

Uninsured Children: Who Are They and Where Do They Live?



New National and State Estimates from the 2008 American Community Survey

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35	Alabama	115	Montana
38	Alaska	118	Nebraska
41	Arizona	121	Nevada
44	Arkansas	124	New Hampshire
47	California	127	New Jersey
48	California (Bay Area)	130	New Mexico
49	California (Los Angeles)	133	New York
52	Colorado	134	New York (Long Island)
55	Connecticut	135	New York (New York City)
58	Delaware	138	North Carolina
61	District of Columbia	141	North Dakota
64	Florida	144	Ohio
67	Georgia	147	Oklahoma
70	Hawaii	150	Oregon
73	Idaho	153	Pennsylvania
76	Illinois	156	Rhode Island
79	Indiana	159	South Carolina
82	Iowa	162	South Dakota
85	Kansas	165	Tennessee
88	Kentucky	168	Texas
91	Louisiana	171	Utah
94	Maine	174	Vermont
97	Maryland	177	Virginia
100	Massachusetts	180	Washington
103	Michigan	183	West Virginia
106	Minnesota	186	Wisconsin
109	Mississippi	189	Wyoming
112	Missouri		

Introduction

The number of uninsured children has declined since the late 1990s, reaching the lowest level reported in more than 20 years in 2008.ⁱ Notwithstanding that progress, an estimated 7.3 million children lack health insurance coverage, most of whom are eligible for public health insurance under either Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP).ⁱⁱ While prior studies have examined the characteristics of uninsured children and variation in uninsured rates across different subgroups of children, those analyses have either focused on national statistics or examined estimates for a particular state.ⁱⁱⁱ This chart book uses data from the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) to provide detailed state estimates that include:

- The number of uninsured children and the proportion of children who are uninsured across and within each state;
- Uninsured rates for children with different demographic, socioeconomic and family characteristics in each state; and
- The composition of insured and uninsured children in each state.

The chart book demonstrates that where a child lives has a strong association with their risk of being uninsured. For example, children who live in the South are uninsured at much higher rates than children who live in the Northeast. Overall, 40 percent of all uninsured children live in just three states (Texas, California and Florida), while 75 percent live in 17 states (Exhibit 4). In addition to substantial cross-state variation in uninsured rates, the chart book demonstrates that there is substantial variation in uninsured rates across demographic groups and sub-state areas within most states as well.

Many national patterns with respect to uninsured rates are borne out at the state level. For example, in almost all states, children who are older, Hispanic or low-income have higher rates of uninsurance compared to younger children, those who are not-Hispanic or those who have higher incomes.

The characteristics of uninsured children vary dramatically across states. This is true overall and even among low-income uninsured children. For example, the share of uninsured children who are Hispanic varies from a low of under 8 percent in Mississippi, Montana and Ohio to more than 50 percent in Arizona, California, Colorado, Nevada, New Mexico and Texas (Exhibit 13). Likewise, the share of uninsured children who are receiving Food Stamps (i.e., Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, also known as SNAP) varies across states, ranging from lows of 6 percent, 6.7 percent and 6.8 percent, respectively in New Jersey, Maine and Nebraska to highs of 24.5 percent, 24.7 percent and 25.5 percent in Mississippi, Alabama and Louisiana, respectively (Exhibit 22). This variation suggests that the potential for new Express Lane Eligibility strategies to reduce the number of uninsured children may also vary from state to state.^{iv}

The estimates in this chart book highlight the types of uninsured children who need to be targeted with outreach, enrollment and retention efforts in order to reduce uninsurance and move toward universal coverage among children. They also indicate that the nature of the uninsurance problem varies across states and that a "one size fits all" approach to outreach, enrollment and retention may not work.

The data used to construct these estimates are from 2008. As such, they reflect the situation before the passage of both the Children's Health Insurance Program Reauthorization Act (CHIPRA) and the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA), and before the greatest effects of the current recession were felt. Both CHIPRA and PPACA are expected to eventually reduce uninsurance among children. However, the effects of the recession on both employer-sponsored coverage and on state budgets may increase uninsurance among children in the short term. Therefore, it will be important to track how this picture shifts as the economy changes and as federal and state policies aimed at increasing insurance coverage among both children and adults are implemented.

Data and Methods

The estimates derived for these tables and maps are from the 2008 ACS, an annual survey fielded continuously over a 12 month period by the United States Census Bureau.^v For confidentiality purposes, the Bureau releases a public use microdata sample (PUMS). This analysis used an augmented version of the ACS (i.e., the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series or IPUMS) prepared by the University of Minnesota Population Center.^{vi}

A key strength of the ACS relative to other surveys that ask about health insurance is its large sample size. There are 1.94 million households in the 2008 ACS compared to 75,477 in the 2008 Current Population Survey (CPS). For this study, our sample size was approximately 734,000 children. This yields greater precision on estimates for subpopulations by state (e.g., low-income uninsured children) and an ability to drill down to geographic areas within states.

The survey uses an area frame that includes households with and without telephones (landline or cellular). The published response rate is 97.9 percent, ranging from 91.4 percent in Washington, DC to 99.4 percent in Wisconsin.^{vii, viii} It is a mixed-mode survey starting with a mail-back questionnaire (56.6% of households in the final 2008 sample), with non-responders followed-up by telephone; and a sub-sample of remaining non-responders contacted in-person.

The ACS questionnaire is based on the long form of the decennial census, including information on income, marital and work status, household structure, and presence of disabilities and activity limitations. In 2008, the ACS added a question about health insurance coverage. The question is itemized (Figure 1) to ask the respondent about coverage status in different types of insurance/plans for each individual in the household at the time of the survey.

We classify children as uninsured if they do not have coverage under categories a through f (including those recoded from the write-in option, category h) and they are not classified as having coverage based on the other information collected about the child and members of their household.^{ix, x, xi} Since the data are collected continuously over a 12 month period, the coverage estimates represent an average day in the calendar year.

Research suggests that, with the exception of direct purchase estimates, the ACS coverage estimates are generally valid, with estimates for other coverage categories about the same as those from the CPS and the National Health Interview

Figure 1: Health Insurance Coverage Question for 2008 American Community Survey

Is this person CURRENTLY covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

Mark “Yes” or “No” for EACH type of coverage in items a–h.

- a. Insurance through a current or former employer or union (of this person or another family member)
- b. Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company (of this person or another family member)
- c. Medicare, for people age 65 and over, or people with certain disabilities
- d. Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability
- e. TRICARE or other military health care
- f. VA (including those who have ever enrolled for or used VA health care)
- g. Indian Health Service
- h. Any other type of health insurance or health coverage plan—*Specify*

Survey (NHIS).^{xii} However, there is concern that the ACS may understate Medicaid and CHIP coverage because in addition to the known underreporting of public coverage on surveys, the ACS, unlike the CPS and the NHIS does not specifically mention CHIP or provide respondents with the state-specific names for the Medicaid and CHIP programs in their state.

Research suggests that underreporting of Medicaid in surveys is a common problem and that adjustments can be made to the microdata to improve estimates.^{xiii, xiv} To improve ACS coverage data on Medicaid/CHIP, we apply a set of logical edit rules that Census has developed for the ACS as well as additional edits that take advantage of other information collected in the ACS. The edit rules are based on eligibility rules and enrollment procedures for Medicaid and CHIP and other information that suggests that a child’s enrollment in Medicaid or CHIP may not have been reported accurately reported.^{xv}

The edits have the effect of reducing the estimated number of uninsured children on the ACS from 8.2 million to 7.3 million. Our derived estimate of the number of uninsured children is slightly lower than the NHIS uninsured estimate of 7.4 million for the same time frame. Our edits increase the estimated number of children with Medicaid/CHIP as their primary coverage on the ACS by roughly 4.4 million, which is about 7 percent lower than the comparable administrative count that is available for June 2008.^{xvii, xviii, xiv} We make no further adjustments to the ACS coverage estimate beyond the edits described above,^{xx, xxi} even though the resulting estimate is slightly below the administrative count, because we believe that the administrative counts could overstate the number of children enrolled in Medicaid/CHIP coverage on a given day.^{xxii, xxiii, xxiv, xxv}

The estimates in this chart book focus on children 18 years old and under in the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This includes children living in group quarters, most notably those in college dorms.^{xxvi} Parents are defined as a blood/step/adopted father or mother living with a dependent child age 18 or under. The ACS only collects relationship information about the reference person (usually the owner/renter of the home) relative to other members of the household. Data in the IPUMS are augmented, using relationship to reference person, age, sex and household listing, to identify parents not explicitly reported on the ACS.^{xxvii} Additional augmentations are performed using variables, such as enrollment in programs limited to people with children, that provide additional information about parent-child relationships within a household.^{xxviii} No parent information is available for children who are not identified as living with their parents. The ACS finds more children without parents than does the CPS, which is due in part to differences in the sampling methodologies. CPS respondents are instructed to report college students living away for the school year, while ACS respondents are not. Preliminary analysis suggests that the sampling methodology may affect the estimates used to study coverage in the college-age population.^{xxix}

The ACS collects data about children in group quarters (typically college dorms) directly from the children instead of from their families. Family records do not contain these data, and the child records do not contain family information. This methodological feature means that it is possible to overstate poverty if those

children are not taken out of computations for poverty statistics.^{xxx} Even with this adjustment, it is expected that there may be a downward bias in the poverty statistics because the excluded cases are a nonrepresentative portion of the sample, likely being high-income. This effect may be countered somewhat by the fact that families with children who are away have fewer members in calculations of poverty, so they may have a higher poverty ratio than they otherwise would (and there is no way to identify these families and make an adjustment).

The following describes how the subgroup variables are defined in this analysis:

Age: 0-5; 6-12; or 13-18.

Sex: Male or female.

Race/Ethnicity: Hispanic of any race; or non-Hispanic with further classification as white only, black or African American only, Asian/Pacific Islander only, American Indian/Native American only, or multi-race/other race.

Citizenship Status: Citizen child with at least one citizen parent; citizen child with non-citizen parent; non-citizen child with at least one parent; or child not living with parents.

English Speaking Parents: At least one parent reported as speaking English well or very well; no parent reported as speaking English well or very well; or child not living with parents.

Any English Speaking Adult in Home: At least one person in the household older than age 13 speaks English well or very well.

Marital Status of Parents: Child with legally married parents (includes separated and absent spouses); child with unmarried parent(s); or child not living with parents.

Highest Educational Attainment of Parents: Less than high school; high school; some college; associate's degree; bachelor's degree or higher; or child not living with parents.

Full-Time Employed Parents:^{xxxi} At least one parent is employed full-time (defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year); no parent working full-time; or not living with parents.

Health Insurance Unit (HIU) Income: The ratio of income for the HIU to the federal poverty level (FPL) is 0-99%, 100-199%, 200-249%, 250-299%, 300-399% or more than 400%. For comparative purposes, low-income children are shown separately as those below 200% of the FPL and as those below 300% of the FPL.

Food Stamp Household: At least one person in the household received Food Stamps (SNAP) during the past 12 months.

Phone Access in Household: There is at least one telephone (cellular or landline) in the home that can be used to make and receive calls.

Moved into Home in Past 12 Months: The child moved into the home in the past 12 months (including those who may have been living in the home at an earlier point).

This chart book provides an overview of the current health insurance status of children across the 50 states and the District of Columbia. For each state there is a map and two tables. The state-level maps show the variation in the uninsured rate across areas in each state, with the highest, middle and lowest third shaded differently. Table 1, for a given state, shows the rates of uninsurance for all children and for selected subgroups nationally and for that state. Table 2 shows the composition of children by coverage status, comparing the insured and uninsured for children of all incomes and for children below 200% and 300% of the FPL, respectively, in each state separately. In addition to individual state tables and maps, the chart book also provides a U.S. map and summary figures showing the variation in coverage and composition of the uninsured across the nation.

Estimates presented are derived using weights that reflect the complex sample design of the ACS. On the basis of sample size and relative standard error, unreliable estimates are suppressed and estimates that are potentially unreliable and should be interpreted with caution are indicated.^{xxxii} Estimates at the state level are compared to those for the nation. Within a state, the uninsured are compared to the insured. Tests of significance ($p = .10$) are computed using standard errors that are estimated using a replicate weighting methodology recommended by the Census Bureau.^{xxxiii}

The maps use data from a variety of sources. Coverage and demographic information is from the ACS-IPUMS. Geographic boundaries are from shapefiles provided by the Census Bureau^{xxxiv} except for the map of New York City, which uses boundaries for the city's community districts from the New York City Department of Planning.^{xxxv}

Maps show uninsurance rates by each state's Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMA). PUMAs are non-overlapping areas that the Census Bureau uses to partition a state for sampling purposes. A single PUMA typically has a population of approximately 100,000 and covers a single county, a combination of whole counties or a part of a large county. For states that no longer or never defined areas in terms of counties, the Census Bureau uses former counties or pseudo counties, such as parishes in Louisiana.^{xxxvi}

The shading on the map is meant to show the areas of the state with the highest, lowest and middle levels of uninsurance. The degree of shading for each map is not meant to be compared across states; coverage breaks are not the same for all states but rather represent thirds relative to each specific state.

Findings

Below is a highlight of key findings from these tables and maps:

Key findings about uninsurance among children in the nation and across states:

- Nationally, 9.3 percent of children were uninsured in 2008, with substantial variation across states (Exhibit 1). For example, the rates of uninsurance among children range from a low of 1.7 percent in Massachusetts to a high of 20.1 percent in Nevada. Children in Nevada are 11.8 times more likely to be uninsured than children living in Massachusetts (Exhibit 5).

- Low-income children are more likely to be uninsured compared to all children (Exhibits 1 and 2). 14.3 percent of children in households with HIU incomes less than 200% of FPL were uninsured in the nation, which is 9 percentage points higher than the rate found for children in households with HIU incomes greater than or equal to 200% of FPL (data not shown).
- Uninsurance among low-income children also varies substantially across states (Exhibit 2). Rates of uninsurance among children with HIU incomes less than 200% of FPL range from under 5 percent in the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Massachusetts and Vermont to more than 20 percent in Arizona, Colorado, Florida, Montana, Nevada, Texas and Utah (Exhibit 6).
- Uninsured rates also vary across regions of the country with the South and West having higher rates of uninsurance than the Northeast and Midwest (Exhibit 3). The breakdown among all children is as follows: 11.2 percent in the West, 11.6 percent in the South, 6.2 percent in the Midwest and 5.2 percent in the Northeast. Uninsurance among low-income children also varies substantially across regions. The breakdown among low-income children is as follows: 17.3 percent in the West, 16.6 percent in the South, 9.9 percent in the Midwest and 8.5 percent in the Northeast.
- An estimated 7.3 million children were uninsured nationally in 2008 and 40 percent of these uninsured children live in just three states (California, Florida and Texas); while three quarters live in just 17 states (Exhibit 4).
- More than one in six (17.5%) Hispanic children was uninsured in the nation whereas the rate of uninsurance among white non-Hispanic children was only 6.2 percent. Rates of uninsurance among Hispanic children range from a low of 2 percent in Massachusetts to a high of 33.1 percent in Utah (Exhibit 7). Rates of uninsurance among white non-Hispanic children range from a low of 1.5 percent in Massachusetts to a high of 13.1 percent in Nevada (Exhibit 8). Nationally, 8.8 percent of black or African American, 9.0 percent of Asian/Pacific Islander, 23.4 percent of American Indian/Alaskan Natives and 6.9 percent of other/multiple race children were uninsured (Table 1).
- About one in four children (23.5%) living in households without an English-speaking adult was uninsured in the nation, ranging from lows under 10 percent in Massachusetts and New York to highs of more than 40 percent in Idaho, New Mexico, Nevada, Ohio, South Carolina and Utah (Exhibit 9).
- Nationally, 11.4 percent of adolescents (children 13 to 18 years old) were uninsured; adolescents are 1.5 times more likely to be uninsured relative to children under age 6 (Exhibit 10). In all but two states (North Dakota and Wyoming), rates of uninsurance are higher for adolescents than for children under 6.
- Because health insurance is usually obtained as an employment benefit or through state funded Medicaid/CHIP programs, health coverage can be disrupted when families move. These data show that uninsurance is higher among movers. Nationally, 13.1 percent of children who have moved in the last 12 months were uninsured compared to 8.6 percent among the chil-

dren who did not move, ranging from lows under 5 percent in the District of Columbia, Hawaii and Massachusetts to highs of more than 20 percent in Florida, Nevada and Utah (Exhibit 11).

- Nationally, 6.7 percent of children who receive Food Stamps (e.g., Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program) were uninsured, ranging from lows under 3 percent in Maine, Massachusetts, West Virginia and Wisconsin to highs of 13, 14.5 and 15.1 percent in Colorado, Nevada and Montana, respectively (Exhibit 12).

Key findings about the characteristics of uninsured children in the nation and across states:

- Uninsured Hispanic children constitute a disproportionate share of the uninsured nationally, although there is also substantial variation in the share of uninsured children who are Hispanic across states. Among all uninsured children in the nation, 40.4 percent are Hispanic, 37.9 percent are white non-Hispanic, 13.3 percent are black or African American, 3.9 percent are Asian/Pacific Islander, 1.9 percent are American Indian/Alaskan Native and 2.7 percent are Other/Multiple race. The share of uninsured children who are Hispanic varies across states, ranging from under 8 percent in Mississippi, Montana and Ohio to more than 50 percent in Arizona, California, Colorado, Nevada, New Mexico and Texas (Exhibit 13). In contrast, the share of uninsured white non-Hispanic children ranges from a low of 10.3 percent in New Mexico to a high of 94.1 percent in Maine (Exhibit 14) and the share of uninsured black or African American children ranges from lows under 5 percent in Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Oregon and Utah and to highs of more than 40 percent in Louisiana and Mississippi (Exhibit 15).
- Adolescents constitute the largest age group among the uninsured. Nationally, 25.5 percent of uninsured children are ages 0-5, 34.2 percent are ages 6-12, and 40.3 percent are ages 13-18 (Exhibit 16 and 17). The share of uninsured children who are ages 13-18 ranges from a low of 28.2 percent in Utah to a high of 47.3 percent in Michigan, with adolescents constituting more than 45 percent of uninsured children in six states (Exhibit 18).
- Among all uninsured children in the nation, 15.8 percent are in households without an English-speaking adult. The share of uninsured children who are in households without an English-speaking adult ranges from lows under 6 percent in Louisiana, Michigan, Mississippi, Missouri and Montana, to highs above 20 percent in Arizona, California, Nevada, New Jersey and Texas (Exhibit 19).
- Uninsured children in households with incomes less than 200% FPL constitute a disproportionate share of the uninsured nationally. For example, 67.3 percent of uninsured children in the nation are in households with incomes less than 200% FPL. The share of uninsured children who are in households with incomes less than 200% FPL ranges from lows of 34 percent, 47.5 percent and 53.1 percent respectively in New Hampshire, Maine and Massachu-

sets to highs of 72.9 percent, 73 percent and 76.9 percent in Mississippi, Colorado and New Mexico (Exhibit 20).

- Among all uninsured children in the nation, 21.5 percent are in households that have moved in the last 12 months. The share of uninsured children who are in households that have moved in the last 12 months ranges from lows under 16 percent in New Hampshire, New Jersey and Rhode Island, to highs above 30 percent in Iowa, Kansas, Nevada and North Dakota (Exhibit 21).
- Among all uninsured children in the nation, 12.4 percent are in households that receive Food Stamps. The share of uninsured children who are in households that receive Food Stamps ranges from lows under 7 percent in New Jersey, Maine and Nebraska to highs around 25 percent in Alabama, Louisiana and Mississippi (Exhibit 22).

ⁱHolahan, J. and A. Cook. "Changes in Health Insurance Coverage, 2007-2008: Early Impact of the Recession" Washington, DC: Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured, October 2009; DeNavas-Walt, C., B. Proctor, and J. Smith. US Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-235. "Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008." Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, September 2009.

ⁱⁱKenney, G., Lynch, V., Cook, A., Phong, S. Forthcoming. "Five Million Eligible But Uninsured: Who and Where Are the Children Yet to Enroll in Medicaid and the Children's Health Insurance Program?" *Health Affairs*.

ⁱⁱⁱThe Kaiser Family Foundation's 2009 "Health Insurance Coverage of America's Children" chart book does contain coverage data by state, but does not examine the characteristics of uninsured children.

^{iv}Express Lane options allow states to use administrative data from other programs to facilitate more automatic, data-driven eligibility determination and enrollment and new options for meeting citizenship documentation requirements.

^v<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/>

^{vi}Ruggles, S, T.J. Alexander, K,Genadek, K,r. Goeken, M. Schroeder, and M. Sobek. "Integrated Public Use Microdata Series: Version 5.0" [Machine-readable database]. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 2010.

^{vii}Households are required by law to respond to the ACS. http://www.census.gov/acs/www/SBasics/acs_2010.htm

^{viii}Griffin D and T. Hughes. "Mixed mode data collection in the American Community Survey". In American Association of Public Opinion Research Conference Proceedings; 2010 May 13-16; Chicago, IL.

^{ix}Turner, J., Boudreaux, M., Lynch, V. "A Preliminary Evaluation of Health Insurance Coverage in the 2008 American Community Survey." U.S. Census Bureau, Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, December 2009

^xThe Indian Health Service (IHS) is not typically counted as health insurance coverage because limitations in the scope of available services and geographic reach of IHS facilities. In 2008, approximately 140,000 children were estimated to have IHS and no insurance coverage. When children reported to have IHS (category g) are classified as insured, there is a 0.2 percentage point reduction in the overall uninsured rate, with variation across states. In 25 states and the District of Columbia, this adjustment has virtually no effect on the uninsured rate; however, in seven states it affects the uninsured rate by more than 1 percentage point. The states most affected by the classification of children with IHS and no other insurance coverage as "uninsured" (with the percentage point shift in the uninsured rate represented in parentheses) are: Arizona (1.6), Oklahoma (2.4), North Dakota (3), Montana (3.5), New Mexico (3.6), South Dakota (3.9), and Alaska (6.5).

^{xi}Lynch (2010) Memo on Applying Logical Coverage Edits for Analyzing Medicaid/CHIP Participation and Coverage in the 2008 ACS. (Revised Edition) Washington, (D.C.): Health Policy Center, Urban Institute; June 4, 2010.

^{xii}Turner J, Boudreaux M, Lynch V. A preliminary evaluation of health insurance coverage in the 2008 American Community Survey. U.S. Census Bureau, Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, December 2009.

^{xiii}Davern M, Klerman JA, Ziegenfuss J, Lynch V, Baugh D, Greenberg G. A partially corrected estimate of Medicaid enrollment and uninsurance: results from an imputational model developed off linked survey and administrative data. *J Econ Soc Meas*. 2009;34(4):219-240.

^{xiv}Lynch V, Boudreaux M, Davern M. Applying and evaluating logical coverage edits to health insurance coverage in the American Community Survey, Census Bureau, Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, July 2010.

^{xv}See Lynch (2010).

^{xvi}Urban Institute tabulations of the 2008 NHIS.

^{xvii}The ACS includes 1.4 million children who were reported to have both Medicaid/CHIP and ESI or military coverage at the time of the survey. These children are not included in the Medicaid/CHIP or participation estimates reported here since Medicaid is the payer of last resort; as indicated below, the same pattern was found with respect to participation whether these children were included are excluded.

^{xviii}See Kenney et al. (2010) for more detail on how the administrative total was computed.

^{xxx} The difference between our adjusted state Medicaid/CHIP total and the respective administrative total ranges across states. For 16 states, the difference between the two totals is less than 5 percent and for another 17 states, the difference is between 5 and 10 percent; for six states, the difference between the two totals is greater than 20 percent.

^{xxx} In contrast, CPS Medicaid/CHIP participation rates are derived using a combination of logical coverage edits, similar to the second set of edits described for the ACS, and random reassignment of coverage among low-income children to bring the CPS Medicaid/CHIP coverage total closer to the administrative counts.

^{xxxi} Dubay L, Cook A. How will the uninsured be affected by health reform? Washington, (DC): Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured; August 2009.

^{xxxii} While the derived administrative counts are considered to be more consistent than baseline administrative totals with respect to the Medicaid/CHIP coverage estimates from the ACS, they may still overstate this coverage on a given day because the adjustments do not take into account potential duplication in CHIP records. In addition, some people may remain on the administrative data after they have obtained another type of coverage, and families may not be aware that their child is enrolled in public coverage, due, for example to misunderstandings about continuous eligibility periods or to automatic re-enrollment/enrollment, and thus may behave as though the child is uninsured. Finally, both retroactive and presumptive eligibility may produce an over-count of enrollees relative to survey respondents' beliefs regarding their coverage.

^{xxxiii} Call KT, Davidson G, Sommers AS, Feldman R, Farseth P, Rockwood T. Uncovering the missing Medicaid cases and assessing their bias for estimates of the uninsured. *Inquiry* Winter 2001/2002;38(4): 396-408

^{xxxiv} Call KT, Davidson G, Hall A, Kincheloe J, Blewett LA, Brown ER. Sources of Discrepancy between Survey based Estimates of Medicaid Coverage and State Administrative Counts. Minneapolis, MN: State Health Access Data Center; July 2006.

^{xxxv} Additional imprecision in the administrative totals may be introduced by the adjustment method, which relies on multiple years of administrative data.

^{xxxvi} About 90 percent of children in group quarters appear to be in college dorms and the rest are in outpatient treatment facilities, shelters, boarding schools, and less common group situations.

^{xxxvii} For example, a 25 year old daughter of a 54 year old reference person might be identified as the parent of that same reference person's 3 year old grandchild.

^{xxxviii} For example, if a person identified as the unmarried partner of the reference person has Medicaid and the reference person has a child, we decide that the unmarried partner is also a parent of the child. A more common example is among grown children of the reference person with grandchildren in the home, where we can use differences in the sibling's status in Medicaid or public assistance income to identify which one is the likely parent.

^{xxxix} We find preliminary evidence that ACS and CPS produce different estimates for the number of college-age people and the subset of them who are in school. However, to date little is known about the reasons for these observations. ACS and CPS use different age groupings in their control total methodology so this may be a factor. This will be an important area for future study because health insurance status appears to relate to these factors, with children in college being more likely to have coverage, especially nongroup coverage, relative to others.

^{xxx} For example, college students, who are usually from relatively high income families will tend to be in the lowest levels of poverty if they are not excluded (because they have very little personal income).

^{xxxi} There is some evidence suggesting that ACS employment statistics may overstate unemployment but it is unlikely to be of a degree that will lead to invalid inference in this analysis. Nationally, the ACS estimate of 6.4 percent unemployment in 2008 is .6 percent higher than the CPS estimate, which is considered the benchmark and used for official employment estimates (www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/researchnote092209.html). For states, ACS estimates of unemployment differ from CPS for 17 states and are more than 1 percent higher in seven states, including: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Louisiana, Michigan, and New Mexico. For analysis of Medicaid/CHIP populations the overstatement may be greater because the source of the problem has to do with the difficulty of determining employment status for people who have irregular employment and there may be more such people in the Medicaid/CHIP population than the general population. However we see no evidence of a serious problem in this regard in our ongoing comparative study of the ACS and the CPS for studying the Medicaid/CHIP population.

^{xxxii} Unreliable estimates are defined as having relative standard errors greater than 50 percent or having relative standard errors between 30 and 50 percent and having a sample size of less than 50. Potentially unreliable estimates are defined as having relative standard errors between 30 and 50 percent and having a sample size greater than or equal to 50.

