# Rental and Mortgage Assistance, Tenant Protection and Other Tools to Support Residents During the COVID-19 Pandemic

Thursday, May 6, 2021 2:00 – 3:00 pm



## Thank You for Joining!

# Webinar Host & Moderator

Melissa Kuehne
Senior Program Manager
Institute for Local Government





#### **Webinar Overview**

The COVID-19 pandemic has adversely impacted economic opportunity and the ability for California residents (many of whom were already burdened) to afford housing costs. While the pandemic has created a number of challenges, local governments have formed partnerships and explored unique strategies to help their residents stay housed. This webinar will share programs and tactics local governments have put in place including rental assistance, tenant protection and antidisplacement practices.



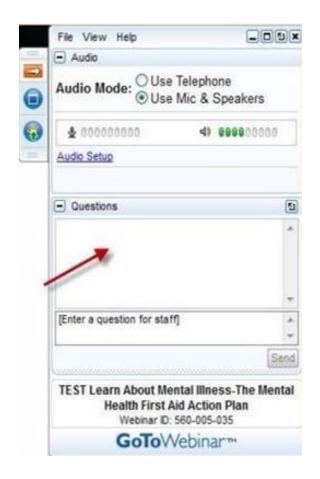
## Today's Agenda

**Welcome & Overview Setting the Stage & Polling Presentations by:** • Heather Vaikona, President CEO, Lift to Rise & Carrie Harmon, Assistant Director, Riverside County Housing Homeless Prevention & Workforce Solutions Christine Viterelli, Grants Manger, City of Arvin Maryann Leshin, Deputy Director of Housing and Community Development, City of Oakland Q&A **Upcoming Webinars & Wrap Up** 



## How to Ask a Question During the Webinar

- All webinar participants will be on MUTE during the entire call.
- Please TYPE any questions into the question box at any time during the webinar.
- The moderator will read your questions during the question period at the end of the webinar.





#### Non-Profit, Non-Partisan & Here to Help

ILG is the non-profit training and education affiliate of...



California Special Districts Association

Districts Stronger Together





We provide practical and easy-to-use resources so local agencies can effectively implement policies on the ground.



#### **ILG's Programs & Services**

## Program Areas

Leadership & Governance

Civics Education & Workforce

Public Engagement

Sustainable Communities



**Services** 

Education & Training

Technical Assistance

Capacity Building

Convening

Our mission is to help local government leaders navigate complexity, increase capacity & build trust in their communities



### **Today's Presenters**

Heather Vaikona
President CEO
Lift to Rise



Christine Viterelli Grants Manger City of Arvin



Carrie Harmon
Assistant Director
Riverside County Housing
Homeless Prevention &
Workforce Solutions



Maryann Leshin
Deputy Director of Housing
and Community
Development
City of Oakland





## **Setting the Stage**

Ongoing through June 2023

## Statewide Housing Technical Assistance Program

Statewide and Regional TA

Planning Commissioner Handbook

**Trainings** 

Elected Official Trainings



#### **United Lift Rental Assistance Program**











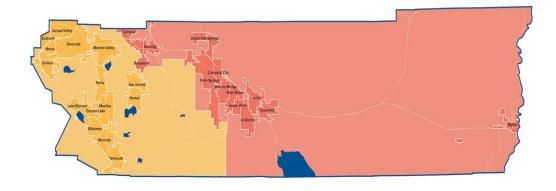
#### United Lift Rental Assistance Program

#### **About United Lift**

United Lift is a rental assistance program for residents in Riverside County that is administered by the non-profits Inland SoCal United Way and Lift To Rise. The program initially launched in the summer of 2020 with funding by the CARES Act, as well as Community Development Block Grant funds. Ir February 2021, the Riverside County Board of Supervisors voted to alloca \$57 million of more federal funds to launch a second round of the program

United Lift will track and report application data from the rental assistance program to contribute to the understanding of how rent burden impacts residents and communities in Riverside County

