right Opportunities

## Be opportunistic.

Some private sector investors are being opportunistic and looking for good deals in this market.

Seek out those investors & facilitate projects that are accretive to your community.

Work with/assist local businesses to find new opportunities for success.







## Kosmont's 4R Strategy: Recovery & Resiliency by Reimagining Retail

A Generational Opportunity to Reset Retail & Residential Land Uses



Retail was already evolving before the COVID-19 slowdown from the shifts to e-commerce, entertainment, and experience.

The future of retail is centered on innovation, creativity, and integration.



Communities have a <u>once-in-a-generation chance to reimagine</u> the blending of retail, residential, and other land uses. Generally the U.S. has a relatively high amount of retail space per capita that provides this opportunity.



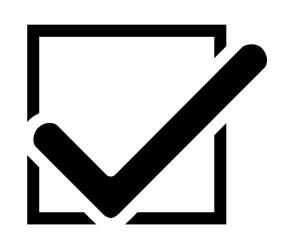
Communities should <u>conduct a retail and residential land use assessment to</u> <u>identify economic development opportunities</u> to shape projects during this land use revolution including leveraging outdoor space as a new anchor tenant.





## Recovery Inventory Checklist

Kosmont's Five Step Action Plan for Recovery



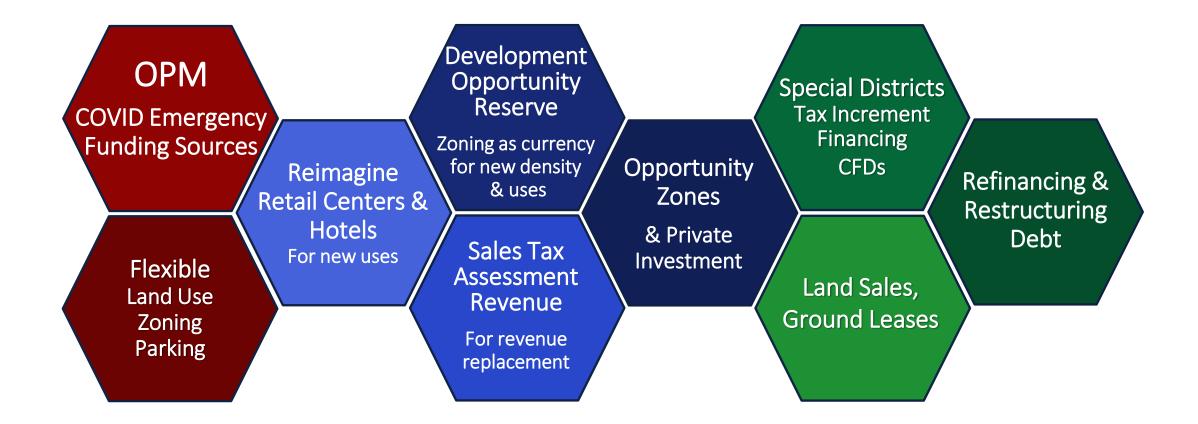
Community Assessment & Flexible Land Use
Capture Value via Planning / Zoning
Manage Cashflow with Finance Tools
Identify Revenue / Funding Opportunities
Select Econ. Dev. Opportunities & Projects







## Your Community's Recovery Toolkit











"You cannot solve a problem with the same thought process that was part of creating the problem."

- Albert Einstein

Economic Development, Finance and Real Estate Advisory since 1986

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## **Questions & Answers**





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## Recording Available Soon!



The recorded presentation and materials will be shared electronically with all registrants a few days after the webinar.



## Thank you for joining us!



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## **COVID-19 WEBINAR SERIES**

# RESETTING THE LOCAL ECONOMY AFTER COVID-19

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