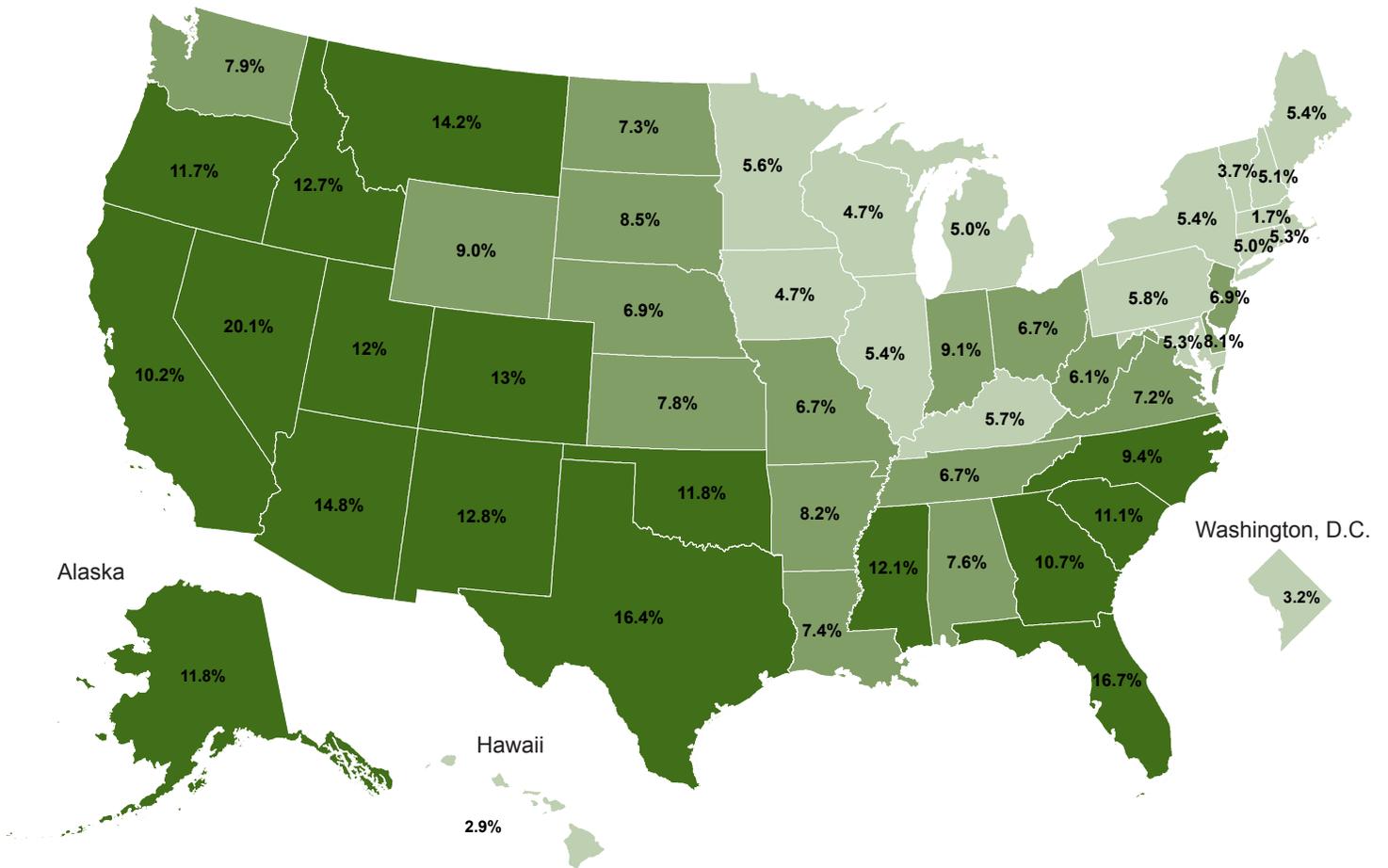
^{xxxiii} <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS/accuracy2008.pdf>

^{xxxiv} http://www.census.gov/geo/www/cob/pu_metadata.html

^{xxxv} <http://www.nyc.gov/html/dcp/html/bytes/dwndistricts.shtml>

^{xxxvi} Due to the population displacement in the greater New Orleans area caused by Hurricane Katrina in 2005, three Louisiana PUMAs (01801, 01802, and 01905) no longer meet the 65,000 population threshold for single year estimates. Beginning with the 2006 ACS PUMS files, they were combined to form a single pseudo PUMA. These include PUMAs 01801 and 01802 within Orleans Parish, and PUMA 01905 made up of Jefferson (part), Plaquemines, and St. Bernard Parishes. This pseudo PUMA is identified as PUMA 77777.

Exhibit 1. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) by State, 2008

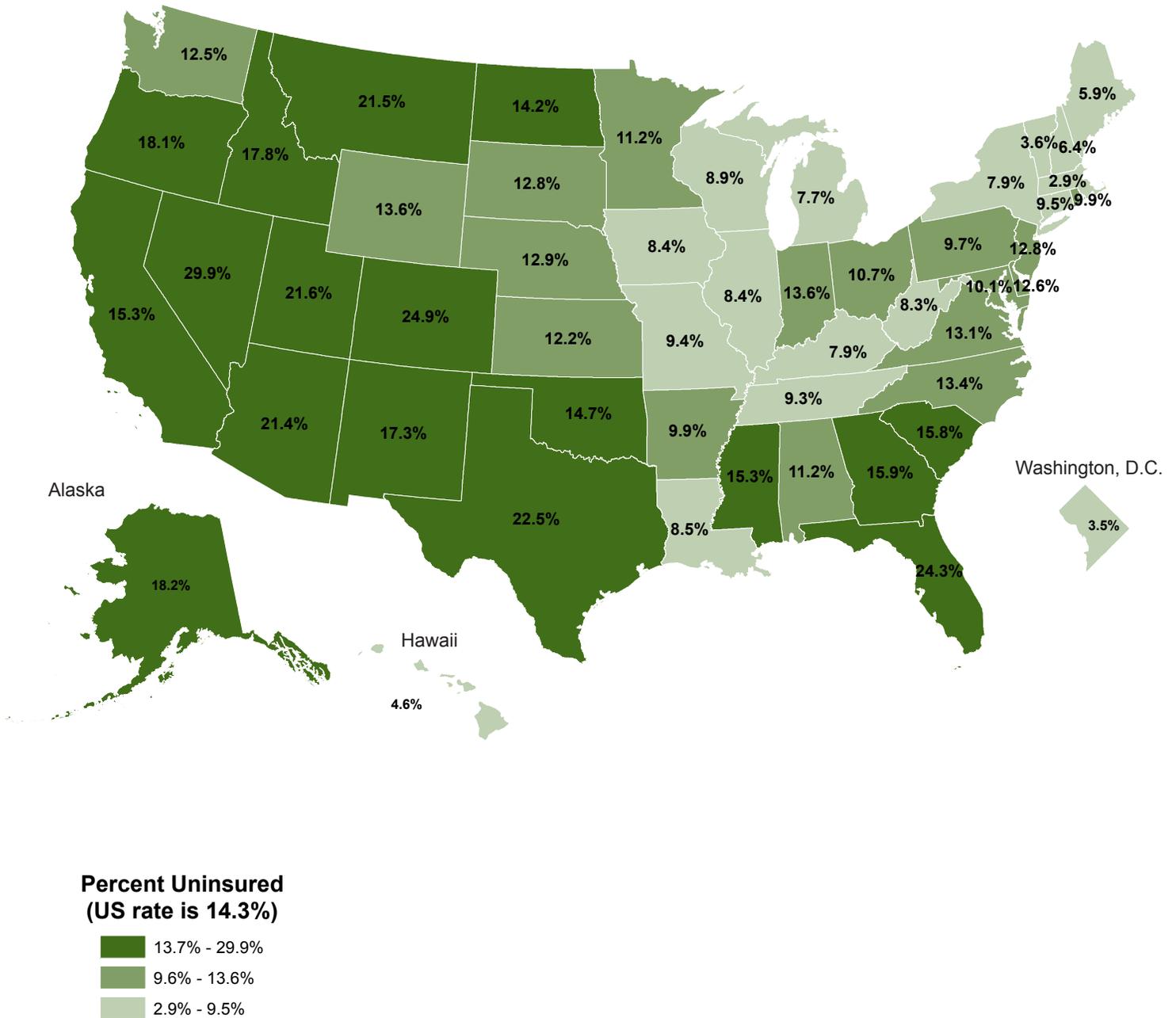


Percent Uninsured
(US rate is 9.3%)

- 9.2% - 20.1%
- 5.9% - 9.1%
- 1.7% - 5.8%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.
Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS.

Exhibit 2. Uninsured Rate Among Low-Income (less than 200% FPL) Children (0-18) by State, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.
 Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States

Characteristic	United States	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%
Child Characteristics		
	#	%
Age		
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%
Sex		
Female	3,530,000	9.2%
Male	3,732,000	9.3%
Ethnicity/Race		
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%
White	2,751,000	6.2%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%
Citizenship Status		
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%
Household Characteristics		
	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home		
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%
None	1,120,000	26.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home		
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%
No	1,150,000	23.5%
Married Parents		
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%
No	1,946,000	10.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home		
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home		
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%
None	1,644,000	11.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%
HIU Income		
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%
400+%	562,000	2.7%
Access to Phone in Home		
No	318,000	23.0%
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months		
No	5,701,000	8.6%
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%
Food Stamp Household		
No	6,361,000	9.8%
Yes	900,000	6.7%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in the United States by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
			Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	71,168,000	7,262,000	29,281,000	4,887,000	40,685,000	6,112,000
Age						
0-5	32.2%	25.5%*	37.1%	27.6%*	35.4%	26.5%*
6-12	35.8%	34.2%*	35.8%	34.4%*	36.5%	34.5%*
13-18	31.9%	40.3%*	27.1%	38.0%*	28.1%	39.0%*
Sex						
Female	48.8%	48.6%	48.9%	48.6%	48.9%	48.5%
Male	51.2%	51.4%	51.1%	51.4%	51.1%	51.5%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	19.5%	40.4%*	29.3%	45.4%*	26.4%	43.2%*
White	58.1%	37.9%*	40.9%	31.9%*	46.5%	34.6%*
Black or African American	14.0%	13.3%*	21.9%	14.6%*	19.2%	14.0%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.1%	3.9%	3.0%	3.5%*	3.2%	3.6%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.6%	1.9%*	1.0%	2.1%*	0.8%	2.0%*
Other/Multiple	3.7%	2.7%*	3.9%	2.6%*	3.8%	2.6%*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	6.3%	13.3%*	11.5%	15.4%*	9.6%	14.5%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	86.5%	64.4%*	76.0%	56.4%*	80.8%	61.0%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.9%	11.9%*	2.4%	14.4%*	2.3%	13.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	10.3%*	10.1%	13.8%*	7.3%	11.3%*
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	90.4%	74.2%*	81.1%	66.9%*	85.6%	71.3%*
None	4.3%	15.4%*	8.9%	19.3%*	7.1%	17.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	10.3%*	10.1%	13.8%*	7.3%	11.3%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	94.8%	84.2%*	90.3%	80.5%*	91.9%	82.4%*
No	5.2%	15.8%*	9.7%	19.5%*	8.1%	17.6%*
Married Parents						
Yes	70.3%	62.9%*	48.8%	55.6%*	56.8%	59.8%*
No	24.4%	26.8%*	41.1%	30.5%*	35.9%	28.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	10.3%*	10.1%	13.8%*	7.3%	11.3%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	9.8%	23.9%*	20.5%	29.0%*	16.3%	26.6%*
High School	18.8%	26.5%*	28.1%	26.6%*	26.5%	27.2%*
Some College	21.8%	20.2%*	24.5%	17.4%*	25.9%	19.4%*
Associates Degree	9.4%	6.5%*	6.8%	5.1%*	8.6%	5.9%*
Bachelors Degree or More	35.0%	12.5%*	10.0%	8.0%*	15.5%	9.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	10.3%*	10.1%	13.8%*	7.3%	11.3%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	76.8%	67.0%*	52.7%	56.9%*	63.9%	63.2%
None	17.9%	22.6%*	37.2%	29.2%*	28.8%	25.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	10.3%*	10.1%	13.8%*	7.3%	11.3%*
HIU Income						
0-99%	23.1%	36.8%*	55.5%	54.3%*	39.9%	43.4%*
100-199%	18.5%	31.0%*	44.5%	45.7%*	32.0%	36.5%*
200-249%	8.6%	10.3%*			14.8%	12.1%*
250-299%	7.6%	6.7%*			13.2%	7.9%*
300-399%	12.9%	7.4%*				
400+%	29.3%	7.8%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.5%	4.4%*	2.8%	5.4%*	2.3%	4.8%*
Yes	98.5%	95.6%*	97.2%	94.6%*	97.7%	95.2%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	85.4%	78.5%*	79.8%	76.5%*	81.9%	77.6%*
Yes	14.6%	21.5%*	20.2%	23.5%*	18.1%	22.4%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	82.5%	87.6%*	61.0%	83.5%*	70.4%	85.8%*
Yes	17.5%	12.4%*	39.0%	16.5%*	29.6%	14.2%*

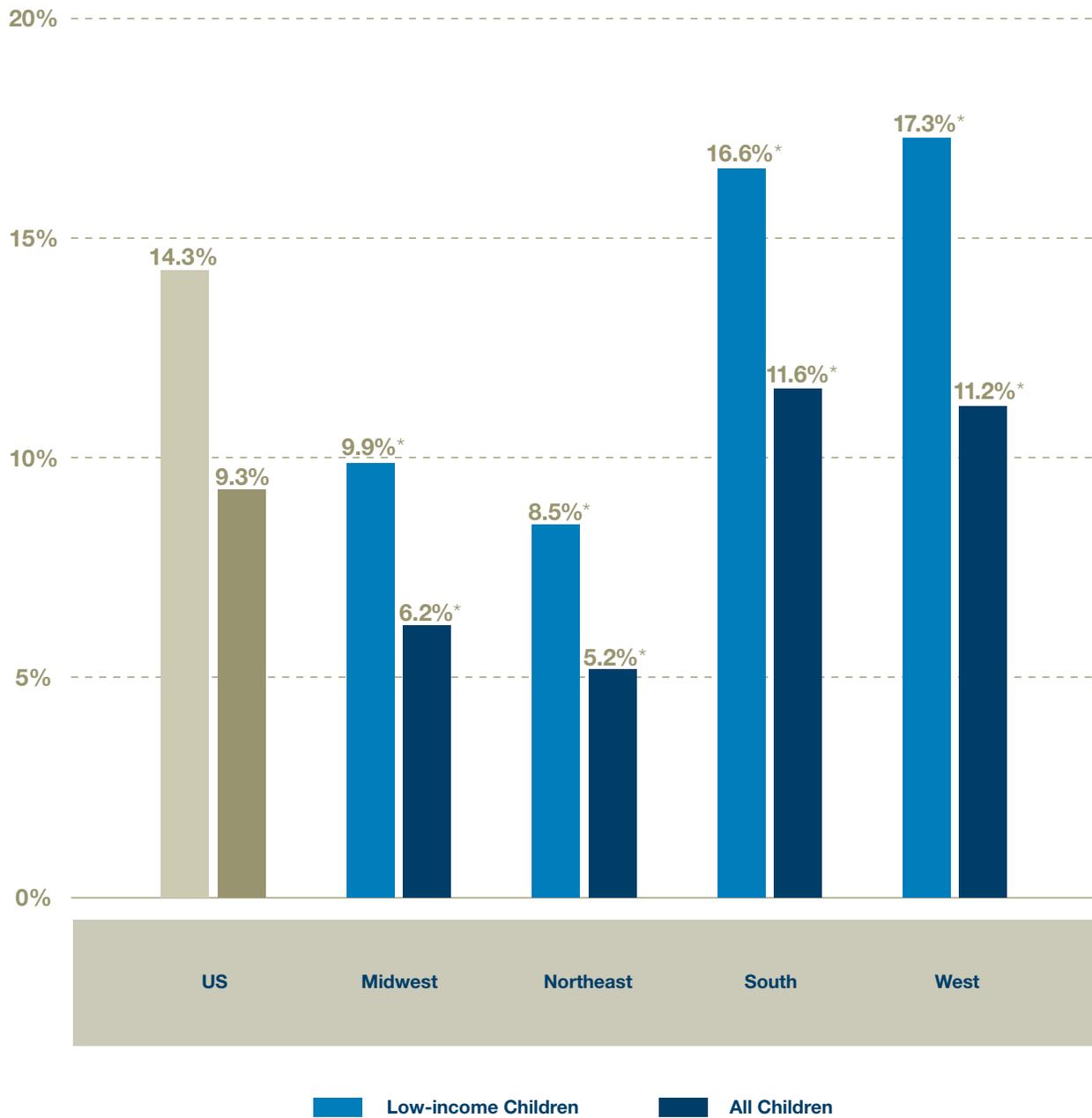
Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

Exhibit 3. Comparison of Uninsured Rate Among All Children and Low-Income Children by Region, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

* Indicates that the regional percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Exhibit 4. Number of Uninsured Children by State, 2008

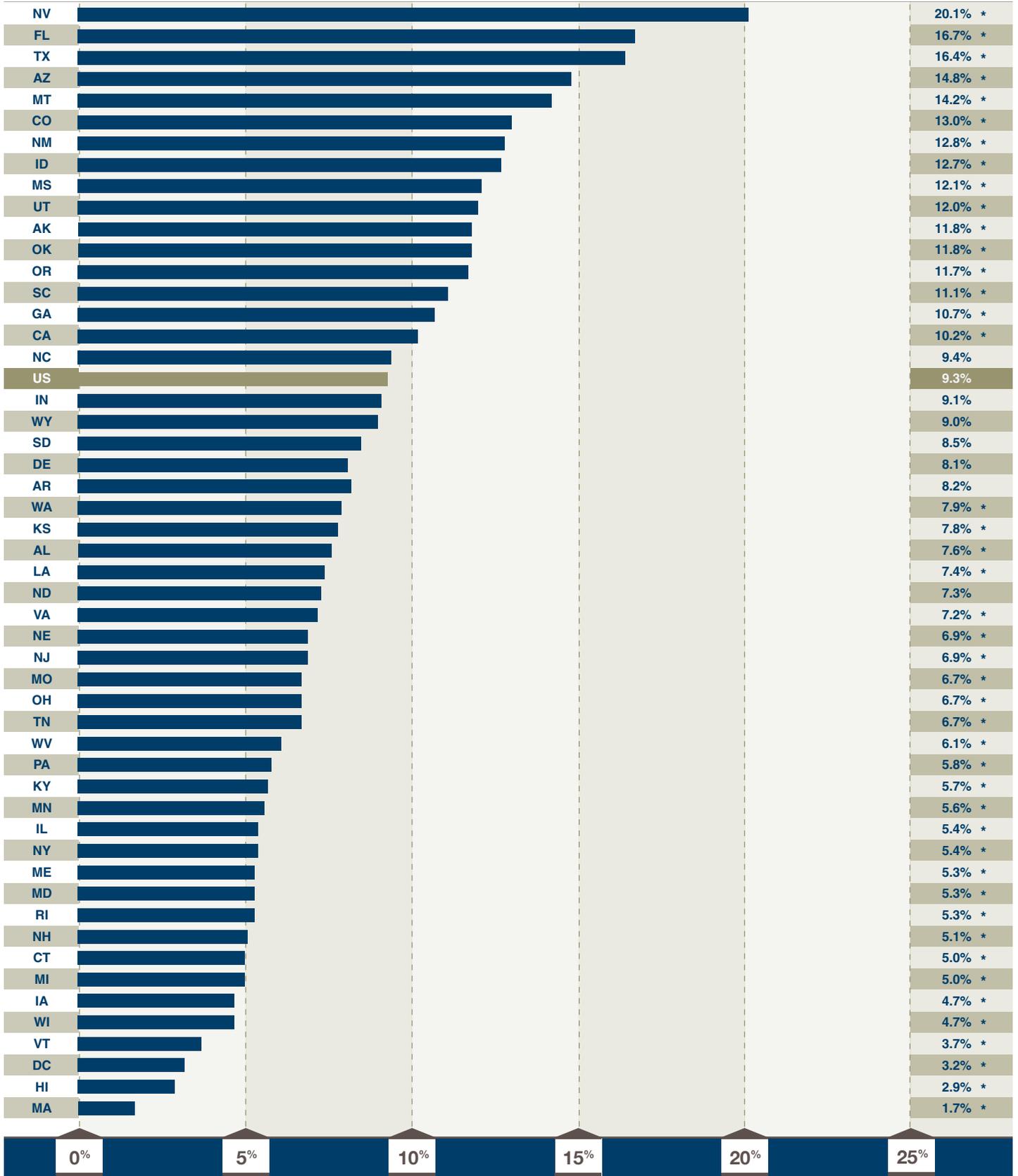
	Uninsured		Cumulative Distribution of Uninsured
	#	%	
US	7,262,000	9.3%	
TX	1,163,000	16.4% *	16.0%
CA	1,009,000	10.2% *	29.9%
FL	712,000	16.7% *	39.7%
GA	287,000	10.7% *	43.7%
AZ	268,000	14.8% *	47.4%
NY	253,000	5.4% *	50.8%
NC	224,000	9.4%	53.9%
OH	194,000	6.7% *	56.6%
IL	182,000	5.4% *	59.1%
PA	171,000	5.8% *	61.5%
CO	165,000	13.0% *	63.7%
IN	153,000	9.1%	65.9%
NJ	150,000	6.9% *	67.9%
NV	141,000	20.1% *	69.9%
VA	139,000	7.2% *	71.8%
WA	129,000	7.9% *	73.6%
MI	127,000	5.0% *	75.3%
SC	125,000	11.1% *	77.0%
OK	113,000	11.8% *	78.6%
OR	108,000	11.7% *	80.1%
UT	107,000	12.0% *	81.6%
TN	104,000	6.7% *	83.0%
MO	100,000	6.7% *	84.4%
MS	99,000	12.1% *	85.7%
AL	90,000	7.6% *	87.0%
LA	86,000	7.4% *	88.1%
MD	75,000	5.3% *	89.2%
MN	75,000	5.6% *	90.2%
NM	68,000	12.8% *	91.2%
WI	66,000	4.7% *	92.1%
AR	61,000	8.2%	92.9%
KY	61,000	5.7% *	93.8%
KS	57,000	7.8% *	94.5%
ID	56,000	12.7% *	95.3%
CT	43,000	5.0% *	95.9%
IA	35,000	4.7% *	96.4%
MT	35,000	14.2% *	96.9%
NE	33,000	6.9% *	97.3%
MA	25,000	1.7% *	97.7%
WV	24,000	6.1% *	98.0%
AK	22,000	11.8% *	98.3%
SD	18,000	8.5%	98.6%
DC	18,000	3.2% *	98.8%
ME	16,000	5.3% *	99.0%
NH	16,000	5.1% *	99.3%
RI	13,000	5.3% *	99.4%
WY	13,000	9.0%	99.6%
ND	11,000	7.3%	99.8%
HI	9,000	2.9% *	99.9%
VT	5,000	3.7% *	99.9%
DE	4,000	8.1%	100.0%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level. Number of Uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands.

Exhibit 5. Uninsured Rate Among Children by State, 2008

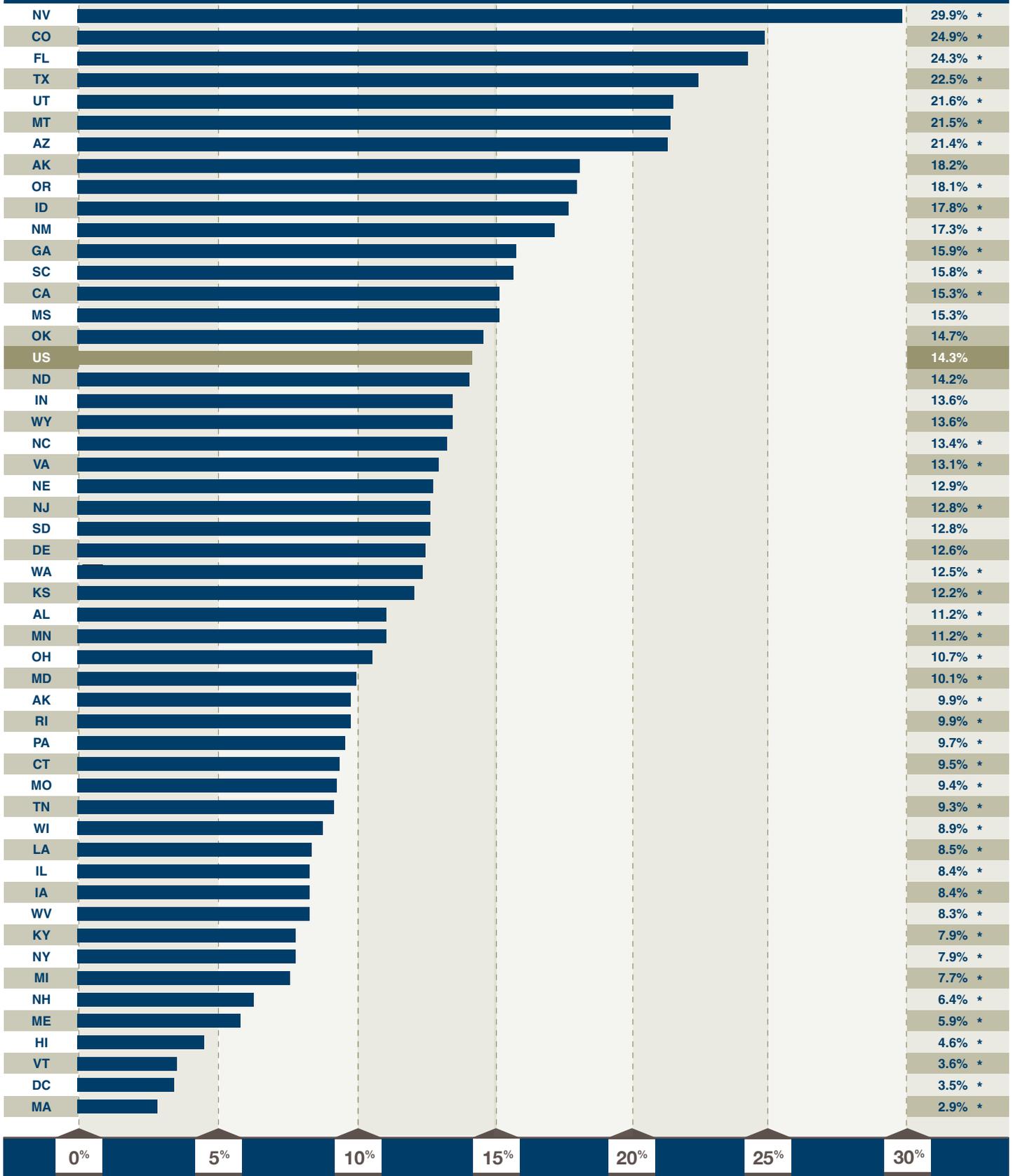


Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Exhibit 6. Uninsured Rate Among Low-Income (HIU Income Less than 200% FPL) Children by State, 2008