#### **County of Riverside**



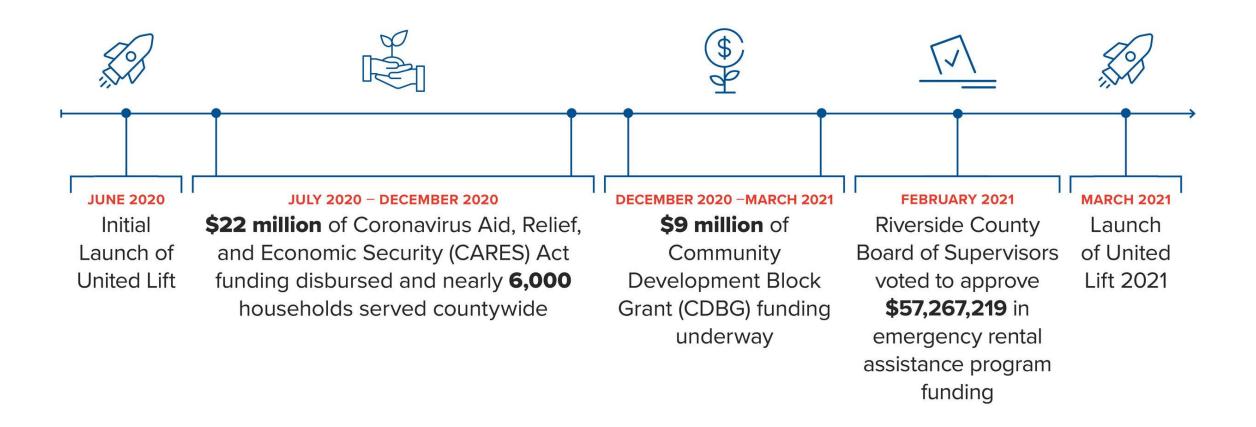
Areas Covered by Lift to Rise

Areas Covered by United Way of the Inland Valleys





#### **About United Lift**





#### **Key Learnings**

- Residents know best what they need.
- Flexible unrestricted resources facilitate agile public & private partnership.
- Existing partnerships with deep trust were crucial to effectively respond to the fast-evolving crisis.
- Public-private partnerships are necessary to make systems work for residents.
- A platform that facilitates multi-sector relationships & braids resources is necessary to get to scale.





#### Data Learnings

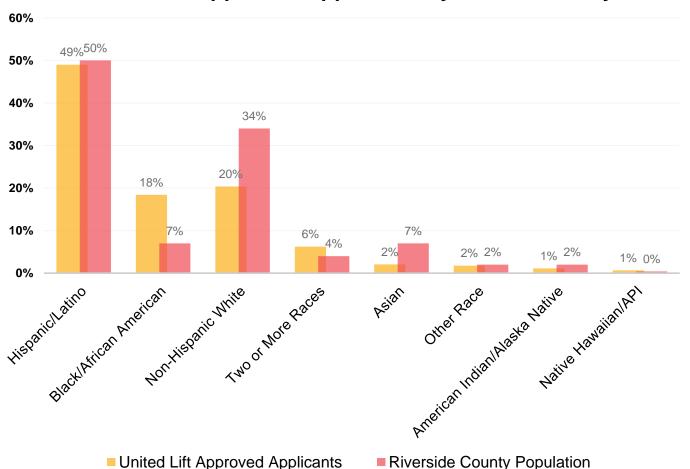
- 6,824 households served with a total of \$25,279,085.50 in CARES and CDBG funding.
- Approved applicants disproportionately identified as Black/African American and as female.
- The program primarily served low-income residents 72% of approved applicants earned less than 50% of AMI.
- Three in five (60%) of approved applicants have a school-aged (K-12) child in the household.
- 45% of approved applicants identified as single parents, with 82% of single parents identifying as female.
- The majority (56%) of approved applicants were unemployed due to COVID-19.
- The most common occupations among approved applicants were food service/food prep, healthcare, sales/retail, warehousing/packaging, and personal care and service.





#### Data Learnings

#### **United Lift Approved Applicants by Race/Ethnicity**



- 10% of approved applicants had received an eviction notice in the previous 3 months – new ERAP data showing upwards of 20%
- Just under half of ERAP applicants already received assistance from CARES or CDBG, highlighting ongoing need for renter relief.
- More funding coming through state program and most recent federal stimulus bill – long term solutions need.