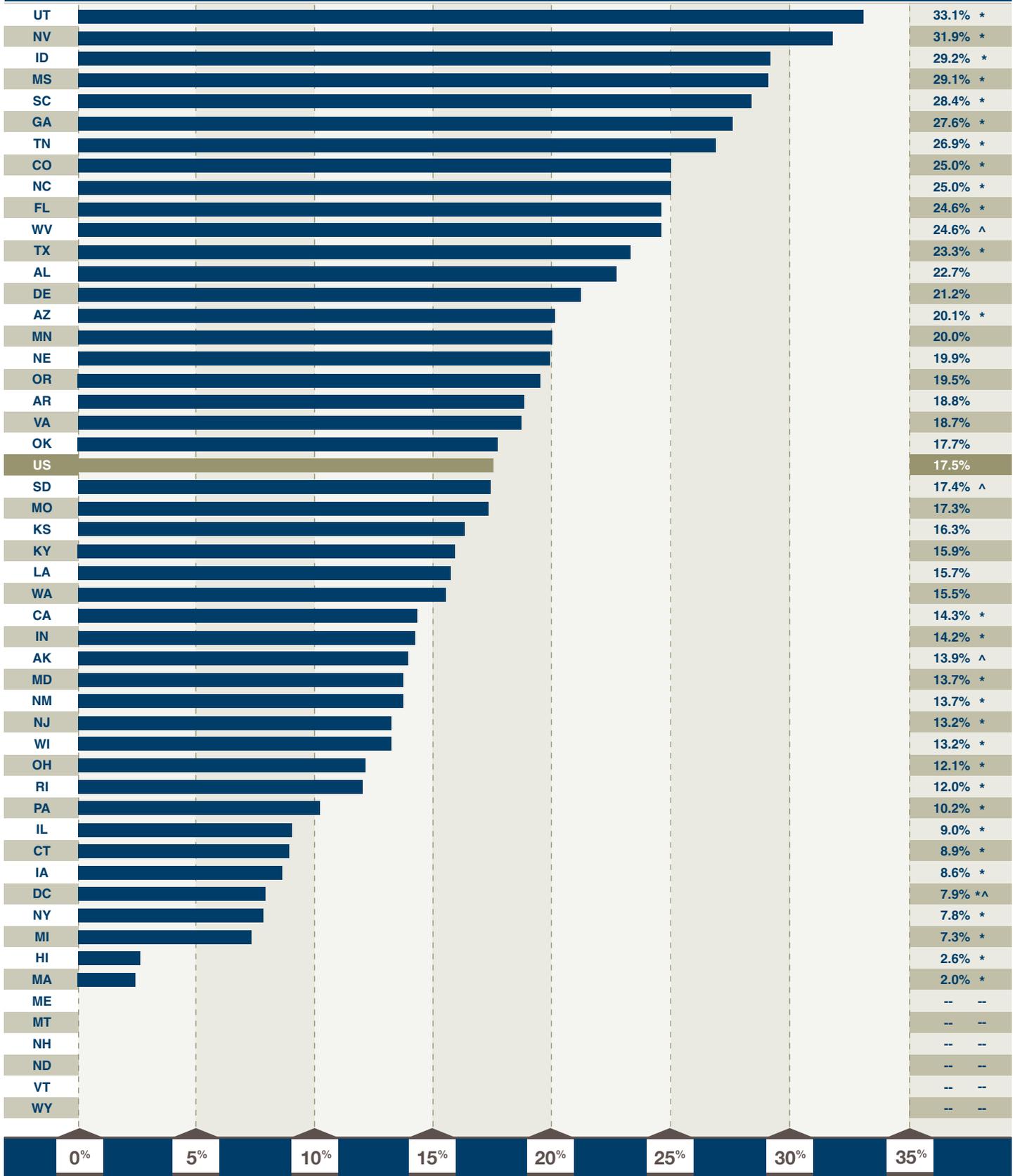


Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Exhibit 7. Uninsured Rate Among Hispanic Children by State, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

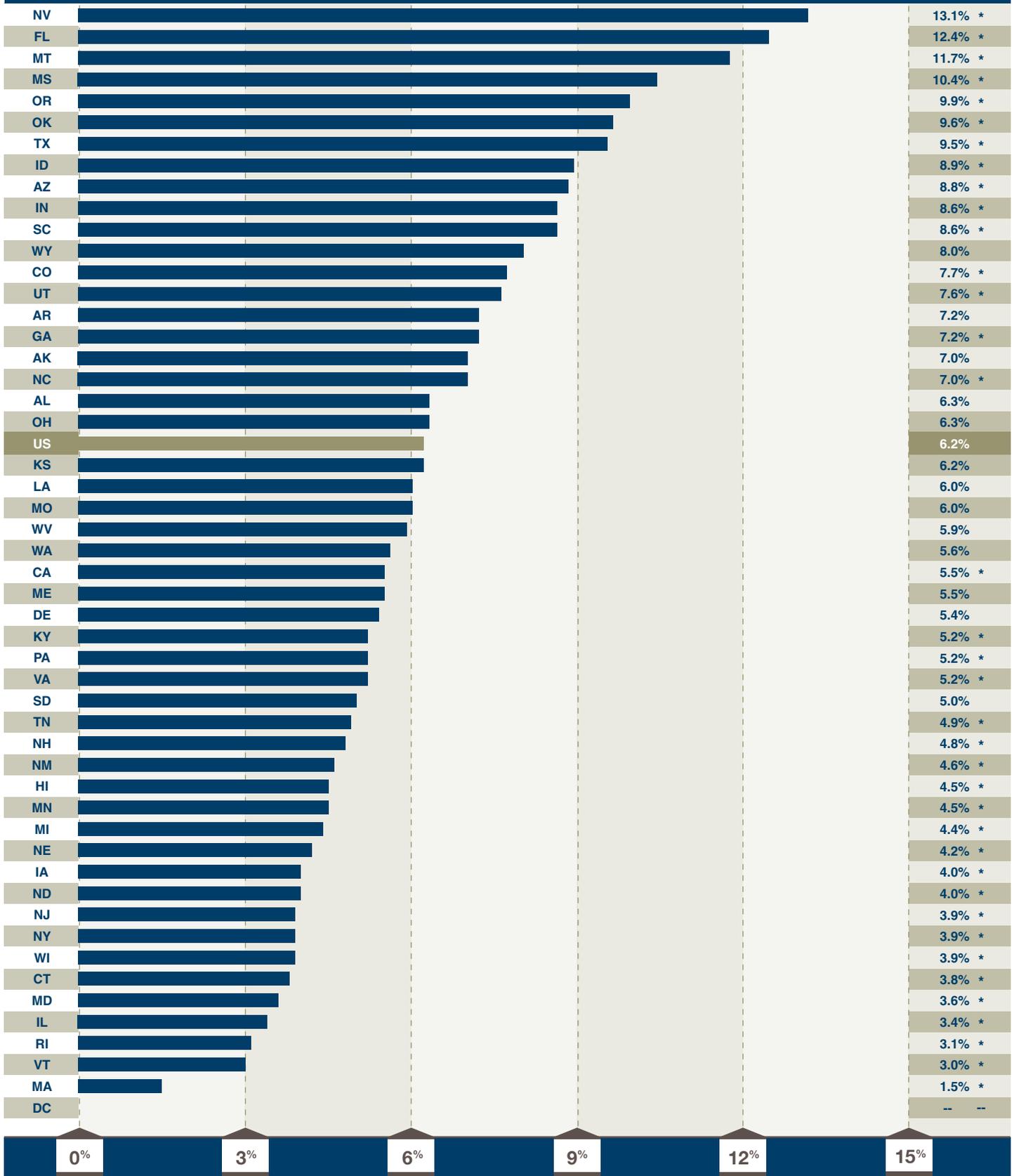
Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for ME, MT, ND, NH, VT, and WY.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Exhibit 8. Uninsured Rate Among White Non-Hispanic Children by State, 2008



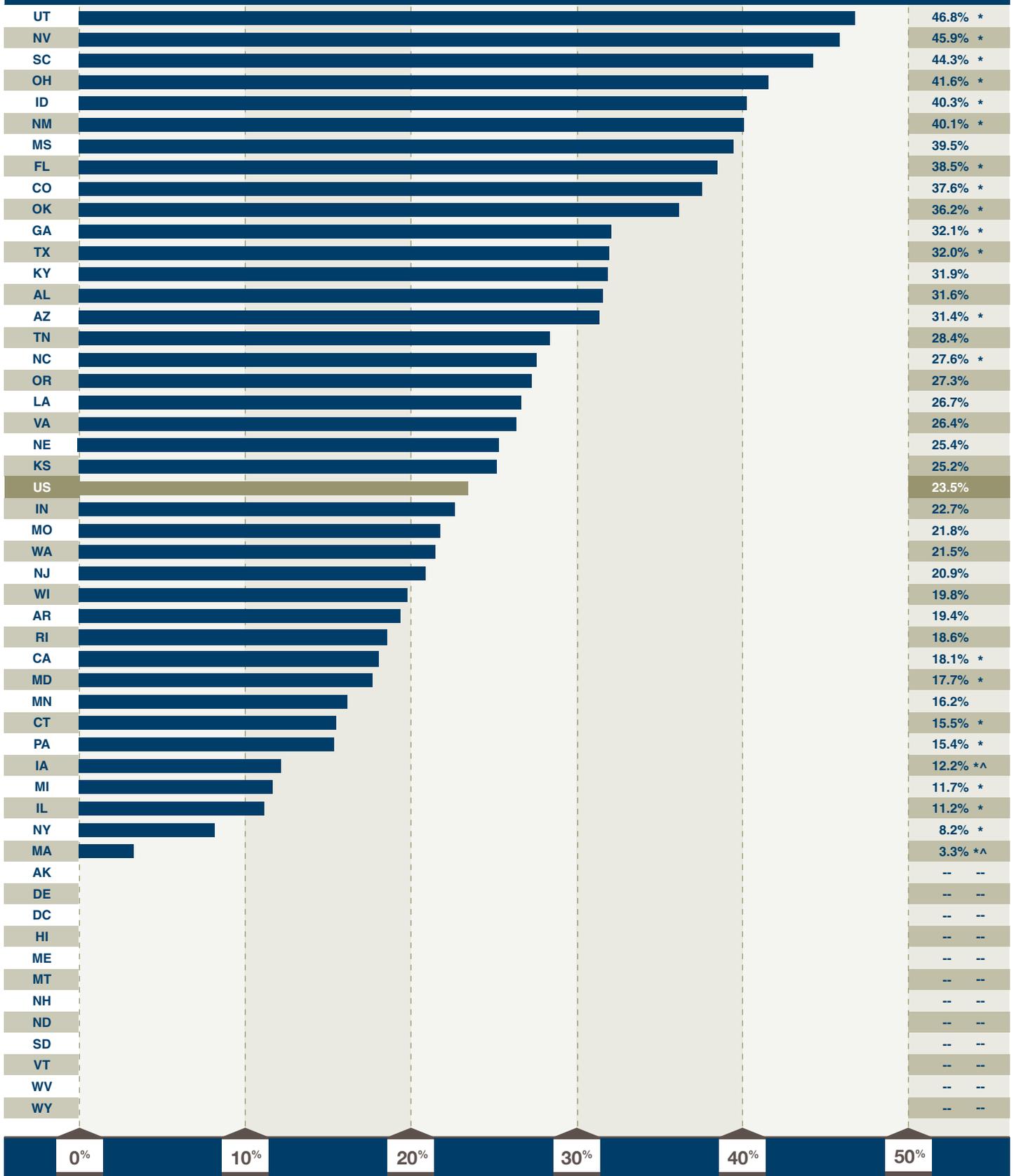
Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for DC.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Exhibit 9. Uninsured Rate Among Children Without an English-speaking Adult in Home by State, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

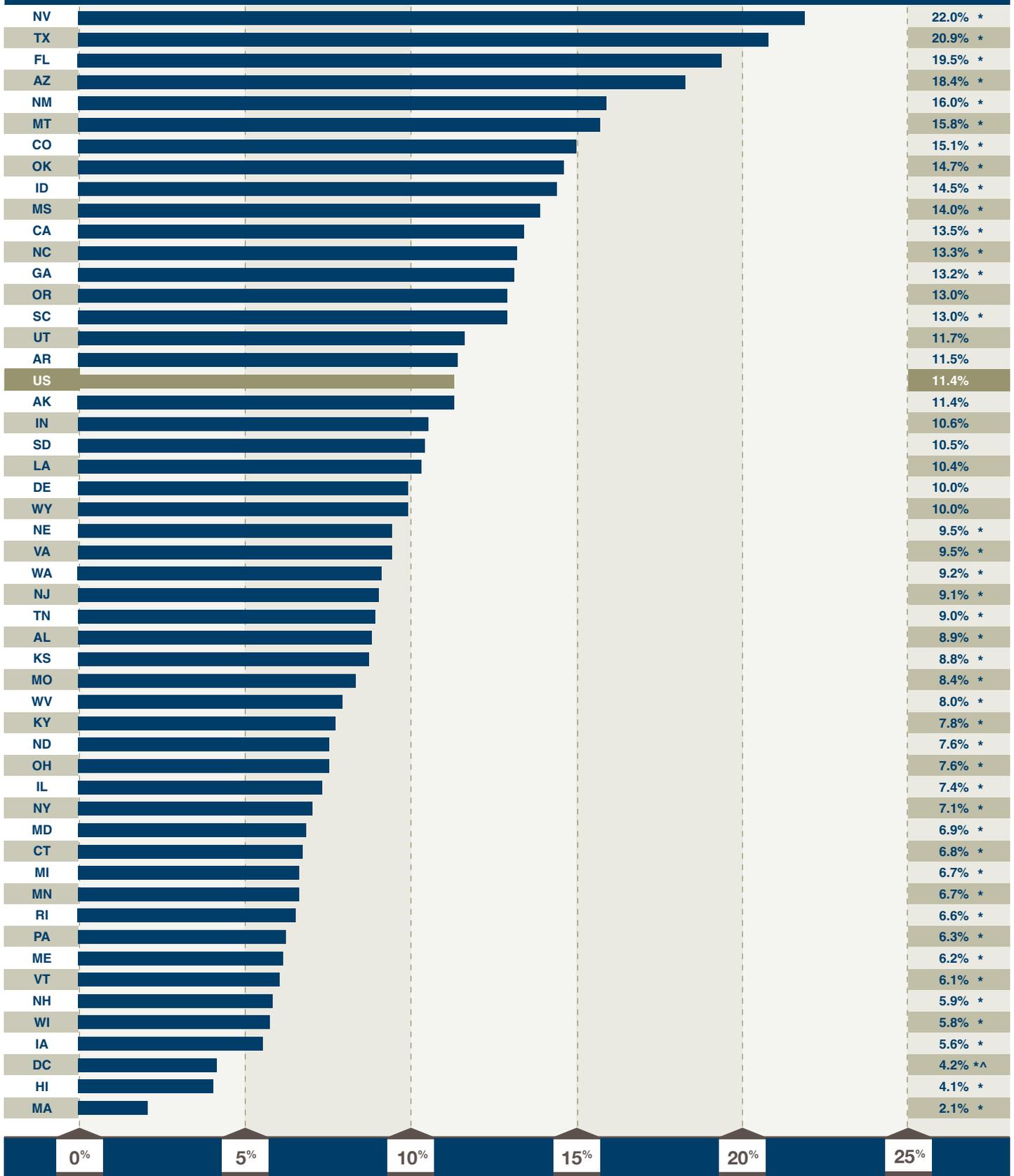
Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for AK, DE, DC, HI, ME, MT, NH, ND, SD, VT, WV, and WY.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Exhibit 10. Uninsured Rate Among Children (13-18) by State, 2008



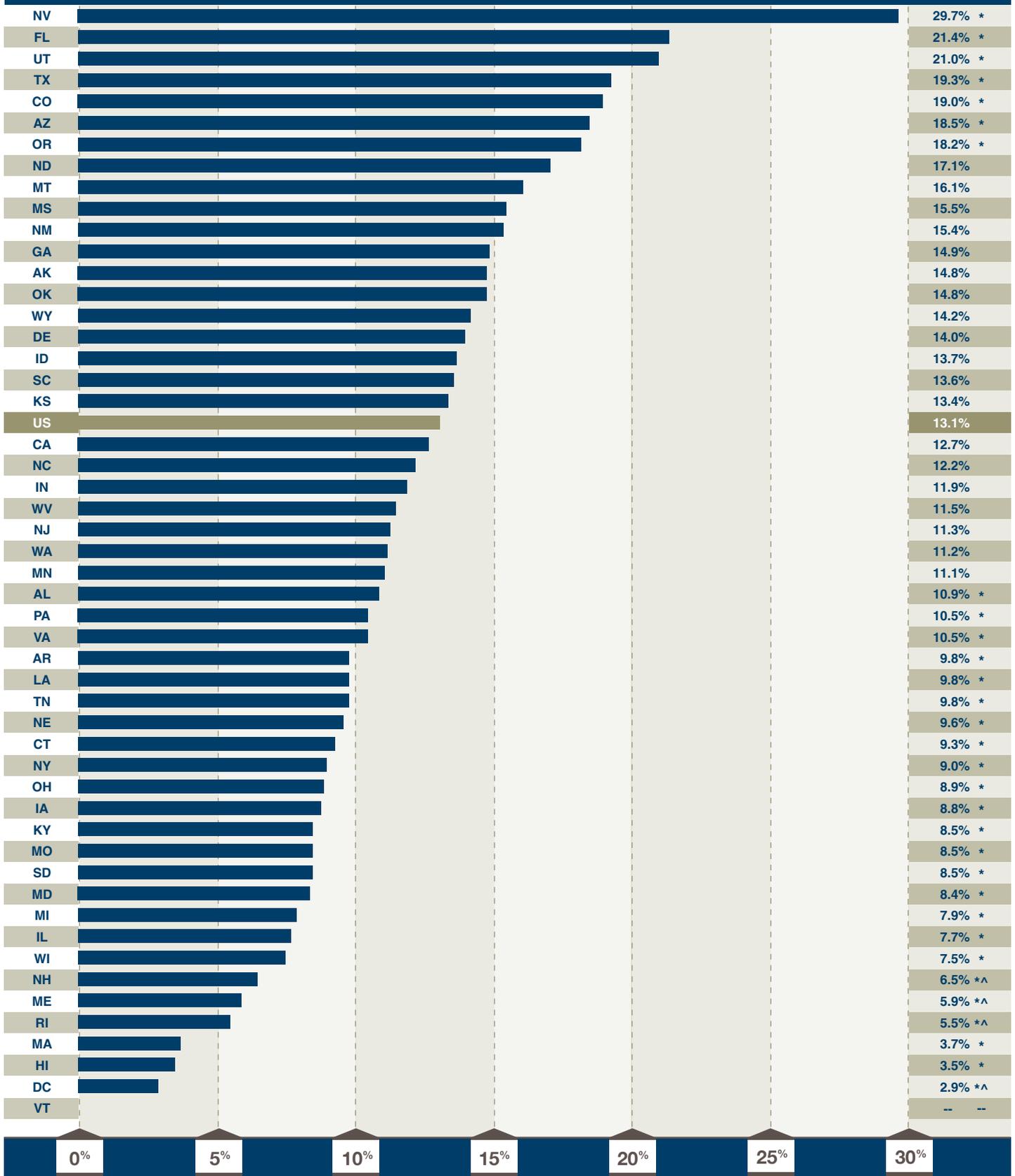
Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

△ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Exhibit 11. Uninsured Rate Among Children Who Have Moved in the Last 12 Months by State, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

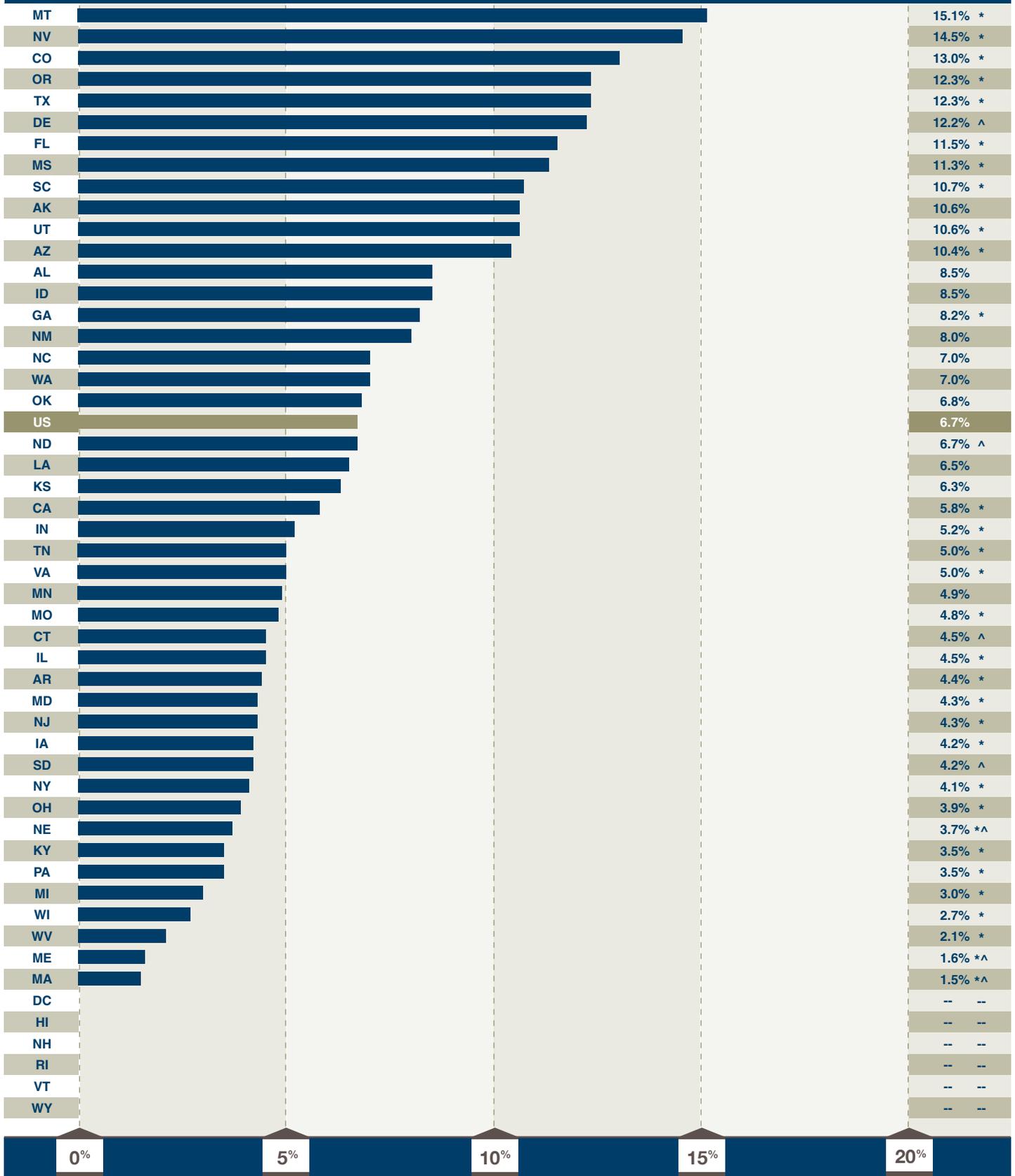
Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for VT.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Exhibit 12. Uninsured Rate Among Children Who Receive Food Stamps by State, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

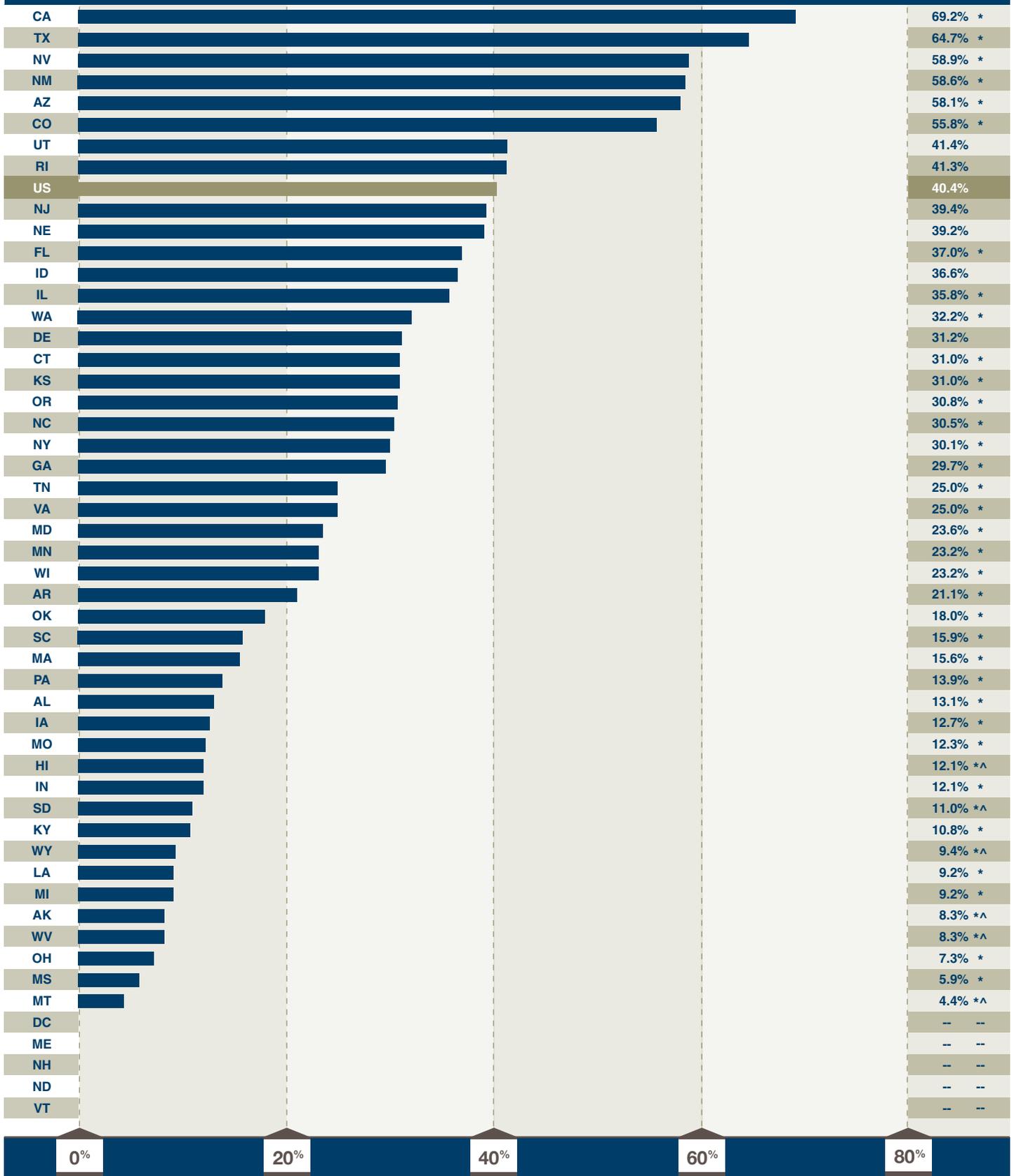
Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for DC, HI, NH, RI, VT, and WY.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Exhibit 13. Share of Uninsured Children Who Are Hispanic, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

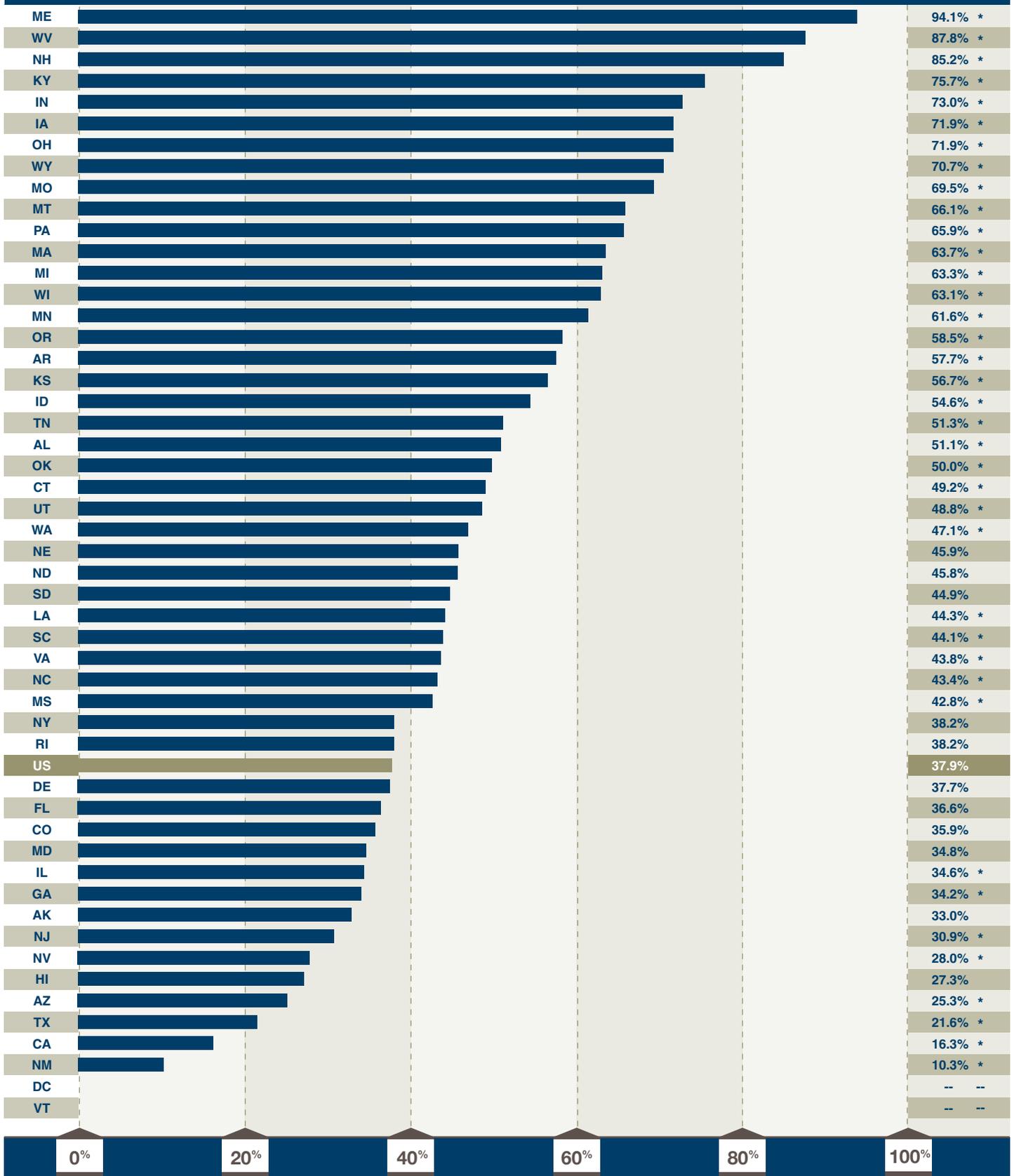
Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for DC, ME, NH, ND, and VT.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Exhibit 14. Share of Uninsured Children Who Are White Non-Hispanic, 2008



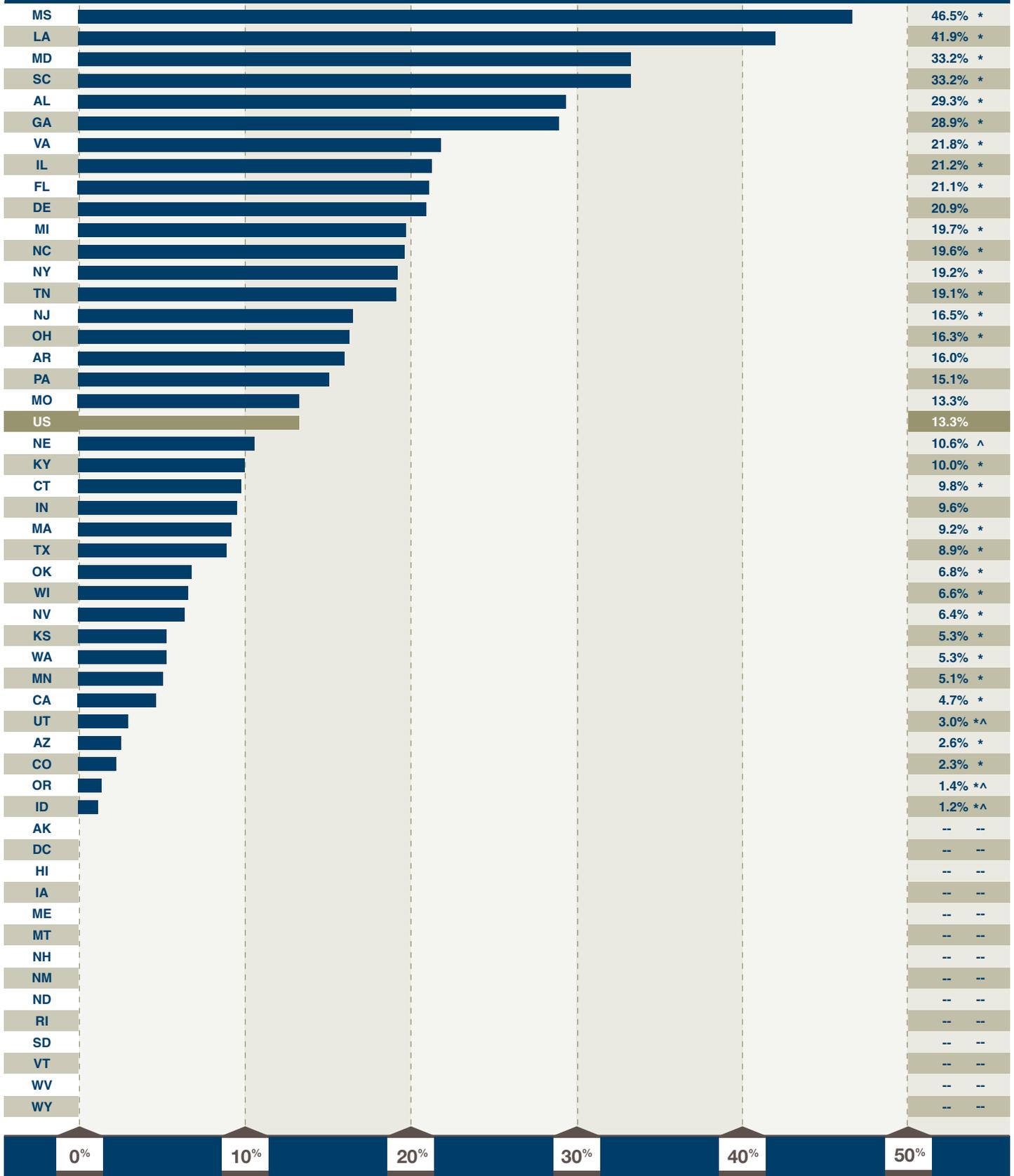
Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for DC and VT.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Exhibit 15. Share of Uninsured Children Who Are Black or African American, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

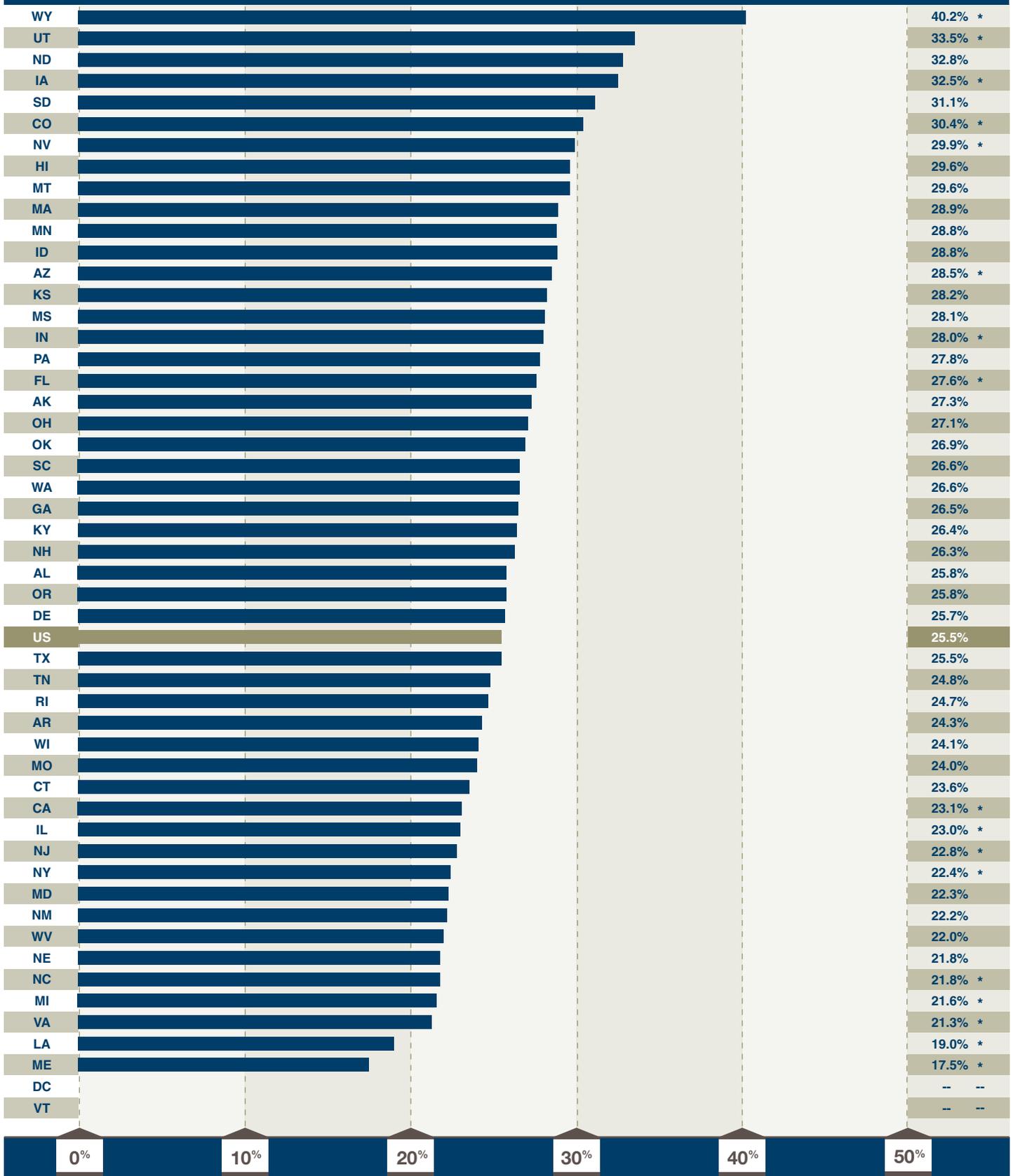
Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for AK, DC, HI, IA, ME, MT, NH, NM, ND, RI, SD, VT, WV, and WY.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Exhibit 16. Share of Uninsured Children Who Are Ages 0-5, 2008



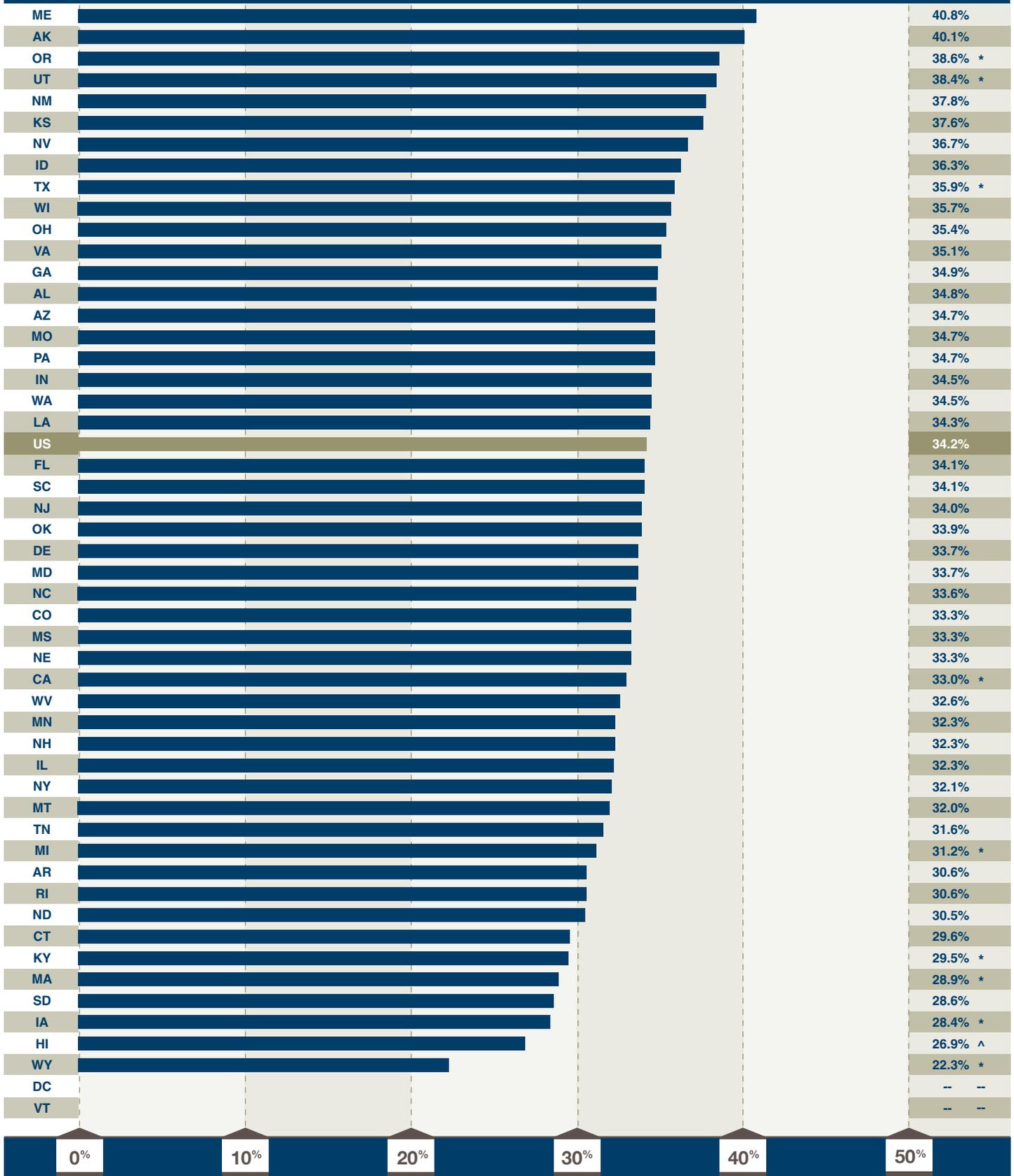
Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for DC and VT.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Exhibit 17. Share of Uninsured Children Who Are Ages 6-12, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

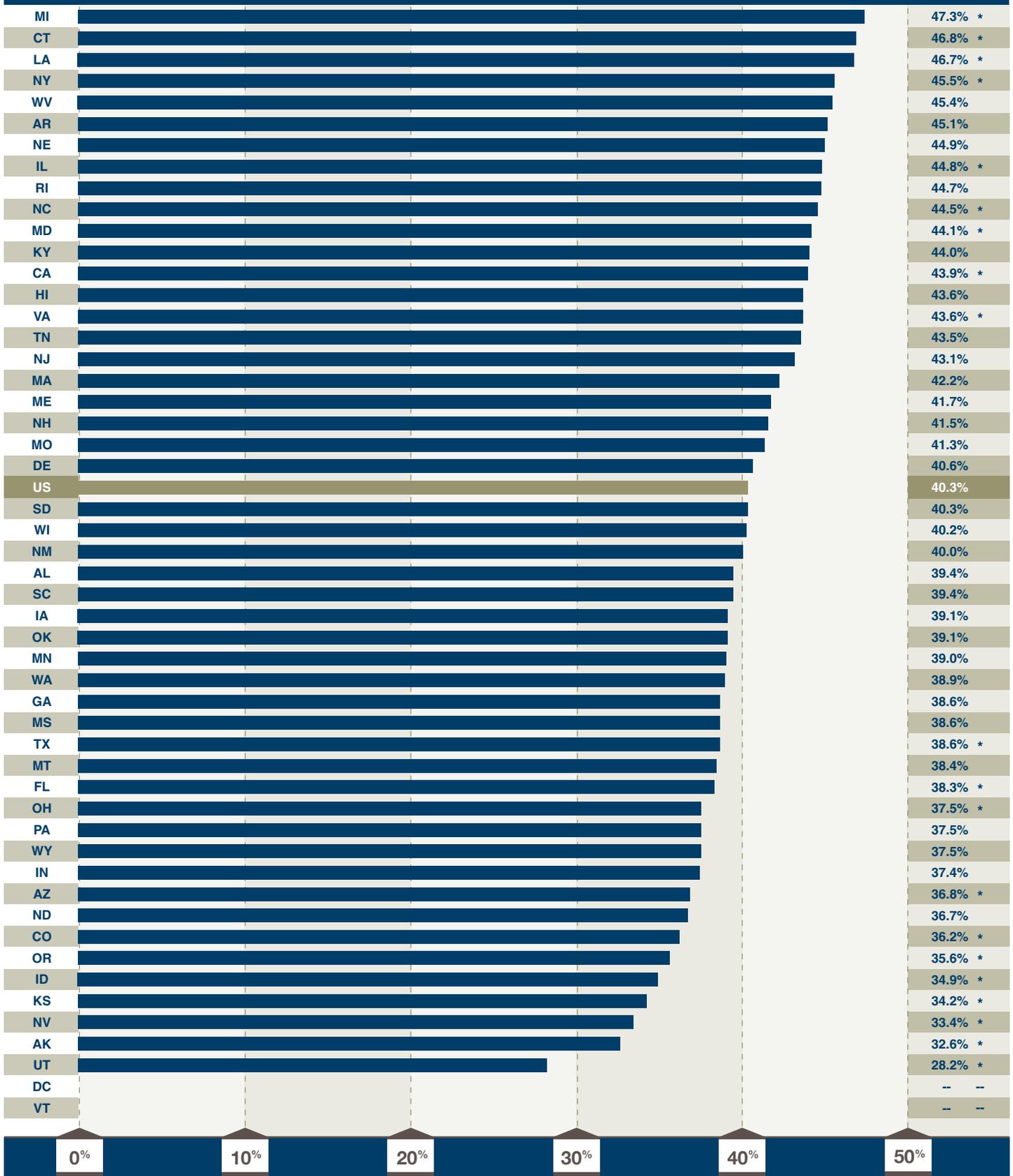
Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for DC and VT.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Exhibit 18. Share of Uninsured Children Who Are Ages 13-18, 2008



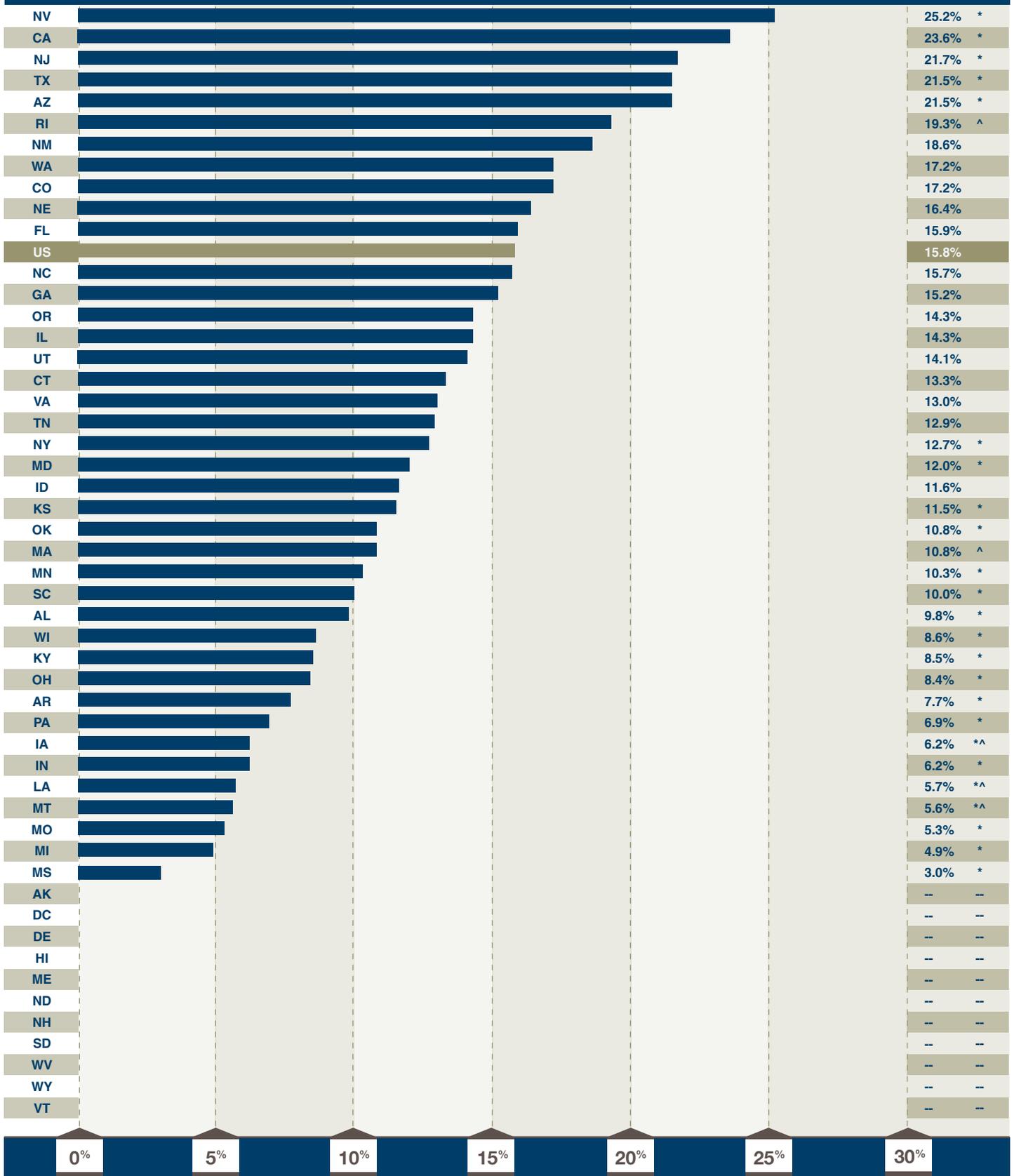
Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for DC and VT.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Exhibit 19. Share of Uninsured Children Living with No English-Speaking Adult in Home, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

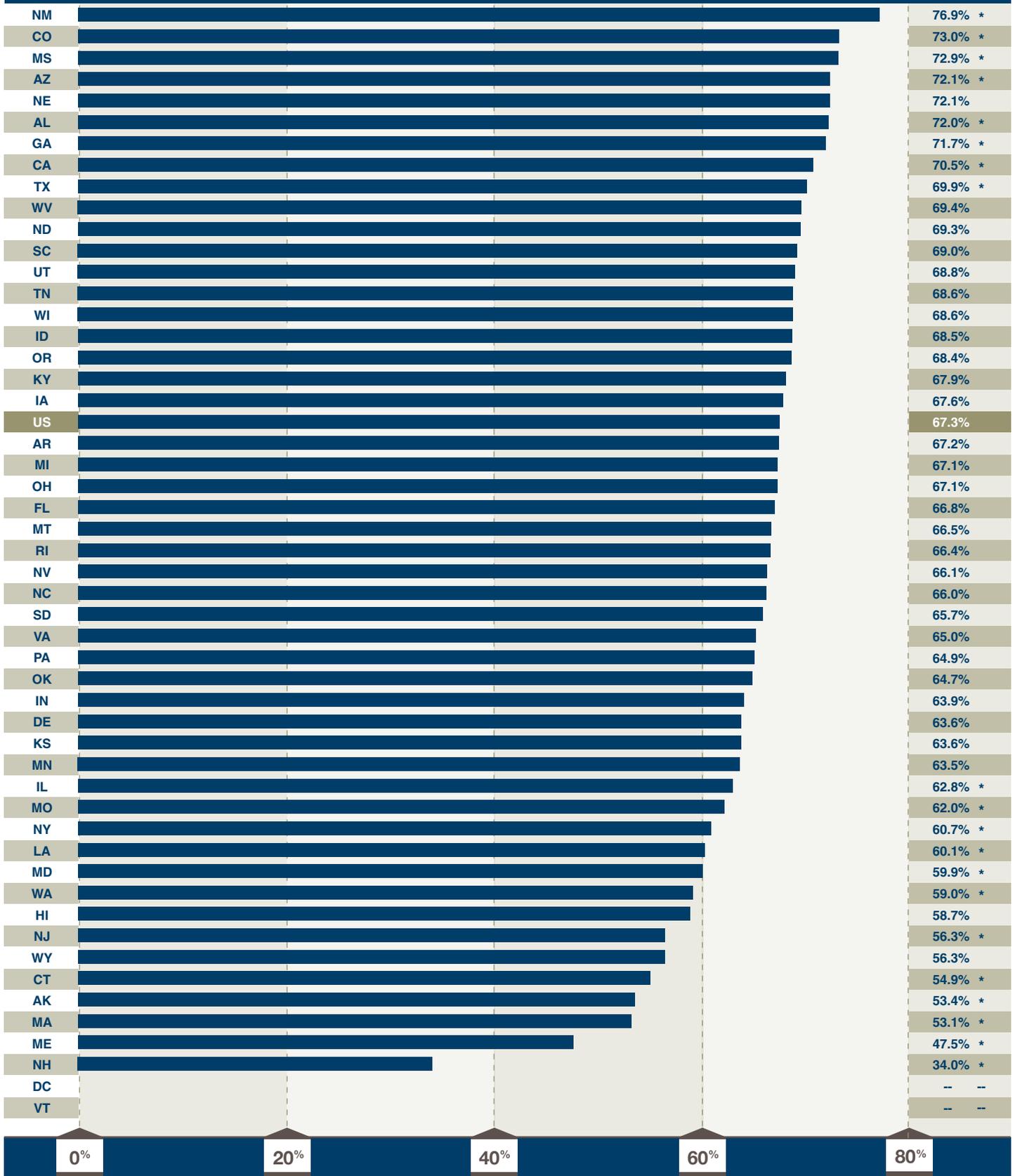
Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for AK, DC, DE, HI, ME, ND, NH, SD, WV, WY and VT.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Exhibit 20. Share of Uninsured Children Living in Households with Income Less than 200% FPL, 2008



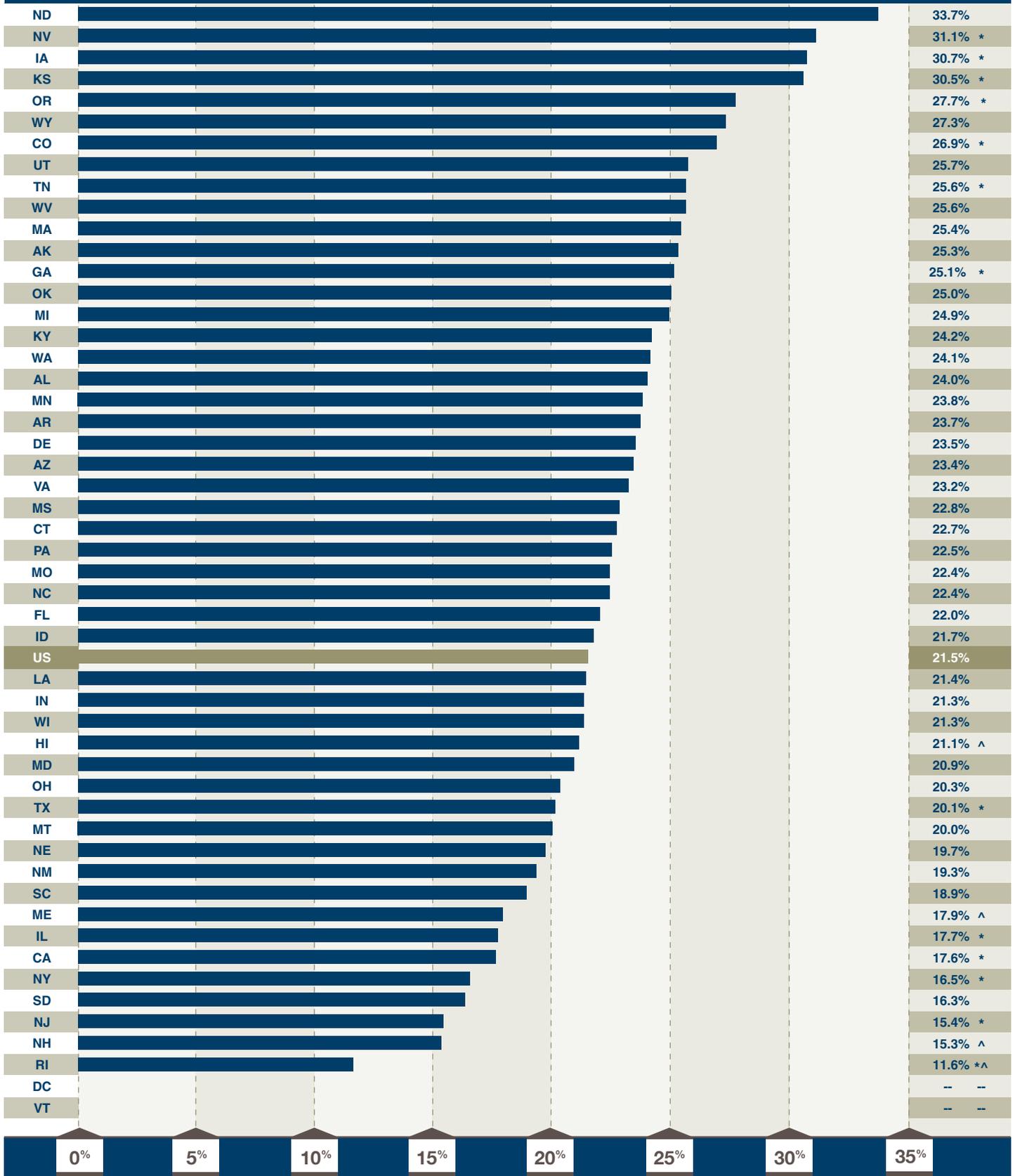
Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for DC and VT.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Exhibit 21. Share of Uninsured Children Who Have Moved in the Last 12 Months, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