## Thank you.

#### **Carrie Harmon**

Assistant Director, Housing, Homelessness Prevention and Workforce Solutions, Riverside County

charmon@rivco.org

Heather Vaikona
President & CEO, Lift to Rise
heather@lifttorise.org





# City of Arvin- CDBG- CV 1 Program and PLHA program implementation with Self- Help Enterprises

City of Arvin – Ciudad de Arvin

#### Partnership with Self-Help Enterprises

#### PLHA Program- Year 1 Design

The City of Arvin utilized year one funding was designed to assist income eligible households (at or below 30% of AMI) at risk of homelessness (received a 21 day notice to vacate) with rental, mortgage, or utility expenses in an effort to prevent eviction or foreclosure, and in an effort to provide housing stability and/or to provide rental assistance, which may include deposits and utilities for income eligible households unable to make ongoing monthly rental payments for up to 6 months, when no other source of funding is available.

PLHA Year 2 Design-funding will be used to assist households with Accessory Dwelling Unit (ADU) repairs to bring them into compliance with local codes and ordinances, in an effort to ensure tenant safety and/or to assist with the cost of constructing a new ADU utilizing plans developed under the City's ADU Program.



## Creative Layering of Funds and Planning to Solve Problems in Underserved Communities



## Local Early Action Planning Grant Application-

In process to establish ADU preapproved designs and speed up permitting process

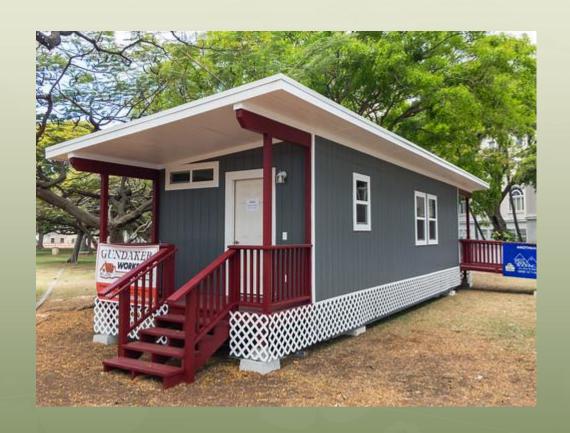




#### Permanent Local Housing Allocation Program

Entitlement and Non-entitlement Local Government Formula Component

## Creative Layering of Funds and Planning to Solve Housing Challenges in Underserved Communities



Successful Future Opportunities for ADUs

Partnership with Self-Help Enterprises

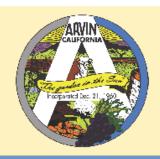
HCD CV-1 ProgramSubsistence
Rent/mortgage
payment and utilities
for up to 6 months for
households with
income at or below
80% of AMI





Have you been financially impacted by COVID-19?

(Job loss, reduced hours, etc.)



MAX \$5,000 per HOUSEHOLD OR UP TO THREE (3) MONTHS OF ASSISTANCE



#### Requirements:

- Resident of the City of Arvin
- IDs for all adults in household
- Meet income requirements and provide proof of income
- Rental agreement or mortgage statement
- Current utility bills
- Completed application

https://www.selfhelpenterprises.org/arvin-covid-19-assistance/



English TTY: (800)735-2929

SEND QUESTIONS TO

COVIDRELIEF@SELFHELPENTERPRISES.ORG

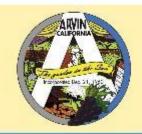
OR CALL (559)651-1000

#### Transition to State ERAP Program



Have you been financially impacted by COVID-19?

(Job loss, reduced hours, etc.)



MAXIMUM PER HOUSEHOLD IS 3 MONTHS OF EXPENSES AND TOTAL CANNOT EXCEED \$5,000



#### Requirements:

- · Resident of the City of Arvin
- IDs for all adults in household
- Meet income requirements and provide proof of income
- · Mortgage statement
- · Current utility bills
- · Completed application

https://www.selfhelpenterprises.org/arvin-covid-19-assistance/



SEND QUESTIONS TO

COVIDRELIEF@SELFHELPENTERPRISES.ORG

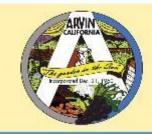
English TTY: (800)735-2929

OR CALL (559)802-1600



¿Ha sido económicamente afectado por COVID-19?

(Pérdida de trabajo, horas reducidas, etc.)