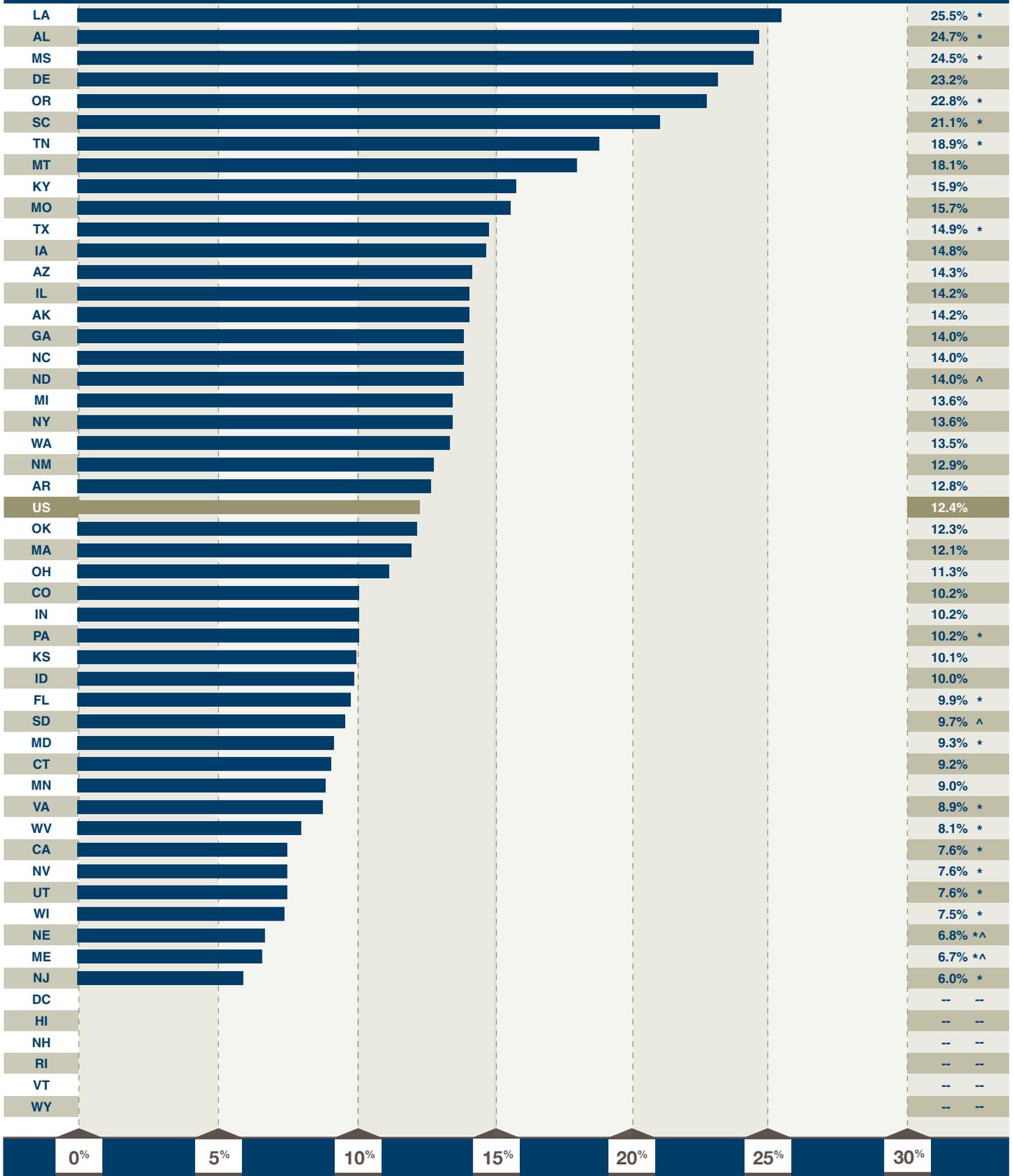
Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for DC and VT.

* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Exhibit 22. Share of Uninsured Children Who Receive Food Stamps, 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

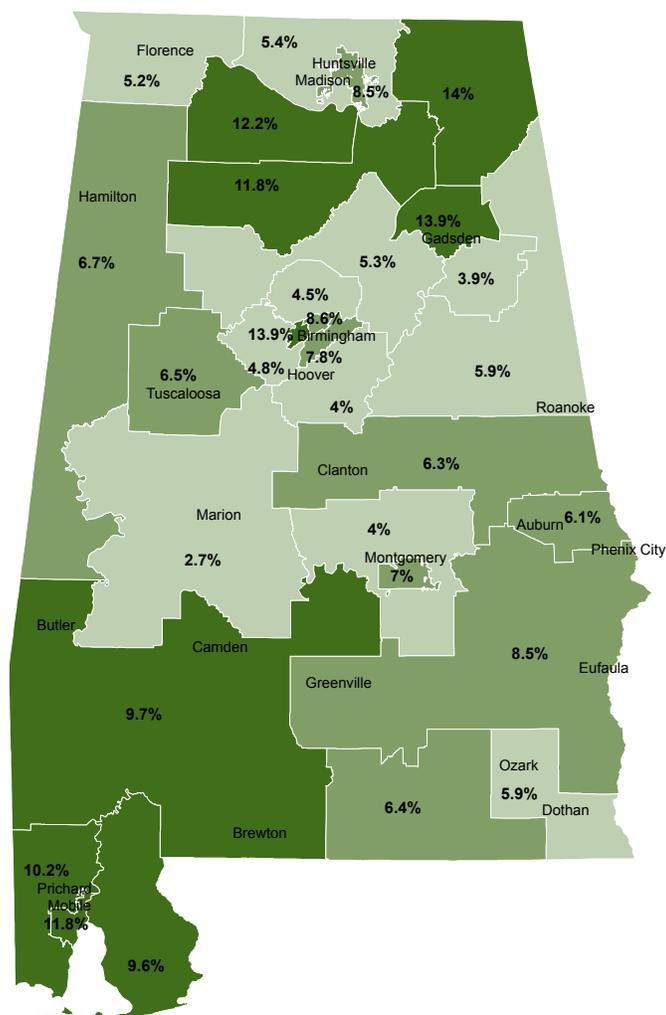
Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

-- Insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates for DC, HI, NH, RI, VT, and WY.

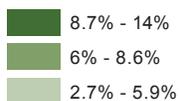
* Indicates that the state percentage is statistically different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 1. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Alabama by Area,¹ 2008



Percent Uninsured (State rate is 7.6%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Alabama

Characteristic	United States		Alabama	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	90,000	7.6%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	23,000	6.5%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	31,000	7.2%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	36,000	8.9%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	41,000	7.1%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	49,000	8.1%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	12,000	22.7%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	46,000	6.3%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	26,000	7.2%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	4,000	30.1%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	1,000	5.3%^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	4,000	19.1%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	68,000	6.3%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	7,000	55.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	12,000	12.9%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	72,000	6.7%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	7,000	36.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	12,000	12.9%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	82,000	7.0%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	9,000	31.6%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	52,000	6.5%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	27,000	8.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	12,000	12.9%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	18,000	14.8%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	25,000	9.6%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	21,000	7.5%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	5,000	4.8%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	10,000	3.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	12,000	12.9%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	56,000	6.5%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	23,000	9.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	12,000	12.9%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	39,000	11.4%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	26,000	10.9%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	7,000	7.6%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	6,000	6.5%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	6,000	4.2%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	6,000	2.1%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	2,000	11.3%*^
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	88,000	7.5%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	69,000	6.9%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	22,000	10.9%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	68,000	7.3%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	22,000	8.5%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Alabama by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,102,000	90,000	518,000	65,000	689,000	78,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	30.2%	25.8%*	34.6%	28.3%*	33.0%	27.0%*
6-12	36.6%	34.8%	35.5%	34.2%	36.5%	35.0%
13-18	33.2%	39.4%*	30.0%	37.5%*	30.6%	38.0%*
Sex						
Female	49.2%	45.7%*	49.8%	43.0%*	49.7%	44.1%*
Male	50.8%	54.3%*	50.2%	57.0%*	50.3%	55.9%*
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	3.6%	13.1%*	5.0%	14.6%*	4.7%	14.0%*
White	62.0%	51.1%*	45.5%	44.8%	51.9%	46.6%
Black or African American	30.8%	29.3%	45.9%	34.6%*	39.7%	32.3%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9%	4.6%*	0.5%^	4.0%^*	0.7%	4.9%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.5%	--	0.6%	--	0.5%	--
Other/Multiple	2.2%	1.5%^	2.5%	1.6%^	2.5%	1.7%^
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	1.6%	4.7%*	2.8%	5.9%^*	2.2%	5.5%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	90.8%	74.9%*	84.2%	68.8%*	87.9%	71.5%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.5%	7.7%*	0.4%	8.4%*	0.5%	8.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	7.0%	12.7%*	12.6%	17.0%*	9.4%	14.2%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	91.9%	79.9%*	85.7%	75.5%*	88.9%	77.4%*
None	1.1%	7.3%*	1.8%	7.6%*	1.7%	8.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	7.0%	12.7%*	12.6%	17.0%*	9.4%	14.2%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	98.3%	90.2%*	97.1%	88.4%*	97.4%	88.7%*
No	1.7%	9.8%*	2.9%	11.6%*	2.6%	11.3%*
Married Parents						
Yes	67.5%	57.5%*	45.2%	49.4%	54.1%	54.3%
No	25.5%	29.8%*	42.2%	33.7%*	36.4%	31.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	7.0%	12.7%*	12.6%	17.0%*	9.4%	14.2%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	9.6%	20.4%*	18.4%	23.1%	14.9%	21.9%*
High School	21.1%	27.2%*	29.4%	27.9%	28.3%	28.3%
Some College	23.0%	22.7%	25.3%	22.9%	26.0%	22.8%
Associates Degree	9.7%	5.9%*	7.0%	3.4%^*	9.4%	5.3%*
Bachelors Degree or More	29.6%	11.0%*	7.4%	5.7%	12.0%	7.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	7.0%	12.7%*	12.6%	17.0%*	9.4%	14.2%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	73.8%	62.1%*	49.7%	52.6%	61.4%	57.9%
None	19.2%	25.2%*	37.7%	30.5%*	29.2%	27.9%
Child Not Living with Parents	7.0%	12.7%*	12.6%	17.0%*	9.4%	14.2%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	27.9%	43.4%*	58.9%	60.0%	44.2%	50.0%
100-199%	19.5%	29.0%*	41.1%	40.0%	30.9%	33.4%
200-249%	8.2%	8.2%			13.0%	9.4%*
250-299%	7.5%	6.3%			11.9%	7.3%
300-399%	13.0%	7.0%*				
400+%	23.8%	6.2%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.7%	2.6%^	3.3%	2.7%^	2.6%	2.8%^
Yes	98.3%	97.4%	96.7%	97.3%	97.4%	97.2%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	83.9%	76.0%*	78.8%	73.8%	81.0%	74.1%*
Yes	16.1%	24.0%*	21.2%	26.2%	19.0%	25.9%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	78.2%	75.3%	56.0%	68.1%*	66.0%	72.0%
Yes	21.8%	24.7%	44.0%	31.9%*	34.0%	28.0%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

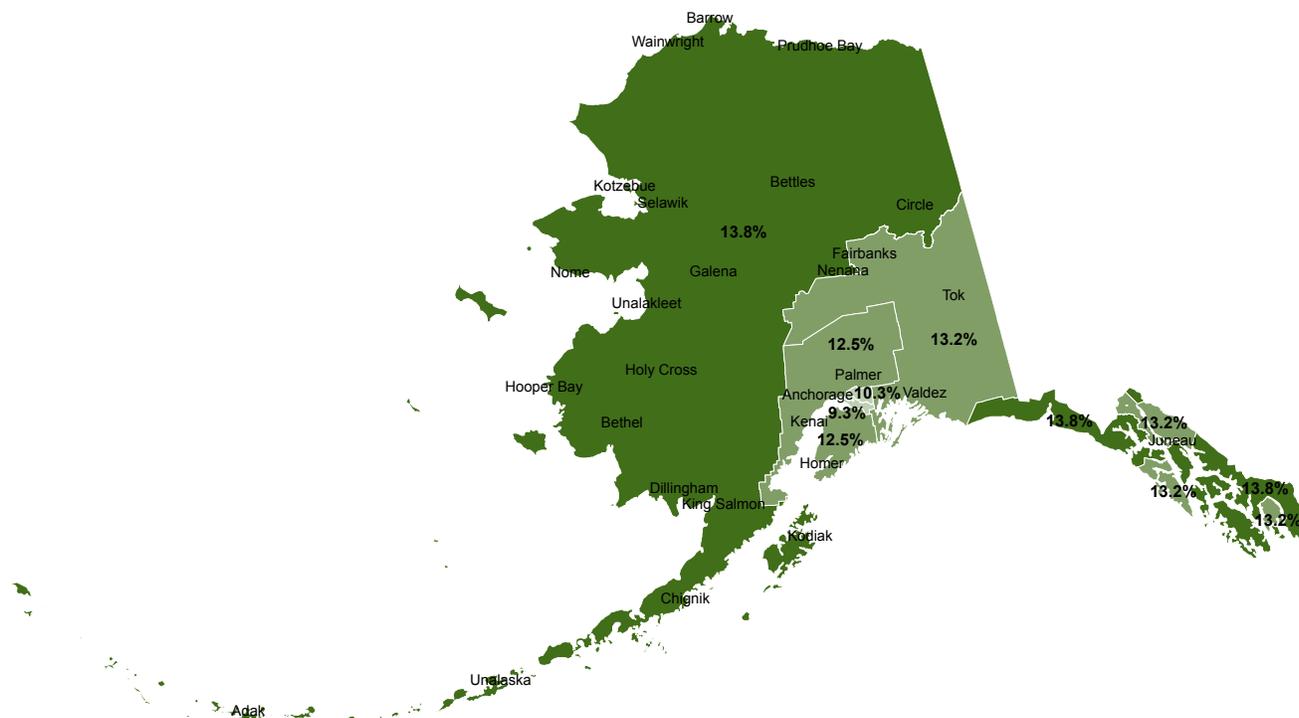
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 2. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Alaska by Area,¹ 2008



Percent Uninsured (State rate is 11.8%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Alaska

Characteristic	United States		Alaska	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	22,000	11.8% *
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	6,000	10.5%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	9,000	13.3%
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	7,000	11.4%
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	11,000	12.0%
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	11,000	11.6%
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	2,000	13.9%^
White	2,751,000	6.2%	7,000	7.0%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	9,000	28.3%
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	3,000	12.4%^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	19,000	10.6%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	22.7%
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	19,000	10.7%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	22.7%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	21,000	11.6%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	11,000	8.6%
No	1,946,000	10.1%	9,000	18.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	22.7%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	--	--
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	8,000	20.0%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	6,000	11.9%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	1,000	7.2%^
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	3,000	5.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	22.7%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	15,000	10.7%
None	1,644,000	11.4%	5,000	13.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	22.7%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	5,000	16.2%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	7,000	20.2%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	3,000	20.3%^
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	2,000	15.2%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	2,000	5.2%^
400+%	562,000	2.7%	3,000	4.6%^
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	22,000	11.7%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	17,000	11.0%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	6,000	14.8%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	19,000	12.0%
Yes	900,000	6.7%	3,000	10.6%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Alaska by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	166,000	22,000	53,000	12,000	80,000	18,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.2%	27.3%	38.6%	37.8%	34.7%	31.7%
6-12	34.9%	40.1%	35.2%	34.5%	36.4%	35.4%
13-18	33.9%	32.6%	26.3%	27.7%	28.9%	32.9%
Sex						
Female	47.8%	48.7%	49.3%	53.6%	47.1%	48.9%
Male	52.2%	51.3%	50.7%	46.4%	52.9%	51.1%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	6.9%	8.3%^	9.6%	--	8.3%	9.7%^
White	58.2%	33.0%*	40.3%	22.5%*	45.3%	31.4%*
Black or African American	4.2%^	--	--	--	3.3%^	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.4%	--	10.4%	--	8.4%	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	13.4%	39.5%*	25.2%	53.9%*	21.2%	40.5%*
Other/Multiple	11.8%	12.5%	12.6%	11.1%^	13.6%	13.2%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	--	--	--	--*	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	94.3%	84.1%*	86.7%	81.9%	90.1%	83.6%
Non-Citizen Child	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	10.5%*	12.5%	18.1%^	8.7%	12.1%
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	94.7%	84.7%*	87.1%	76.7%	90.6%	84.4%
None	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	10.5%*	12.5%	18.1%^	8.7%	12.1%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	98.5%	96.7%	96.3%	97.6%	97.4%	98.4%
No	1.5%	--	3.7%^	--	2.6%	--
Married Parents						
Yes	71.6%	50.3%*	49.0%	37.2%	55.4%	44.6%
No	23.7%	39.2%*	38.5%	44.7%	36.0%	43.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	10.5%*	12.5%	18.1%^	8.7%	12.1%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	4.1%	--	10.7%	--	8.3%	--
High School	19.6%	36.7%*	37.2%	43.2%	31.7%	40.3%
Some College	27.4%	27.7%	25.4%	23.6%	28.6%	26.7%
Associates Degree	9.2%	5.3%^	3.6%^	--	7.5%	--
Bachelors Degree or More	34.9%	14.3%*	10.6%	--	15.3%	10.1%^
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	10.5%*	12.5%	18.1%^	8.7%	12.1%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	75.6%	67.4%	41.9%	46.8%	58.4%	62.7%
None	19.6%	22.1%	45.7%	35.1%	32.9%	25.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	10.5%*	12.5%	18.1%^	8.7%	12.1%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	16.5%	24.1%	51.5%	44.8%	34.2%	30.0%
100-199%	15.6%	29.7%*	48.5%	55.2%	32.3%	37.0%
200-249%	8.0%	15.3%			16.5%	19.1%
250-299%	8.2%	11.1%^			17.0%	13.9%^
300-399%	17.6%	7.3%^*				
400+%	34.1%	12.4%^*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.2%^	--	3.6%^	--	2.4%^	--
Yes	98.8%	97.8%	96.4%	95.9%	97.6%	97.2%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	80.6%	74.7%	67.2%	64.6%	73.6%	74.6%
Yes	19.4%	25.3%	32.8%	35.4%	26.4%	25.4%
Food Stamp Household						
No	83.9%	85.8%	56.4%	75.9%*	69.1%	83.2%*
Yes	16.1%	14.2%	43.6%	24.1%*	30.9%	16.8%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

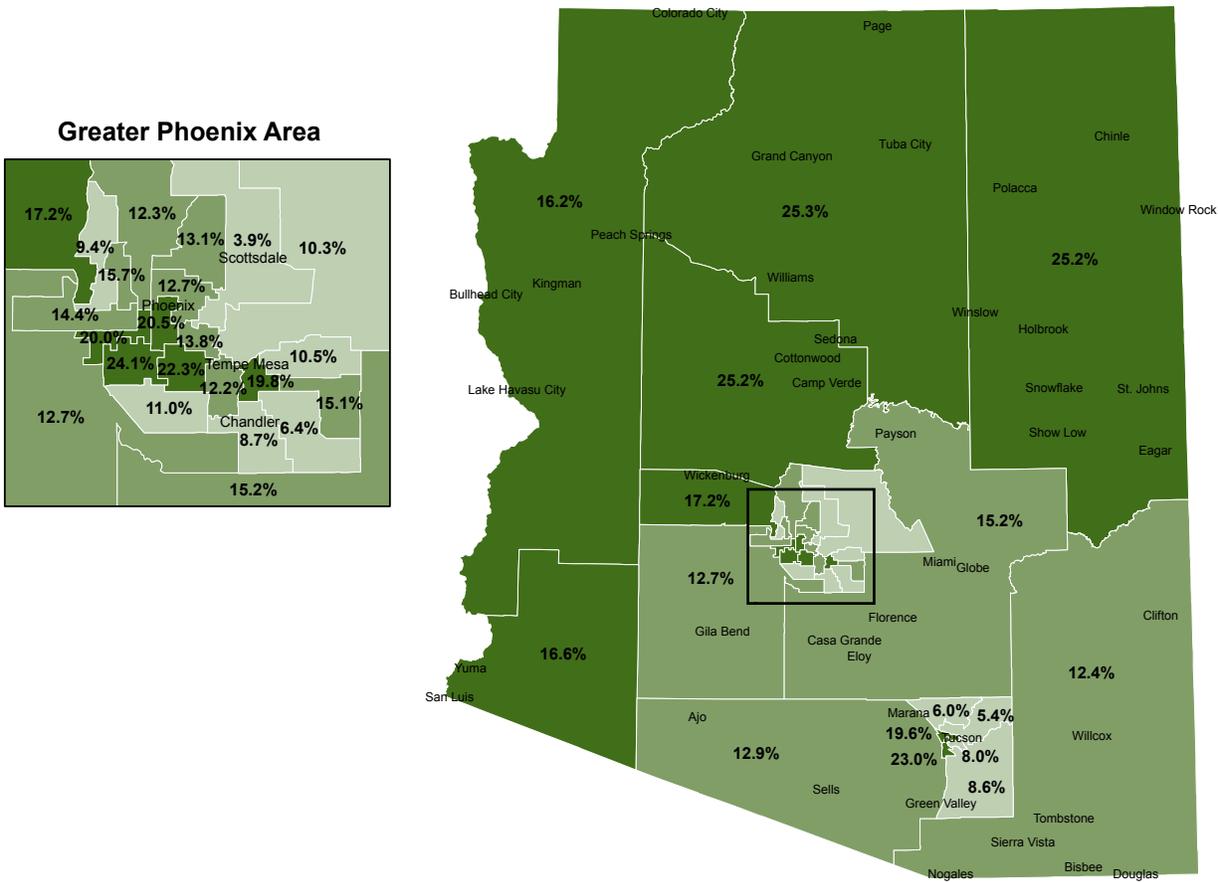
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

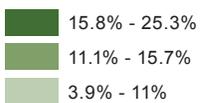
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 3. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Arizona by Area,¹ 2008



Percent Uninsured (State rate is 14.8%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Arizona

Characteristic	United States		Arizona	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	268,000	14.8%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	76,000	12.3%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	93,000	14.3%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	98,000	18.4%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	129,000	14.7%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	139,000	15.0%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	156,000	20.1%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	68,000	8.8%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	7,000	9.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	2,000	5.5%*^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	30,000	32.4%*
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	5,000	9.7%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	44,000	20.3%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	153,000	10.8%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	46,000	59.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	25,000	24.2%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	180,000	11.9%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	62,000	34.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	25,000	24.2%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	210,000	13.0%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	57,000	31.4%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	178,000	14.5%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	65,000	13.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	25,000	24.2%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	72,000	24.6%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	68,000	20.9%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	60,000	13.3%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	17,000	10.4%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	26,000	5.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	25,000	24.2%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	183,000	13.4%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	60,000	18.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	25,000	24.2%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	101,000	20.5%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	92,000	22.6%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	27,000	16.7%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	14,000	10.9%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	19,000	9.3%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	13,000	3.3%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	23,000	35.4%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	245,000	14.1%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	205,000	14.0%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	63,000	18.5%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	230,000	16.0%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	38,000	10.4%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Arizona by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,537,000	268,000	709,000	193,000	963,000	235,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	35.5%	28.5%*	41.2%	30.6%*	39.3%	29.5%*
6-12	36.2%	34.7%	35.1%	33.6%	36.1%	34.2%
13-18	28.4%	36.8%*	23.7%	35.8%*	24.6%	36.2%*
Sex						
Female	48.6%	48.1%	47.8%	47.3%	48.5%	48.3%
Male	51.4%	51.9%	52.2%	52.7%	51.5%	51.7%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	40.3%	58.1%*	57.9%	64.2%*	51.8%	61.2%*
White	45.7%	25.3%*	26.2%	18.4%*	32.4%	22.2%*
Black or African American	4.4%	2.6%*	5.1%	2.2%*	5.2%	2.7%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.2%	0.7% [^]	1.6%	0.5% [^]	1.7%	0.6% [^]
American Indian/Alaskan Native	4.1%	11.3%*	6.5%	12.6%*	5.7%	11.5%*
Other/Multiple	3.2%	2.0%*	2.8%	2.0%	3.2%	1.8%*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	11.2%	16.3%*	20.2%	18.4%	16.6%	17.4%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	81.6%	56.9%*	66.4%	47.7%*	73.2%	53.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	2.1%	17.3%*	3.2%	21.4%*	2.7%	19.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.1%	9.4%*	10.1%	12.5%*	7.5%	10.4%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	87.0%	67.3%*	74.5%	58.9%*	80.2%	64.1%*
None	7.9%	23.3%*	15.3%	28.6%*	12.2%	25.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.1%	9.4%*	10.1%	12.5%*	7.5%	10.4%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	91.8%	78.5%*	84.8%	73.9%*	87.8%	76.5%*
No	8.2%	21.5%*	15.2%	26.1%*	12.2%	23.5%*
Married Parents						
Yes	68.2%	66.5%	49.7%	62.9%*	56.5%	64.9%*
No	26.6%	24.1%	40.1%	24.5%*	35.9%	24.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.1%	9.4%*	10.1%	12.5%*	7.5%	10.4%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	14.4%	27.0%*	27.2%	30.5%	22.3%	28.4%*
High School	16.8%	25.4%*	23.1%	27.0%*	21.7%	26.4%*
Some College	25.2%	22.2%*	25.2%	18.8%*	27.7%	21.2%*
Associates Degree	9.2%	6.2%*	6.1%	5.6%	7.7%	5.8%*
Bachelors Degree or More	29.2%	9.8%*	8.3%	5.6%*	13.1%	7.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.1%	9.4%*	10.1%	12.5%*	7.5%	10.4%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	77.2%	68.4%*	56.6%	59.1%	66.3%	65.5%
None	17.7%	22.2%*	33.2%	28.4%*	26.1%	24.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.1%	9.4%*	10.1%	12.5%*	7.5%	10.4%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	25.6%	37.8%*	55.2%	52.2%	40.7%	42.9%
100-199%	20.7%	34.6%*	44.8%	47.8%	32.9%	39.3%*
200-249%	9.0%	10.3%			14.2%	11.7%*
250-299%	7.7%	5.4%*			12.2%	6.1%*
300-399%	12.3%	7.2%*				
400+%	24.7%	4.8%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.8%	8.7%*	5.0%	10.5%*	4.0%	9.4%*
Yes	97.2%	91.3%*	95.0%	89.5%*	96.0%	90.6%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	82.0%	76.6%*	76.5%	76.1%	78.2%	76.4%
Yes	18.0%	23.4%*	23.5%	23.9%	21.8%	23.6%
Food Stamp Household						
No	78.4%	85.7%*	57.9%	81.8%*	66.7%	84.2%*
Yes	21.6%	14.3%*	42.1%	18.2%*	33.3%	15.8%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