MÁXIMO POR HOGAR HASTA 3 MESES DE ASISTENCIA Y TOTAL NO PUEDEN EXEDER \$5,000



#### Requisitos:

- Residente de la Ciudad de Arvin
- IDs para todos los adultos en el hogar
- Cumplen con las requisitos de ingresos y proparcionan pruebas de ingresos
- Declaración de hipoteca
- Facturas de utilidades
- Aplicación completada

https://www.selfhelpenterprises.org/arvin-covid-19-assistance/



#### **ENVIE PREGUNTAS A**

Se habia español COVIDRELIEF@SELFHELPENTERPRISES.ORG

TTY español: (800)855-3000

O LLAME (559)802-1600





Housing and Community Development Department

**COVID-19 Emergency Rental Assistance Program (ERAP)** 

Keeping Low Income Renters Housed

May 6, 2021



#### Rental Assistance in Oakland

- The City of Oakland Housing and Community Development Department received a direct allocation of \$12.8 million in ERAP funding from the US Treasury
- The City is deploying its ERAP funds through Keep Oakland Housed (KOH)
- The KOH provider agencies are:
  - Bay Area Community Services (BACS)
  - Catholic Charities East Bay
  - Centro Legal de la Raza
  - Eviction Defense Center
- Additional partners may be added this Spring









## **Program Goals**

The program will serve the most vulnerable tenants to:

- 1. Create housing stability for those at risk of homelessness and experiencing housing instability
- 2. Prevent homelessness
- 3. Prevent displacement



## Prioritization of Applications

The KOH program prioritizes the following households and individuals:

- 30% of Area Median Income or below (\$39,150 for a four-person household)
- Previously experienced homelessness
- Reside in a zip code with high rates of COVID-19 infection
- Other priorities include: seniors, families with children under the age of 18, households with a member with disabilities



#### **Use of Funds**

- Rent arrears; one or more payments have been missed (must be prioritized)
- Prospective rent up to 3 months may be paid after rent arrears, through reapplying
- Can pay for utility expenses, or other housing related expenses
- Funds go to property owner/utility provider; may go to tenant if property owner or utility provider refuses to participate
- Funding Limitations: \$15,000 per household



## RACE and EQUITY SERVING THE MOST VULNERABLE

- Robust public outreach
- Immigration status nor documentation will be requested
- Accepting inclusive documentation; self-declarations
- Multi-lingual assistance provided by provider agencies
- In-take application available in multiple languages
- Serving households at or below 30% AMI
- Target households experiencing COVID-19 related job loss and living in zip codes impacted by high rates of COVID-19 infection

# Differences Between the State, County, and City Programs

State of California SB91/Housing is Key	City of Oakland Keep Oakland Housed	Alameda County Housing Secure
Focus on debt relief	Focus on housing stability for most vulnerable and homelessness prevention	Not available in Oakland or Fremont; only for Alameda Co. residents in all other cities and unincorporated County.
Targeting property owners and tenants between 30% and 80% of Area Median Income (AMI)	Targeting tenants below 30% of AMI and affordable housing properties	
On-line applications; local partner network available to assist	On-line applications, by phone, in-person application assistance	



## Program Implementation

- Program launched: April 1, 2021
- Program information is available on the City of Oakland's website as well as the KOH partner websites
- To date, over 1,800 applications received
  - Average request = \$7,700 per household
- Program funds must be expended by March 31, 2022

## Oakland Housing Secure Program

- In 2018, the City approved \$2.2 million in local funding to provide an antidisplacement program called Oakland Housing Secure
- The program focus has been primarily on eviction prevention/defense and provides:
  - Legal services
  - Small emergency financial assistance (up to \$6,000 per household)
  - Social services
- The program is in its third year of operation
- The COVID-19 health pandemic, as well as eviction moratoria, required City and provider agencies to focus primary attention on COVID relief efforts



#### **Contact us:**

Keep Oakland HOUSED

510-238-6182

HousingAssistance@oaklandca.gov

https://www.oaklandca.gov/resources/housing-resourceserap-emergency-rental-assistance

**TO APPLY: hpp.bayareacs.org** 





## **Upcoming Webinars**





#### **ABOUT THE SERIES**

California's housing crisis is growing. While local governments do not build housing units, local officials play an integral role in land use and housing decisions that set the stage for housing development.

This new series from ILG will help city and county leaders better navigate complex housing issues. Experts will tackle timely topics like land use and housing, legal regulations and parameters, and community engagement.

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#### **Topics:**

- Effective Leadership in Housing and Development
- Strategies to Engage Your Community on Housing Issues
- Equity in Housing: Meeting and Exceeding California's Fair Housing Requirements
- Climate-Resilient Land Use and Housing Policies
- Housing Strategies to Help Address
   Homelessness

www.ca-ilg.org/HousingWebinars



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#### Thank You!

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