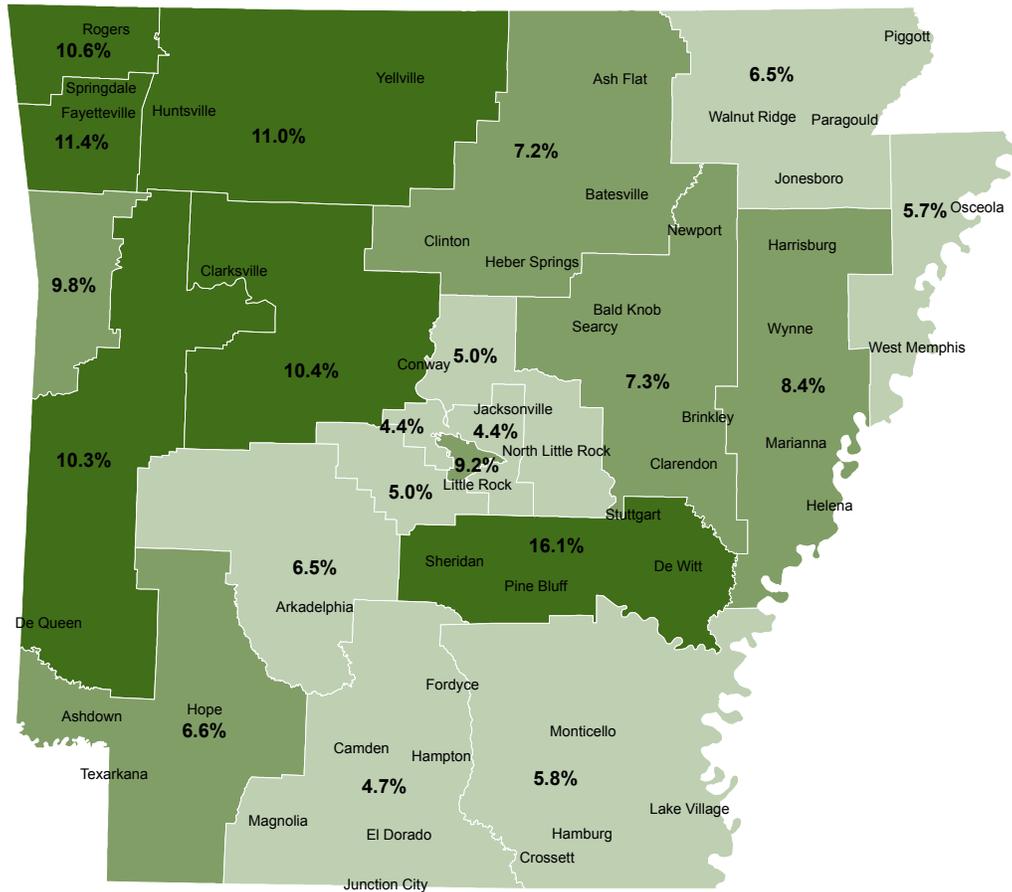
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 4. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Arkansas by Area,¹ 2008



Percent Uninsured (State rate is 8.2%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Arkansas

Characteristic	United States		Arkansas	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	61,000	8.2%
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	15,000	6.4%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	19,000	6.9%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	28,000	11.5%
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	29,000	7.8%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	33,000	8.6%
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	13,000	18.8%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	35,000	7.2%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	10,000	6.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	2,000	9.2%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	2,000	11.8%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	47,000	7.1%
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	5,000	61.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	7,000	12.8%*
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	49,000	7.3%
None	1,120,000	26.7%	6,000	28.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	7,000	12.8%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	57,000	7.9%
No	1,150,000	23.5%	5,000	19.4%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	38,000	7.7%
No	1,946,000	10.1%	17,000	8.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	7,000	12.8%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	11,000	13.7%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	19,000	9.9%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	13,000	6.9%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	6,000	10.2%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	6,000	3.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	7,000	12.8%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	40,000	7.5%
None	1,644,000	11.4%	14,000	9.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	7,000	12.8%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	19,000	8.0%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	23,000	12.2%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	7,000	10.7%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	3,000	5.7%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	4,000	5.8%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	5,000	4.0%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	1,000	7.8%*^
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	60,000	8.3%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	47,000	7.9%
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	15,000	9.8%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	53,000	9.5%
Yes	900,000	6.7%	8,000	4.4%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Arkansas by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	682,000	61,000	377,000	41,000	481,000	51,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.7%	24.3%*	35.3%	29.1%*	34.9%	26.9%*
6-12	37.1%	30.6%*	36.8%	30.6%*	37.5%	31.2%*
13-18	31.2%	45.1%*	27.9%	40.4%*	27.6%	41.9%*
Sex						
Female	49.5%	46.8%	49.5%	48.4%	49.9%	48.4%
Male	50.5%	53.2%	50.5%	51.6%	50.1%	51.6%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	8.2%	21.1%*	11.3%	25.4%*	10.2%	23.4%*
White	67.0%	57.7%*	55.0%	51.4%	59.5%	54.0%
Black or African American	19.3%	16.0%	28.0%	20.1%*	24.5%	18.2%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.4%	--	0.8%	--	1.1%	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.8%	--	0.9%	--	0.8%	--
Other/Multiple	3.3%	3.8%	4.0%	--	3.8%	2.9%^
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	2.7%	4.1%^	4.2%	3.9%^	3.7%	4.2%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	90.0%	76.5%*	85.1%	71.7%*	87.8%	74.6%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.5%	8.3%*	0.5%^	10.8%*	0.5%	10.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.8%	11.2%*	10.2%	13.6%	8.0%	11.2%
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	91.0%	79.4%*	86.3%	73.9%*	89.2%	77.4%*
None	2.1%	9.4%*	3.5%	12.5%*	2.8%	11.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.8%	11.2%*	10.2%	13.6%	8.0%	11.2%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	97.1%	92.3%*	95.5%	89.9%*	96.0%	90.9%*
No	2.9%	7.7%*	4.5%	10.1%*	4.0%	9.1%*
Married Parents						
Yes	66.2%	61.5%	49.6%	52.4%	56.4%	57.6%
No	27.0%	27.3%	40.2%	34.0%	35.6%	31.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.8%	11.2%*	10.2%	13.6%	8.0%	11.2%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	9.8%	17.3%*	16.1%	22.7%	13.4%	20.4%*
High School	25.0%	30.5%*	32.7%	33.5%	31.1%	34.1%
Some College	25.5%	21.1%	28.3%	15.7%*	29.1%	20.2%*
Associates Degree	8.0%	10.1%	6.1%	10.6%^	7.2%	9.3%^
Bachelors Degree or More	24.9%	9.8%*	6.7%	--	11.1%	4.8%^*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.8%	11.2%*	10.2%	13.6%	8.0%	11.2%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	72.4%	65.8%*	54.4%	56.5%	63.3%	62.7%
None	20.8%	23.1%	35.3%	29.9%	28.7%	26.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.8%	11.2%*	10.2%	13.6%	8.0%	11.2%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	31.9%	31.0%	57.1%	45.3%*	44.7%	36.8%*
100-199%	24.0%	37.5%*	42.9%	54.7%*	33.6%	44.5%*
200-249%	8.1%	10.8%			11.4%	12.9%
250-299%	7.4%	5.0%			10.3%	5.9%*
300-399%	10.1%	6.9%*				
400+%	18.6%	8.8%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.1%	2.0%^	3.7%	--	3.0%	2.4%^
Yes	97.9%	98.0%	96.3%	98.5%*	97.0%	97.6%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	80.4%	76.3%	76.0%	76.0%	77.3%	74.5%
Yes	19.6%	23.7%	24.0%	24.0%	22.7%	25.5%
Food Stamp Household						
No	74.7%	87.2%*	55.5%	82.6%*	64.4%	85.3%*
Yes	25.3%	12.8%*	44.5%	17.4%*	35.6%	14.7%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

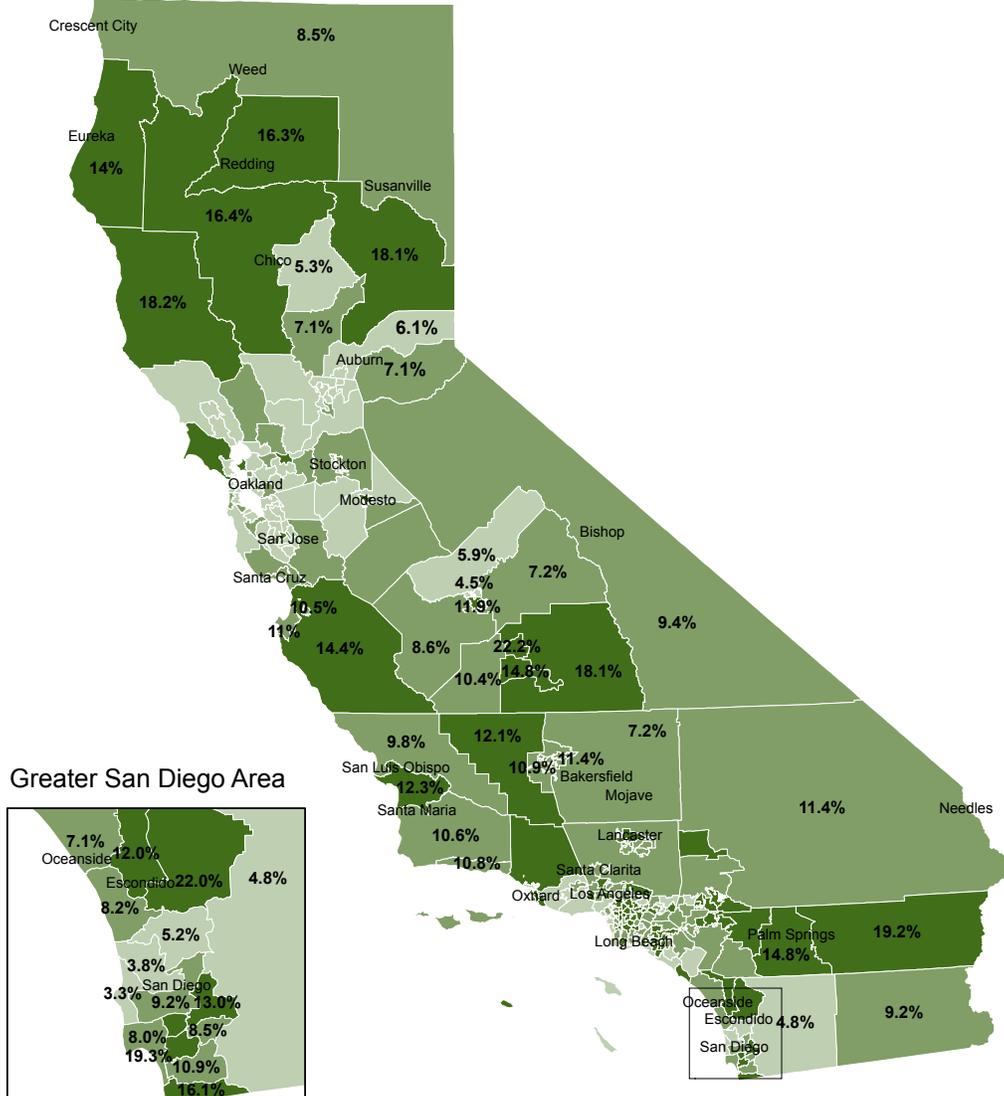
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

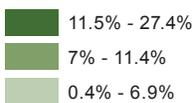
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 5a. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in California by Area,¹ 2008

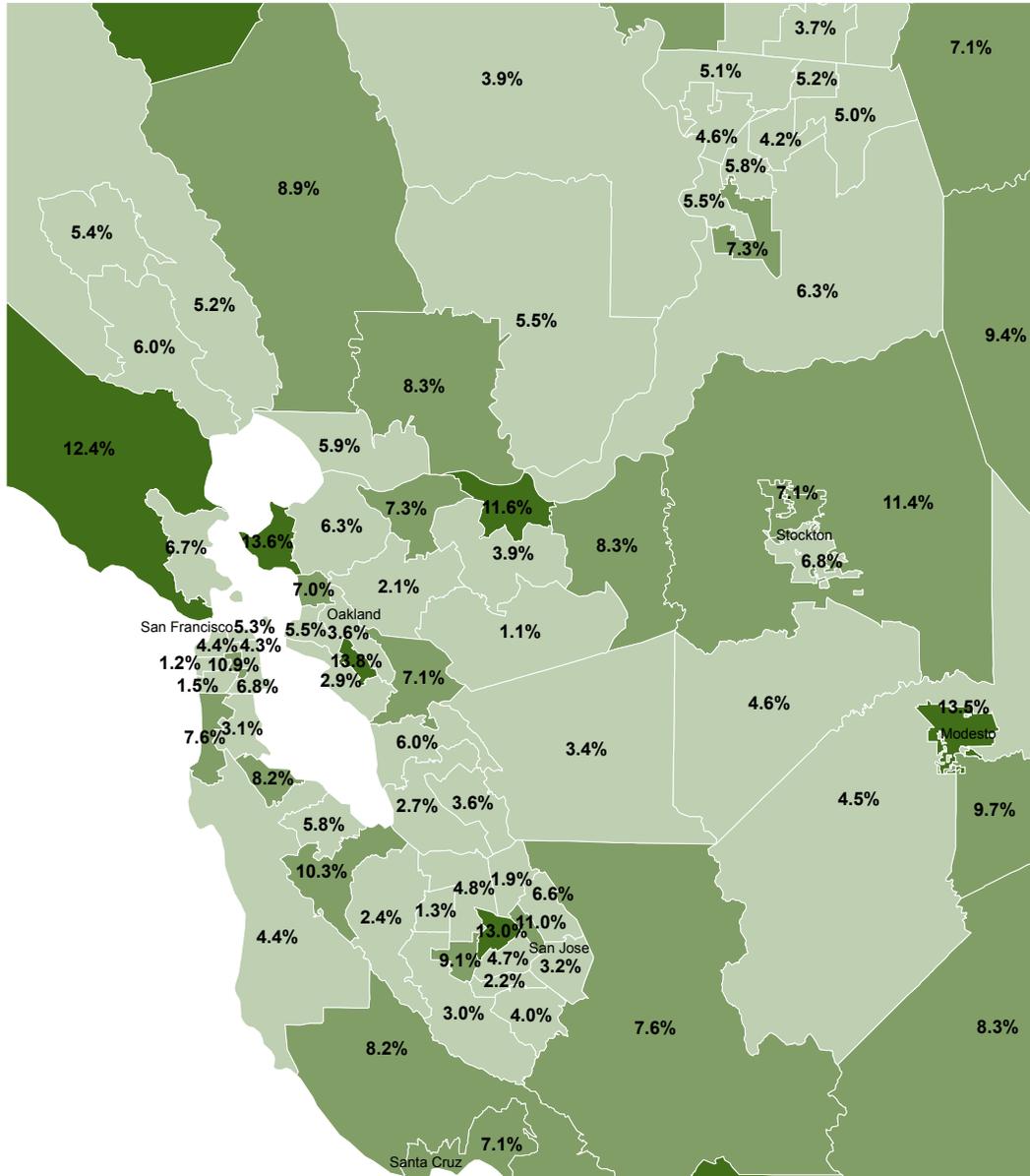


**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 10.2%)**

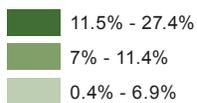


Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.
¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.
 Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Map 5b. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Bay Area, CA by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 10.2%)**

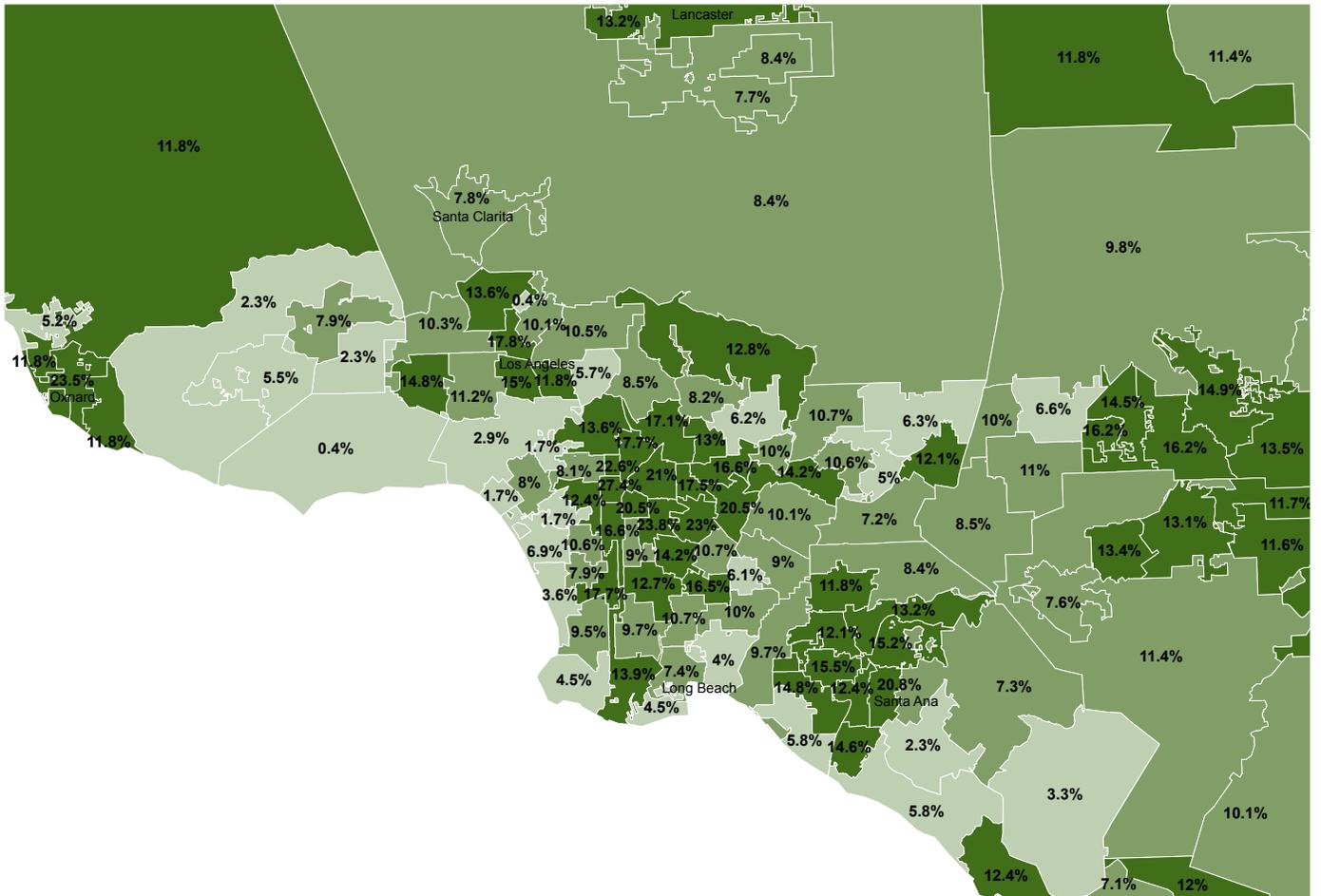


Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

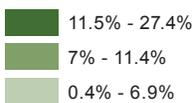
¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Map 5c. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Los Angeles, CA by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 10.2%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and California

Characteristic	United States		California	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	1,009,000	10.2%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	233,000	7.3%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	333,000	9.6%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	443,000	13.5%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	491,000	10.1%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	519,000	10.2%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	698,000	14.3%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	164,000	5.5%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	47,000	7.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	75,000	7.5%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	4,000	11.7%*
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	20,000	5.0%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	247,000	14.6%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	488,000	6.8%
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	158,000	32.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	116,000	20.0%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	599,000	7.5%
None	1,120,000	26.7%	294,000	21.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	116,000	20.0%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	771,000	8.9%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	239,000	18.1%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	652,000	9.2%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	241,000	10.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	116,000	20.0%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	333,000	17.6%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	226,000	13.1%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	180,000	8.6%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	53,000	7.0%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	101,000	3.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	116,000	20.0%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	660,000	8.9%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	233,000	11.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	116,000	20.0%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	402,000	15.3%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	310,000	15.3%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	92,000	11.5%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	61,000	9.6%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	61,000	6.1%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	78,000	2.8%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	33,000	23.9%
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	976,000	10.0%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	832,000	9.7%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	178,000	12.7%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	932,000	10.8%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	77,000	5.8%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in California by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	8,925,000	1,009,000	3,937,000	712,000	5,219,000	865,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.9%	23.1%*	36.3%	24.6%*	35.0%	23.7%*
6-12	35.2%	33.0%*	34.7%	33.2%*	35.6%	33.2%*
13-18	31.9%	43.9%*	29.0%	42.3%*	29.5%	43.1%*
Sex						
Female	48.9%	48.6%	49.0%	48.0%	48.8%	48.2%
Male	51.1%	51.4%	51.0%	52.0%	51.2%	51.8%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	46.8%	69.2%*	65.3%	73.7%*	62.1%	72.4%*
White	31.9%	16.3%*	16.3%	13.2%*	19.1%	14.0%*
Black or African American	6.2%	4.7%*	8.1%	4.5%*	7.6%	4.7%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	10.4%	7.5%*	6.9%	6.2%	7.7%	6.7%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%
Other/Multiple	4.4%	2.0%*	3.0%	1.9%*	3.2%	1.9%*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	16.1%	24.5%*	28.1%	26.5%	24.6%	25.9%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	75.0%	48.4%*	56.7%	40.3%*	63.0%	44.4%*
Non-Citizen Child	3.7%	15.6%*	5.2%	18.0%*	4.8%	17.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	11.5%*	10.0%	15.2%*	7.6%	12.7%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	82.4%	59.3%*	66.3%	50.8%*	72.3%	55.3%*
None	12.4%	29.2%*	23.7%	34.0%*	20.1%	31.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	11.5%*	10.0%	15.2%*	7.6%	12.7%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	87.9%	76.4%*	79.5%	72.8%*	81.8%	74.4%*
No	12.1%	23.6%*	20.5%	27.2%*	18.2%	25.6%*
Married Parents						
Yes	72.0%	64.6%*	55.3%	58.2%*	60.9%	62.0%
No	22.8%	23.9%	34.6%	26.6%*	31.5%	25.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	11.5%*	10.0%	15.2%*	7.6%	12.7%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	17.4%	33.0%*	33.1%	36.6%*	28.1%	35.7%*
High School	16.8%	22.4%*	23.4%	23.8%	23.1%	23.3%
Some College	21.5%	17.8%*	20.4%	14.2%*	23.1%	16.6%*
Associates Degree	7.9%	5.2%*	5.2%	4.0%*	6.5%	4.5%*
Bachelors Degree or More	31.3%	10.1%*	7.9%	6.1%*	11.7%	7.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	11.5%*	10.0%	15.2%*	7.6%	12.7%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	75.3%	65.4%*	53.1%	55.9%*	62.3%	61.7%
None	19.5%	23.1%*	36.8%	28.8%*	30.1%	25.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	11.5%*	10.0%	15.2%*	7.6%	12.7%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	25.1%	40.0%*	56.4%	56.5%	42.5%	46.5%*
100-199%	19.4%	30.9%*	43.6%	43.5%	32.9%	35.8%*
200-249%	8.0%	9.2%*			13.6%	10.7%*
250-299%	6.5%	6.1%			11.0%	7.0%*
300-399%	10.6%	6.1%*				
400+%	30.5%	7.8%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.2%	3.3%*	1.9%	3.9%*	1.7%	3.6%*
Yes	98.8%	96.7%*	98.1%	96.1%*	98.3%	96.4%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	86.3%	82.4%*	83.3%	81.4%*	84.0%	82.3%*
Yes	13.7%	17.6%*	16.7%	18.6%*	16.0%	17.7%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	86.0%	92.4%*	70.9%	90.3%*	76.9%	91.4%*
Yes	14.0%	7.6%*	29.1%	9.7%*	23.1%	8.6%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Colorado

Characteristic	United States		Colorado	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	165,000	13.0%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	50,000	11.9%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	55,000	12.1%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	60,000	15.1%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	78,000	12.7%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	87,000	13.2%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	92,000	25.0%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	59,000	7.7%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	4,000	8.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	3,000	9.8%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	3,000	31.8%
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	4,000	8.2%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	34,000	34.7%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	91,000	8.6%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	25,000	61.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	14,000	22.4%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	120,000	10.5%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	31,000	44.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	14,000	22.4%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	137,000	11.4%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	28,000	37.6%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	109,000	11.5%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	42,000	15.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	14,000	22.4%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	47,000	34.2%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	36,000	19.1%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	36,000	14.2%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	10,000	9.4%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	21,000	4.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	14,000	22.4%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	112,000	10.9%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	39,000	21.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	14,000	22.4%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	69,000	26.5%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	52,000	23.1%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	13,000	11.9%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	11,000	10.2%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	10,000	6.3%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	9,000	2.3%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	6,000	26.4%
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	159,000	12.7%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	121,000	11.6%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	44,000	19.0%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	148,000	13.0%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	17,000	13.0%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Colorado by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
			Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,107,000	165,000	363,000	121,000	559,000	145,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	33.7%	30.4%*	41.1%	32.1%*	37.4%	31.9%*
6-12	36.0%	33.3%*	35.0%	33.2%	36.8%	33.9%*
13-18	30.3%	36.2%*	24.0%	34.6%*	25.8%	34.3%*
Sex						
Female	48.7%	47.5%	48.0%	47.5%	48.6%	46.9%
Male	51.3%	52.5%	52.0%	52.5%	51.4%	53.1%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	25.0%	55.8%*	45.0%	63.0%*	38.4%	59.6%*
White	63.8%	35.9%*	41.1%	29.4%*	48.3%	32.5%*
Black or African American	3.9%	2.3%*	6.9%	2.5%*	5.7%	2.3%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.5%	1.8%	1.8%	1.2%^	2.1%	1.7%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.5%	1.6%^*	0.7%	1.8%^	0.8%	1.5%^
Other/Multiple	4.3%	2.6%*	4.6%	2.0%*	4.7%	2.5%*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	5.8%	20.6%*	13.2%	24.7%*	9.8%	23.2%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	88.3%	55.4%*	73.2%	46.2%*	80.7%	50.8%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.5%	15.3%*	2.5%	17.8%*	2.1%	16.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.5%	8.7%*	11.2%	11.2%	7.3%	9.3%
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	92.0%	72.4%*	79.5%	66.8%*	86.1%	69.5%*
None	3.4%	18.8%*	9.4%	22.0%*	6.7%	21.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.5%	8.7%*	11.2%	11.2%	7.3%	9.3%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	95.7%	82.8%*	89.5%	81.0%*	92.3%	80.9%*
No	4.3%	17.2%*	10.5%	19.0%*	7.7%	19.1%*
Married Parents						
Yes	75.4%	65.9%*	53.4%	61.4%*	61.7%	64.0%
No	20.0%	25.4%*	35.5%	27.4%*	31.0%	26.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.5%	8.7%*	11.2%	11.2%	7.3%	9.3%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	8.2%	28.5%*	21.3%	35.0%*	15.4%	31.6%*
High School	13.7%	21.6%*	23.0%	19.8%	21.0%	21.5%
Some College	19.8%	21.9%	22.4%	19.7%	24.1%	21.4%
Associates Degree	9.0%	6.3%*	8.4%	4.9%*	10.2%	5.7%*
Bachelors Degree or More	44.8%	12.9%*	13.7%	9.4%*	22.0%	10.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.5%	8.7%*	11.2%	11.2%	7.3%	9.3%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	82.6%	67.6%*	57.7%	59.3%	69.9%	64.9%*
None	12.9%	23.7%*	31.2%	29.5%	22.8%	25.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.5%	8.7%*	11.2%	11.2%	7.3%	9.3%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	17.4%	41.9%*	52.6%	57.1%	34.2%	47.5%*
100-199%	15.7%	31.5%*	47.4%	42.9%	30.8%	35.7%*
200-249%	8.7%	7.9%			17.1%	8.9%*
250-299%	9.1%	7.0%*			17.9%	7.9%*
300-399%	13.9%	6.2%*				
400+%	35.2%	5.6%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.4%	3.5%*	2.3%	3.6%^	2.1%	3.4%
Yes	98.6%	96.5%*	97.7%	96.4%	97.9%	96.6%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	82.9%	73.1%*	74.6%	70.5%	77.4%	72.6%*
Yes	17.1%	26.9%*	25.4%	29.5%	22.6%	27.4%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	89.9%	89.8%	71.4%	87.6%*	80.4%	88.7%*
Yes	10.1%	10.2%	28.6%	12.4%*	19.6%	11.3%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

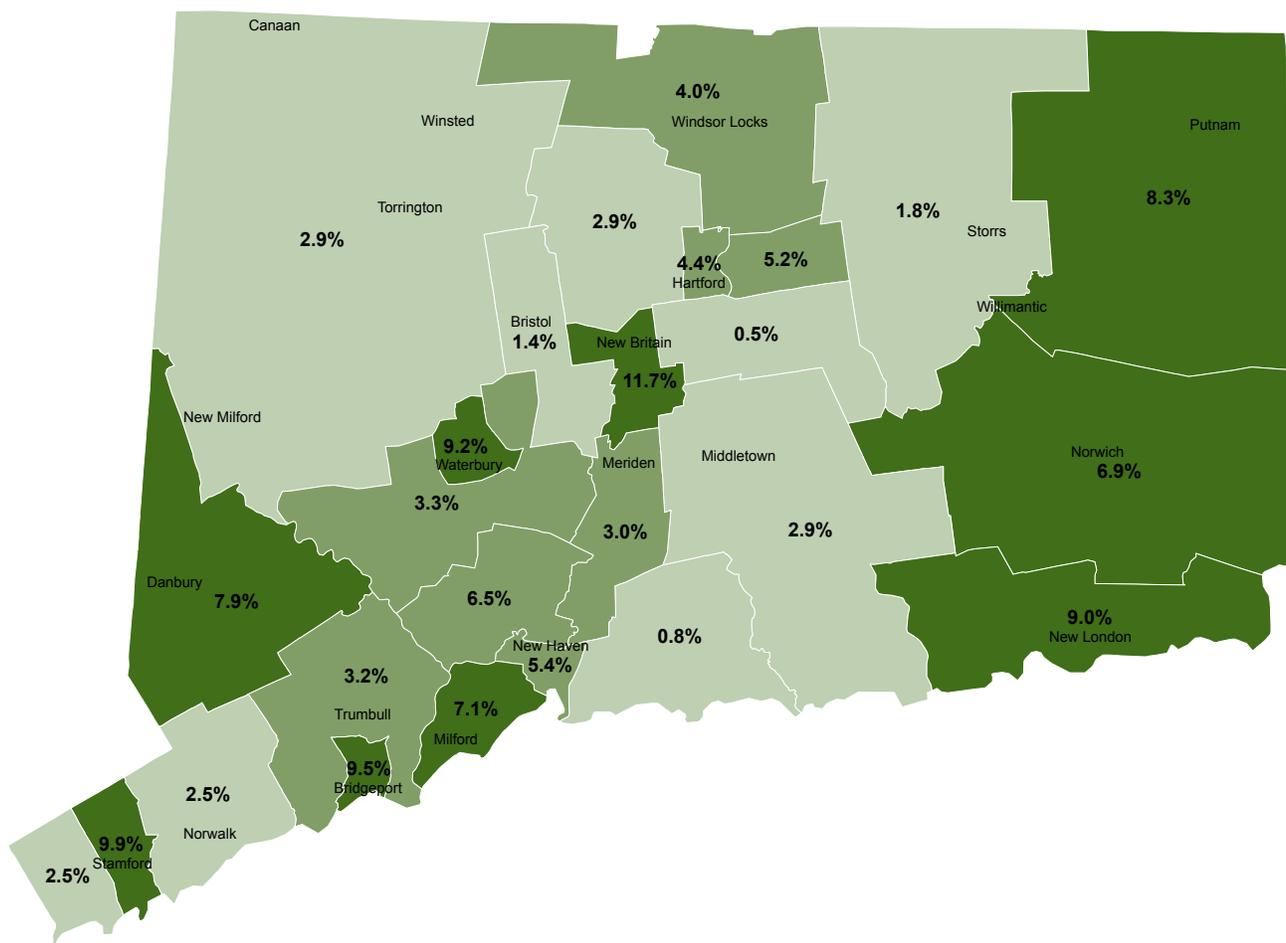
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 7. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Connecticut by Area,¹ 2008



Percent Uninsured (State rate is 5.0%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Connecticut

Characteristic	United States		Connecticut	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	43,000	5.0%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	10,000	4.1%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	13,000	4.0%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	20,000	6.8%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	22,000	5.2%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	21,000	4.8%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	13,000	8.9%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	21,000	3.8%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	4,000	4.7%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	2,000	6.7%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	2,000	6.9%^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	6,000	13.6%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	26,000	3.4%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	8,000	34.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	9.0%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	34,000	4.3%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	5,000	22.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	9.0%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	38,000	4.5%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	6,000	15.5%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	28,000	4.6%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	12,000	5.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	9.0%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	6,000	10.3%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	17,000	10.6%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	7,000	4.5%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	3,000	4.1%^
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	7,000	1.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	9.0%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	31,000	4.6%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	9,000	6.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	9.0%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	13,000	9.1%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	11,000	10.0%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	4,000	7.2%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	8,000	13.5%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	5,000	4.2%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	3,000	0.7%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	43,000	5.0%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	34,000	4.4%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	10,000	9.3%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	39,000	5.1%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	4,000	4.5%^

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Connecticut by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	821,000	43,000	226,000	24,000	331,000	36,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	29.2%	23.6%	35.1%	21.0%*	33.1%	22.0%*
6-12	37.0%	29.6%*	36.3%	30.5%	37.2%	30.7%*
13-18	33.8%	46.8%*	28.6%	48.5%*	29.7%	47.3%*
Sex						
Female	48.6%	51.0%	47.3%	52.2%	48.7%	51.5%
Male	51.4%	49.0%	52.7%	47.8%	51.3%	48.5%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	16.7%	31.0%*	35.4%	36.5%	30.9%	34.5%
White	65.7%	49.2%*	35.4%	40.9%	43.8%	44.6%
Black or African American	10.5%	9.8%	21.8%	9.6%^*	18.5%	10.6%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.5%	4.8%^	3.1%	5.5%^	2.8%	4.7%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.1%^	--	0.4%^	--	0.3%^	--
Other/Multiple	3.3%	4.6%^	3.9%	--	3.7%	5.0%^
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	4.8%	14.3%*	8.7%	16.6%^	7.5%	14.6%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	89.0%	59.2%*	78.3%	46.9%*	83.2%	55.7%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.9%	18.3%*	2.1%	23.1%*	1.9%	20.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.4%	8.2%*	10.8%	13.4%	7.4%	9.0%
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.4%	79.5%*	82.7%	71.5%*	87.3%	76.5%*
None	2.3%	12.4%*	6.5%	15.2%*	5.3%	14.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.4%	8.2%*	10.8%	13.4%	7.4%	9.0%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	96.2%	86.7%*	90.6%	87.0%	92.2%	85.6%*
No	3.8%	13.3%*	9.4%	13.0%	7.8%	14.4%*
Married Parents						
Yes	70.8%	64.4%	35.8%	58.4%*	47.3%	61.6%*
No	24.8%	27.4%	53.4%	28.3%*	45.3%	29.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.4%	8.2%*	10.8%	13.4%	7.4%	9.0%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	6.1%	13.4%*	18.6%	14.7%	13.9%	15.3%
High School	17.4%	39.0%*	29.5%	37.2%	29.9%	39.8%*
Some College	17.5%	15.8%	23.8%	17.2%	25.7%	16.2%*
Associates Degree	8.2%	6.6%	6.6%	--	7.3%	4.6%^
Bachelors Degree or More	46.4%	17.1%*	10.7%	13.6%	15.7%	15.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.4%	8.2%*	10.8%	13.4%	7.4%	9.0%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	78.0%	70.7%*	41.3%	59.1%*	56.2%	67.4%*
None	17.6%	21.1%	47.9%	27.5%*	36.4%	23.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.4%	8.2%*	10.8%	13.4%	7.4%	9.0%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	15.5%	29.1%*	55.4%	52.9%	37.8%	35.0%
100-199%	12.5%	25.9%*	44.6%	47.1%	30.4%	31.2%
200-249%	6.7%	9.7%			16.4%	11.7%
250-299%	6.3%	18.4%*			15.4%	22.1%
300-399%	12.7%	10.5%				
400+%	46.4%	6.5%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.1%	--	2.6%	--	2.3%	--
Yes	98.9%	98.8%	97.4%	99.3%*	97.7%	98.8%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	88.3%	77.3%*	80.6%	78.6%	83.3%	77.0%
Yes	11.7%	22.7%*	19.4%	21.4%	16.7%	23.0%
Food Stamp Household						
No	89.7%	90.8%	66.1%	85.6%*	75.5%	89.5%*
Yes	10.3%	9.2%	33.9%	14.4%*	24.5%	10.5%^*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

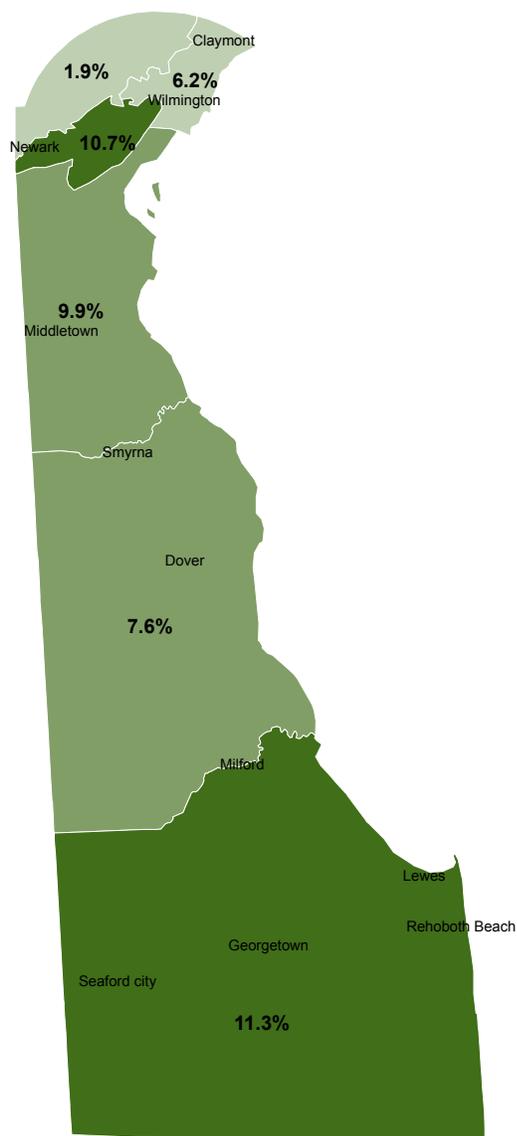
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

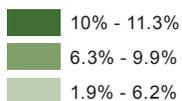
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 8. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Delaware by Area,¹ 2008



Percent Uninsured (State rate is 8.1%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Delaware

Characteristic	United States		Delaware	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	18,000	8.1%
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	5,000	6.5%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	6,000	7.7%
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	7,000	10.0%
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	9,000	8.6%
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	9,000	7.6%
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	6,000	21.2%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	7,000	5.4%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	4,000	6.9% [^]
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	1,000	16.1% [^]
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	11,000	6.1%
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	3,000	19.0%
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	12,000	6.2%
None	1,120,000	26.7%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	3,000	19.0%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	16,000	7.7%
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	10,000	6.9%
No	1,946,000	10.1%	5,000	8.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	3,000	19.0%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	5,000	24.2%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	4,000	9.6%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	2,000	4.6% ^{^*}
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	--	--
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	2,000	2.4% [^]
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	3,000	19.0%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	12,000	6.7%
None	1,644,000	11.4%	4,000	10.4% [^]
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	3,000	19.0%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	7,000	14.1%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	5,000	11.0% [^]
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	1,000	5.1% ^{^*}
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	2,000	12.7% [^]
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	1,000	3.9% [^]
400+%	562,000	2.7%	2,000	3.7% [^]
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	17,000	8.1%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	14,000	7.1%
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	4,000	14.0%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	14,000	7.3% [*]
Yes	900,000	6.7%	4,000	12.2% [^]

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Delaware by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	202,000	18,000	78,000	11,000	111,000	14,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.6%	25.7%	38.7%	22.2%*	38.4%	26.8%*
6-12	35.2%	33.7%	33.8%	36.9%	34.9%	33.9%
13-18	32.2%	40.6%	27.5%	40.9%	26.7%	39.3%
Sex						
Female	47.7%	51.0%	49.9%	56.9%	49.5%	59.8%
Male	52.4%	49.0%	50.1%	43.1%	50.5%	40.2%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	10.2%	31.2%*	18.2%	39.1%*	14.7%	38.8%*
White	58.2%	37.7%*	36.0%	33.1%^	43.9%	31.6%
Black or African American	24.6%	20.9%	37.5%	22.6%^*	33.9%	23.5%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.4%	--	1.9%^	--	2.3%^	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other/Multiple	3.6%	7.9%^	6.3%	--	5.1%	5.7%^
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	6.1%	--	10.7%	--	9.3%	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	86.0%	63.6%*	74.3%	53.2%*	79.4%	60.8%*
Non-Citizen Child	2.3%^	12.3%^*	3.1%^	16.9%^*	2.8%^	14.2%^*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.6%	14.9%*	11.9%	18.4%	8.5%	15.8%
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	92.6%	70.0%*	83.4%	57.8%*	88.2%	65.4%*
None	1.9%^	15.2%^*	4.7%^	23.8%^*	3.3%^	18.8%^*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.6%	14.9%*	11.9%	18.4%	8.5%	15.8%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	97.6%	92.3%	94.9%	89.8%	96.1%	91.9%
No	2.4%	--	5.1%	--	3.9%	--
Married Parents						
Yes	64.8%	54.9%	41.6%	47.2%	46.6%	52.3%
No	29.6%	30.3%	46.5%	34.4%	44.9%	31.9%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.6%	14.9%*	11.9%	18.4%	8.5%	15.8%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	8.4%	30.6%*	20.4%	38.1%^	15.2%	33.6%^*
High School	18.9%	23.0%	26.4%	16.7%^	25.6%	21.4%^
Some College	24.6%	13.6%^*	26.3%	--	29.5%	11.8%^*
Associates Degree	7.8%	--	4.0%^	--	5.5%	--
Bachelors Degree or More	34.7%	9.7%^*	11.0%	--	15.7%	7.8%^*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.6%	14.9%*	11.9%	18.4%	8.5%	15.8%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	79.4%	65.3%*	56.6%	55.2%	66.1%	62.1%
None	15.1%	19.9%^	31.5%	26.4%^	25.4%	22.1%^
Child Not Living with Parents	5.6%	14.9%*	11.9%	18.4%	8.5%	15.8%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	20.0%	37.0%*	51.1%	58.2%	36.1%	46.0%
100-199%	19.1%	26.6%^	48.9%	41.8%	34.5%	33.0%
200-249%	9.6%	5.9%^	--	--	17.4%	--
250-299%	6.7%	11.0%^	--	--	12.1%	13.7%^
300-399%	13.4%	--	--	--	--	--
400+%	31.2%	13.3%^*	--	--	--	--
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.8%^	--	3.5%^	--	3.3%^	--
Yes	98.2%	98.2%	96.5%	97.2%	96.7%	97.8%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	87.4%	76.5%*	85.1%	77.8%	85.6%	75.2%
Yes	12.6%	23.5%*	14.9%	22.2%^	14.4%	24.8%^
Food Stamp Household						
No	85.3%	76.8%	65.7%	65.2%	73.8%	71.2%
Yes	14.7%	23.2%	34.3%	34.8%	26.2%	28.8%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

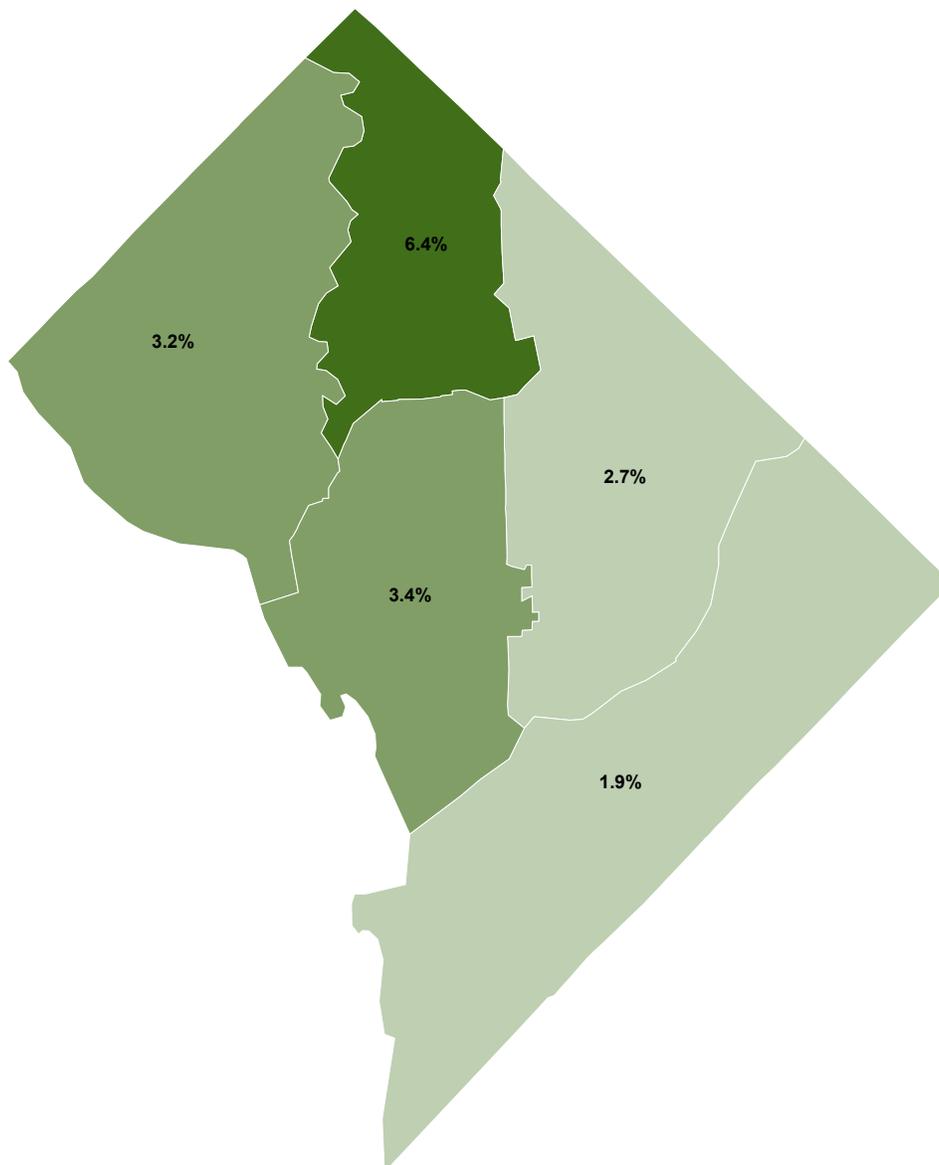
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

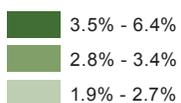
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 9. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in the District of Columbia by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 3.2%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and the District of Columbia

Characteristic	United States		District of Columbia	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	4,000	3.2%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	1,000	1.6% [^]
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	1,000	3.6% [^]
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	2,000	4.2% [^]
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	2,000	3.3% [^]
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	2,000	3.0% [^]
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	1,000	7.9% [^]
White	2,751,000	6.2%	--	--
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	2,000	2.7% [^]
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	--	--
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	3,000	3.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	0	2.0% [^]
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	4,000	3.4%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	0	2.0% [^]
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	4,000	3.3%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	2,000	3.4% [^]
No	1,946,000	10.1%	2,000	3.2% [^]
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	0	2.0% [^]
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	--	--
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	--	--
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	1,000	3.4% [^]
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	--	--
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	1,000	2.7% [^]
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	0	2.0% [^]
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	3,000	3.6%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	1,000	2.9% [^]
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	0	2.0% [^]
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	1,000	2.9% [^]
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	1,000	4.6% [^]
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	--	--
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	--	--
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	--	--
400+%	562,000	2.7%	1,000	3.0% [^]
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	4,000	3.1%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	3,000	3.2%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	1,000	2.9% [^]
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	4,000	4.1%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	--	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in the District of Columbia by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	121,000	--	60,000	--	72,000	--
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	33.4%	--	31.4%	--	31.2%	--
6-12	30.7%	--	29.9%	--	29.7%	--
13-18	35.9%	--	38.7%	--	39.1%	--
Sex						
Female	49.3%	--	49.4%	--	48.6%	--
Male	50.7%	--	50.6%	--	51.4%	--
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	9.9%	--	9.9%	--	10.8%	--
White	20.8%	--	1.4%^	--	2.6%^	--
Black or African American	63.2%	--	87.0%	--	84.7%	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.5%	--	0.9%^	--	1.2%^	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other/Multiple	3.2%^	--	--	--	--	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	6.4%	--	7.4%	--	8.7%	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	79.0%	--	75.1%	--	76.1%	--
Non-Citizen Child	1.5%^	--	1.9%^	--	2.1%^	--
Child Not Living with Parents	13.1%	--	15.6%	--	13.1%	--
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	84.5%	--	80.5%	--	83.1%	--
None	2.4%^	--	3.8%^	--	3.8%^	--
Child Not Living with Parents	13.1%	--	15.6%	--	13.1%	--
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	96.9%	--	96.5%	--	96.5%	--
No	3.1%	--	3.5%^	--	3.5%^	--
Married Parents						
Yes	43.4%	--	24.1%	--	24.5%	--
No	43.5%	--	60.3%	--	62.5%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	13.1%	--	15.6%	--	13.1%	--
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	12.5%	--	20.9%	--	19.9%	--
High School	18.1%	--	27.2%	--	27.9%	--
Some College	20.2%	--	30.4%	--	28.3%	--
Associates Degree	2.0%^	--	1.4%^	--	2.2%^	--
Bachelors Degree or More	34.1%	--	4.5%^	--	8.5%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	13.1%	--	15.6%	--	13.1%	--
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	57.8%	--	29.7%	--	40.3%	--
None	29.1%	--	54.7%	--	46.6%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	13.1%	--	15.6%	--	13.1%	--
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	34.2%	--	65.4%	--	54.0%	--
100-199%	18.1%	--	34.6%	--	28.5%	--
200-249%	6.9%	--	--	--	10.9%	--
250-299%	4.2%	--	--	--	6.6%	--
300-399%	5.9%	--	--	--	--	--
400+%	30.7%	--	--	--	--	--
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.7%^	--	3.1%^	--	4.3%^	--
Yes	97.3%	--	96.9%	--	95.7%	--
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	83.0%	--	79.0%	--	79.3%	--
Yes	17.0%	--	21.0%	--	20.7%	--
Food Stamp Household						
No	71.7%	--	47.3%	--	54.2%	--
Yes	28.3%	--	52.7%	--	45.8%	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

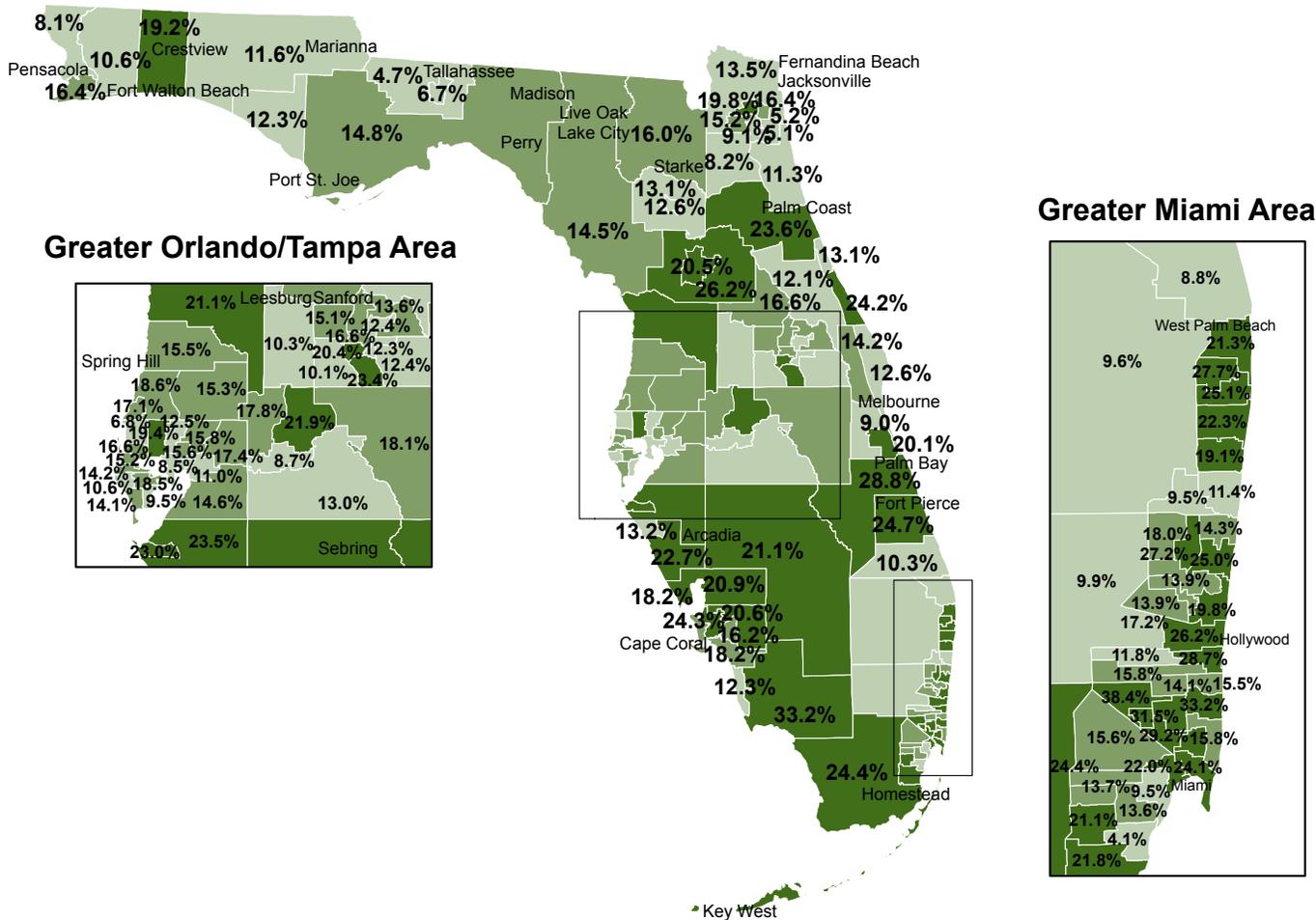
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 10. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Florida by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 16.7%)**

- 18.7% - 38.4%
- 13.6% - 18.6%
- 4.1% - 13.5%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Florida

Characteristic	United States		Florida	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	712,000	16.7%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	196,000	14.6%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	243,000	16.1%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	273,000	19.5%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	353,000	17.0%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	359,000	16.5%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	264,000	24.6%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	260,000	12.4%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	150,000	18.0%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	18,000	17.9%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	1,000	13.5%*^
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	18,000	13.2%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	93,000	30.8%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	472,000	13.4%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	89,000	49.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	58,000	23.7%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	561,000	14.8%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	92,000	43.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	58,000	23.7%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	598,000	15.1%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	113,000	38.5%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	432,000	15.2%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	221,000	19.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	58,000	23.7%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	121,000	31.3%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	215,000	23.4%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	151,000	16.7%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	62,000	13.6%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	105,000	7.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	58,000	23.7%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	486,000	15.1%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	168,000	21.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	58,000	23.7%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	240,000	23.1%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	236,000	25.6%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	76,000	19.2%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	48,000	14.8%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	58,000	11.4%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	51,000	4.9%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	39,000	35.5%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	673,000	16.2%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	555,000	15.8%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	156,000	21.4%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	641,000	17.6%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	70,000	11.5%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Florida by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	3,538,000	712,000	1,479,000	475,000	2,074,000	599,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.4%	27.6%*	37.4%	29.9%*	35.3%	29.0%*
6-12	35.8%	34.1%*	35.6%	34.7%	36.0%	34.4%*
13-18	31.8%	38.3%*	27.0%	35.4%*	28.6%	36.6%*
Sex						
Female	48.8%	49.6%	49.0%	50.3%	49.2%	50.0%
Male	51.2%	50.4%	51.0%	49.7%	50.8%	50.0%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	22.8%	37.0%*	27.2%	39.3%*	26.2%	38.6%*
White	52.0%	36.6%*	37.5%	31.9%*	41.8%	33.5%*
Black or African American	19.3%	21.1%*	29.9%	23.6%*	26.3%	22.8%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.3%	2.5%	1.6%	2.4%*	2.0%	2.4%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.2%	0.1% [^]	0.3%	--	0.3%	--
Other/Multiple	3.4%	2.6%*	3.5%	2.7%*	3.5%	2.6%*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	5.9%	13.1%*	9.4%	14.8%*	8.1%	14.1%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	86.2%	66.3%*	76.7%	60.3%*	81.1%	63.5%*
Non-Citizen Child	2.6%	12.5%*	2.9%	13.7%*	3.0%	13.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.3%	8.2%*	11.0%	11.3%	7.9%	9.1%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	91.3%	78.8%*	82.4%	73.4%*	86.7%	76.5%*
None	3.4%	13.0%*	6.7%	15.3%*	5.4%	14.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.3%	8.2%*	11.0%	11.3%	7.9%	9.1%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	94.9%	84.1%*	91.5%	81.5%*	92.5%	82.7%*
No	5.1%	15.9%*	8.5%	18.5%*	7.5%	17.3%*
Married Parents						
Yes	68.1%	60.8%*	47.0%	52.1%*	54.5%	56.7%
No	26.6%	31.1%*	42.0%	36.7%*	37.6%	34.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.3%	8.2%*	11.0%	11.3%	7.9%	9.1%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	7.5%	17.0%*	15.5%	21.5%*	12.2%	19.3%*
High School	19.8%	30.2%*	29.7%	31.4%	27.4%	31.4%*
Some College	21.3%	21.2%	23.8%	18.7%*	25.2%	20.4%*
Associates Degree	11.1%	8.7%*	8.5%	7.2%	10.3%	8.0%*
Bachelors Degree or More	35.0%	14.8%*	11.6%	9.9%*	17.0%	11.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.3%	8.2%*	11.0%	11.3%	7.9%	9.1%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	77.3%	68.3%*	53.8%	57.9%*	64.8%	64.2%
None	17.4%	23.5%*	35.3%	30.8%*	27.3%	26.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.3%	8.2%*	11.0%	11.3%	7.9%	9.1%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	22.6%	33.8%*	53.8%	50.4%*	38.4%	40.0%
100-199%	19.4%	33.3%*	46.2%	49.6%*	33.0%	39.4%*
200-249%	9.1%	10.7%*			15.4%	12.6%*
250-299%	7.8%	6.8%*			13.3%	8.0%*
300-399%	12.8%	8.2%*				
400+%	28.2%	7.3%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.0%	5.5%*	3.6%	6.7%*	3.1%	5.8%*
Yes	98.0%	94.5%*	96.4%	93.3%*	96.9%	94.2%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	83.8%	78.0%*	77.5%	75.1%*	79.2%	76.7%*
Yes	16.2%	22.0%*	22.5%	24.9%*	20.8%	23.3%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	84.6%	90.1%*	66.6%	87.4%*	74.6%	89.1%*
Yes	15.4%	9.9%*	33.4%	12.6%*	25.4%	10.9%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

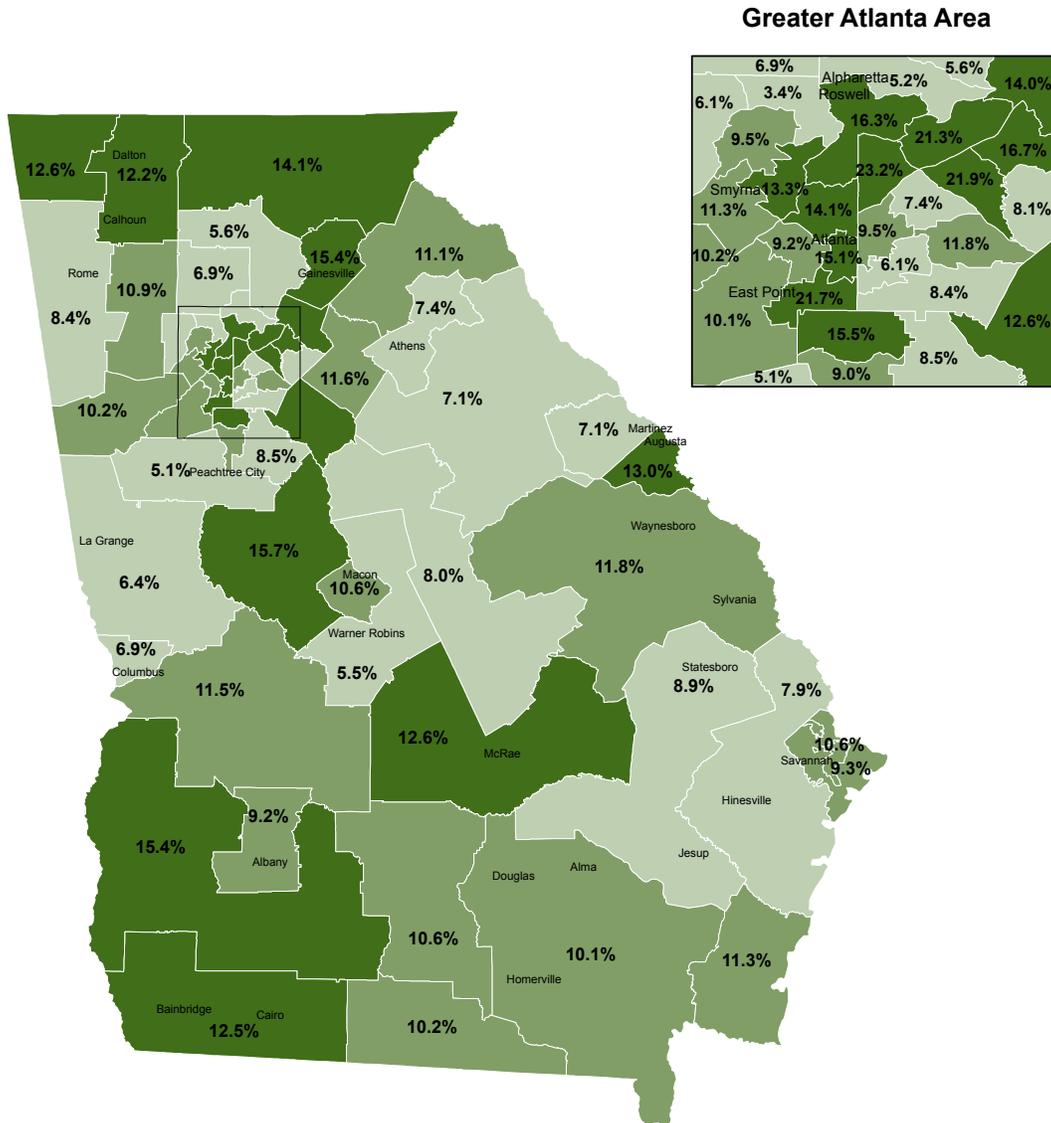
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

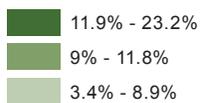
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 11. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Georgia by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 10.7%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Georgia

Characteristic	United States		Georgia	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	287,000	10.7%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	76,000	8.7%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	100,000	10.2%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	111,000	13.2%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	135,000	10.3%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	151,000	11.0%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	85,000	27.6%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	98,000	7.2%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	83,000	9.5%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	14,000	19.3%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	6,000	9.1%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	38,000	23.9%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	173,000	7.6%
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	42,000	56.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	33,000	17.5%
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	215,000	9.0%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	38,000	35.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	33,000	17.5%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	243,000	9.5%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	43,000	32.1%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	169,000	9.6%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	85,000	11.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	33,000	17.5%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	66,000	23.7%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	80,000	13.3%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	53,000	9.3%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	14,000	7.1%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	40,000	4.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	33,000	17.5%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	191,000	9.5%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	63,000	12.9%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	33,000	17.5%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	123,000	16.6%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	83,000	15.0%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	25,000	10.2%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	15,000	8.4%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	19,000	6.2%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	21,000	3.3%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	13,000	20.9%
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	273,000	10.4%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	215,000	9.7%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	72,000	14.9%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	247,000	11.2%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	40,000	8.2%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Georgia by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
Total	2,403,000	287,000	1,086,000	206,000	1,467,000	245,000
Child Characteristics						
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	33.2%	26.5%*	39.0%	29.1%*	37.3%	27.8%*
6-12	36.6%	34.9%	36.0%	34.3%	36.6%	35.6%
13-18	30.2%	38.6%*	25.1%	36.6%*	26.1%	36.6%*
Sex						
Female	49.1%	47.2%*	49.3%	48.1%	49.2%	47.8%
Male	50.9%	52.8%*	50.7%	51.9%	50.8%	52.2%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	9.3%	29.7%*	13.5%	35.2%*	12.5%	32.8%*
White	52.5%	34.2%*	35.9%	29.3%*	41.1%	31.1%*
Black or African American	33.0%	28.9%*	45.8%	29.9%*	41.7%	29.9%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.5%	4.9%*	1.7%	3.6%*	1.9%	3.9%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.1%	--	0.1% [^]	--	0.1% [^]	--
Other/Multiple	2.6%	2.2%	2.9%	1.9%*	2.6%	2.3%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	5.1%	13.4%*	8.4%	15.9%*	7.4%	14.3%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	87.0%	60.4%*	77.8%	51.3%*	82.0%	56.9%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.4%	14.6%*	1.4%	17.6%*	1.5%	15.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	11.6%*	12.4%	15.2%*	9.2%	13.0%*
Household Characteristics						
	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	90.6%	75.1%*	82.2%	68.3%*	86.4%	72.3%*
None	2.8%	13.2%*	5.4%	16.4%*	4.5%	14.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	11.6%*	12.4%	15.2%*	9.2%	13.0%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	96.2%	84.8%*	93.0%	81.3%*	94.1%	83.4%*
No	3.8%	15.2%*	7.0%	18.7%*	5.9%	16.6%*
Married Parents						
Yes	66.5%	58.9%*	44.1%	51.9%*	52.8%	55.7%
No	27.0%	29.5%	43.5%	32.8%*	38.1%	31.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	11.6%*	12.4%	15.2%*	9.2%	13.0%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	8.9%	23.0%*	16.7%	29.1%*	14.0%	25.7%*
High School	21.7%	28.0%*	31.7%	26.1%*	30.0%	26.9%
Some College	21.4%	18.5%*	23.8%	15.2%*	24.9%	18.3%*
Associates Degree	7.9%	5.0%*	5.7%	3.8%*	7.3%	4.7%*
Bachelors Degree or More	33.6%	13.9%*	9.7%	10.5%	14.7%	11.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	11.6%*	12.4%	15.2%*	9.2%	13.0%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	75.8%	66.5%*	52.7%	57.3%*	63.5%	62.4%
None	17.6%	21.9%*	34.9%	27.5%*	27.3%	24.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	11.6%*	12.4%	15.2%*	9.2%	13.0%*
HUI Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	25.9%	42.9%*	56.7%	59.6%	42.0%	49.9%*
100-199%	19.7%	29.1%*	43.3%	40.4%	32.0%	33.9%
200-249%	9.1%	8.6%			14.8%	10.1%*
250-299%	6.9%	5.3%*			11.2%	6.2%*
300-399%	12.2%	6.7%*				
400+%	26.2%	7.4%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.1%	4.7%*	3.8%	5.9%	3.3%	5.5%
Yes	97.9%	95.3%*	96.2%	94.1%	96.7%	94.5%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	82.9%	74.9%*	77.3%	73.7%	79.0%	74.8%*
Yes	17.1%	25.1%*	22.7%	26.3%	21.0%	25.2%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	81.2%	86.0%*	61.8%	81.9%*	70.1%	84.0%*
Yes	18.8%	14.0%*	38.2%	18.1%*	29.9%	16.0%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

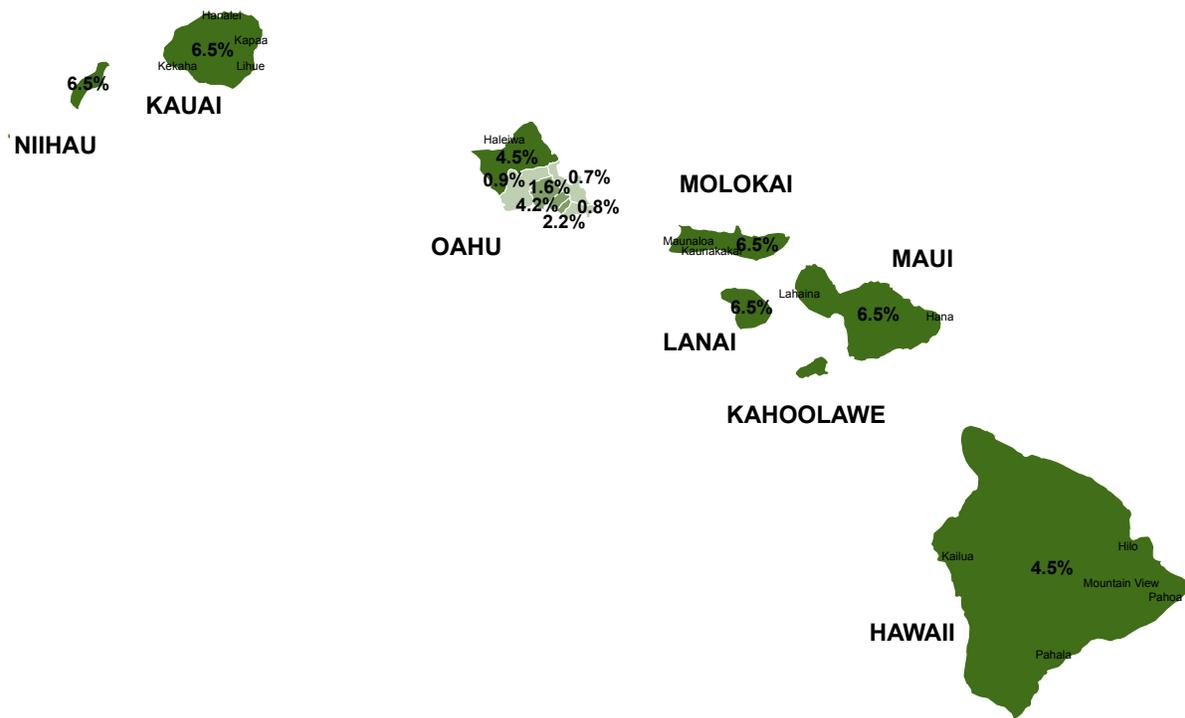
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

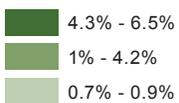
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 12. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Hawaii by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 2.9%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Hawaii

Characteristic	United States		Hawaii	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	9,000	2.9%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	3,000	2.6%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	2,000	2.3%^
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	4,000	4.1%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	4,000	2.9%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	5,000	2.9%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	1,000	2.6%^
White	2,751,000	6.2%	2,000	4.5%^
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	4,000	3.4%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	2,000	2.0%^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	6,000	2.4%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	1,000	6.6%^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	6.7%^
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	7,000	2.6%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	1,000	5.0%^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	6.7%^
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	9,000	3.0%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	5,000	2.5%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	2,000	3.1%^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	6.7%^
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	1,000	5.3%^
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	2,000	3.3%^
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	2,000	3.4%^
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	--	--
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	2,000	1.8%^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	6.7%^
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	4,000	1.6%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	4,000	7.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	6.7%^
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	3,000	4.7%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	2,000	4.5%^
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	--	--
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	1,000	2.3%^
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	--	--
400+%	562,000	2.7%	2,000	2.4%^
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	9,000	3.0%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	7,000	2.8%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	2,000	3.5%^
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	9,000	3.3%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	--	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Hawaii by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	293,000	9,000	109,000	5,000	162,000	6,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	33.9%	29.6%	39.3%	--	36.9%	33.5%
6-12	35.3%	26.9%^	31.9%	--	35.6%	16.1%^*
13-18	30.9%	43.6%	28.7%	--	27.5%	50.4%*
Sex						
Female	48.4%	48.4%	47.2%	--	48.2%	51.7%
Male	51.6%	51.6%	52.8%	--	51.8%	48.3%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	13.9%	12.1%^	17.6%	--	16.9%	14.4%^
White	17.7%	27.3%	12.8%	--	14.6%	19.2%^
Black or African American	2.7%	--	--	--	2.0%^	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	33.8%	39.4%	41.3%	--	37.2%	39.2%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other/Multiple	31.8%	21.2%^	27.5%	--	29.3%	27.2%^
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	3.5%	--	5.9%	--	5.0%	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	85.5%	68.0%*	69.9%	--	78.0%	59.8%*
Non-Citizen Child	4.2%	9.7%^	7.8%	--	5.9%	12.4%^
Child Not Living with Parents	6.9%	16.2%*	16.3%	--	11.0%	20.4%^
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	89.3%	77.1%*	77.3%	--	84.0%	71.7%
None	3.9%	6.7%^	6.4%	--	5.0%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	6.9%	16.2%*	16.3%	--	11.0%	20.4%^
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	95.2%	95.6%	91.8%	--	93.1%	95.2%
No	4.8%	--	8.2%	--	6.9%	--
Married Parents						
Yes	71.2%	60.8%	48.1%	--	57.3%	55.3%
No	21.9%	23.0%^	35.6%	--	31.7%	24.3%^
Child Not Living with Parents	6.9%	16.2%*	16.3%	--	11.0%	20.4%^
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	4.3%	8.0%^	8.5%	--	7.1%	11.3%^
High School	19.3%	21.9%^	28.4%	--	26.6%	20.5%^
Some College	24.3%	27.9%	27.7%	--	26.7%	31.5%^
Associates Degree	12.2%	--	6.7%	--	10.4%	--
Bachelors Degree or More	33.0%	20.1%^	12.4%	--	18.1%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	6.9%	16.2%*	16.3%	--	11.0%	20.4%^
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	78.7%	43.2%*	51.8%	--	65.3%	44.4%*
None	14.4%	40.6%*	31.8%	--	23.6%	35.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.9%	16.2%*	16.3%	--	11.0%	20.4%^
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	19.9%	32.1%*	53.3%	--	35.6%	45.0%
100-199%	17.4%	27.0%^	46.7%	--	31.2%	37.8%
200-249%	9.1%	--	--	--	16.3%	--
250-299%	9.5%	--	--	--	16.9%	--
300-399%	15.1%	--	--	--	--	--
400+%	29.0%	23.1%^	--	--	--	--
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.8%^	--	2.4%^	--	1.7%^	--
Yes	98.2%	99.2%	97.6%	--	98.3%	98.9%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	82.2%	78.9%	79.6%	--	79.8%	86.4%
Yes	17.8%	21.1%^	20.4%	--	20.2%	13.6%^
Food Stamp Household						
No	88.1%	98.0%*	74.0%	--	79.6%	97.1%*
Yes	11.9%	--	26.0%	--	20.4%	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

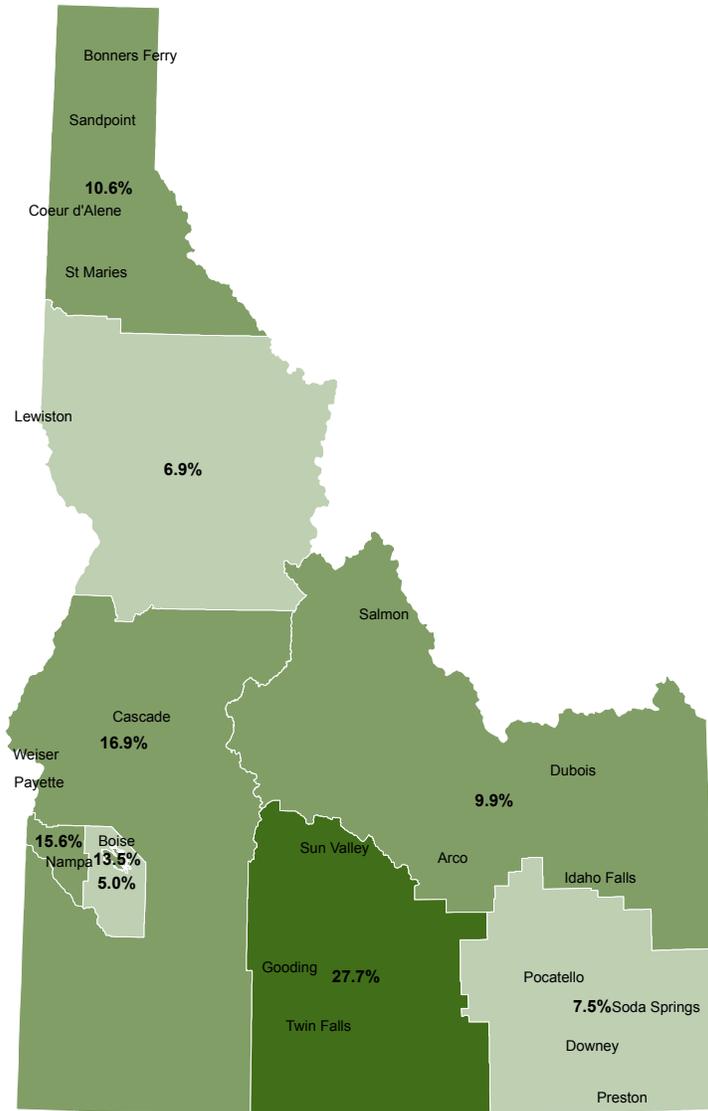
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

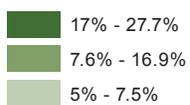
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 13. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Idaho by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 12.7%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Idaho

Characteristic	United States		Idaho	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	56,000	12.7%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	16,000	10.6%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	20,000	13.1%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	19,000	14.5%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	28,000	13.2%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	28,000	12.2%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	20,000	29.2%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	30,000	8.9%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	1,000	33.8%
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	2,000	11.8%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	8,000	44.6%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	38,000	9.8%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	3,000	43.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	25.5%*
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	44,000	10.9%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	5,000	39.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	25.5%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	49,000	11.6%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	6,000	40.3%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	38,000	11.4%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	11,000	13.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	25.5%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	12,000	36.0%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	17,000	20.6%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	11,000	9.5%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	4,000	7.8%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	6,000	4.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	25.5%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	36,000	10.8%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	13,000	17.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	25.5%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	17,000	17.9%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	21,000	17.8%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	7,000	14.2%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	3,000	9.7%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	3,000	4.8%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	3,000	4.3%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	55,000	12.6%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	43,000	12.4%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	12,000	13.7%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	50,000	13.4%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	6,000	8.5%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Idaho by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	383,000	56,000	176,000	38,000	249,000	48,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	35.2%	28.8%*	41.5%	31.7%*	39.6%	28.7%*
6-12	35.0%	36.3%	36.3%	38.5%	36.0%	38.9%
13-18	29.8%	34.9%*	22.2%	29.8%*	24.3%	32.4%*
Sex						
Female	48.0%	50.3%	49.7%	49.5%	48.7%	48.3%
Male	52.0%	49.7%	50.3%	50.5%	51.3%	51.7%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	12.9%	36.6%*	19.8%	39.4%*	17.1%	37.3%*
White	80.7%	54.6%*	74.0%	51.4%*	77.1%	53.5%*
Black or African American	0.7% [^]	1.2% [^]	1.0% [^]	--	0.8% [^]	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.0%	--	--	--	0.5% [^]	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.7%	2.5%*	1.4%	2.7% [^]	1.0%	2.5% [^]
Other/Multiple	3.9%	3.6%	3.6%	3.5% [^]	3.5%	4.2%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	2.5%	14.1%*	4.6%	16.2%*	3.8%	14.0%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	91.5%	68.4%*	86.4%	63.7%*	89.7%	68.0%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.1%	6.1%*	1.1% [^]	6.2% [^] *	0.9% [^]	7.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	11.4%*	7.9%	13.9%*	5.6%	10.9%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.0%	78.7%*	88.1%	73.6%*	91.4%	78.5%*
None	2.2%	9.9%*	4.0%	12.5%*	3.1%	10.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	11.4%*	7.9%	13.9%*	5.6%	10.9%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	97.5%	88.4%*	95.9%	87.0%*	96.9%	86.9%*
No	2.5%	11.6%*	4.1%	13.0%*	3.1%	13.1%*
Married Parents						
Yes	76.4%	67.9%*	62.0%	61.8%	69.0%	66.7%
No	18.8%	20.7%	30.1%	24.3%	25.4%	22.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	11.4%*	7.9%	13.9%*	5.6%	10.9%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	5.6%	21.8%*	10.5%	22.7%*	8.2%	23.7%*
High School	17.0%	30.5%*	24.1%	31.5%	23.0%	29.8%
Some College	27.2%	19.6%*	32.3%	18.9%*	31.5%	19.6%*
Associates Degree	10.8%	6.3%*	9.5%	2.9% [^] *	11.1%	6.6% [^] *
Bachelors Degree or More	34.6%	10.4%*	15.7%	10.1%*	20.5%	9.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	11.4%*	7.9%	13.9%*	5.6%	10.9%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	78.9%	65.6%*	62.7%	57.3%	71.9%	63.6%*
None	16.3%	23.0%*	29.4%	28.8%	22.6%	25.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	11.4%*	7.9%	13.9%*	5.6%	10.9%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	20.6%	31.1%*	44.4%	44.5%	31.3%	35.1%
100-199%	25.8%	38.7%*	55.6%	55.5%	39.3%	43.7%
200-249%	11.0%	12.7%			16.7%	14.3%
250-299%	8.3%	6.2%			12.6%	6.9%*
300-399%	15.2%	5.3% [^] *				
400+%	19.1%	6.0%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.3% [^]	--	--	--	--	--
Yes	99.7%	98.9%	99.7%	98.4%	99.6%	98.7%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	80.1%	78.3%	72.2%	76.6%	76.1%	76.7%
Yes	19.9%	21.7%	27.8%	23.4%	23.9%	23.3%
Food Stamp Household						
No	84.3%	90.0%*	68.2%	85.3%*	76.9%	88.5%*
Yes	15.7%	10.0%*	31.8%	14.7%*	23.1%	11.5%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

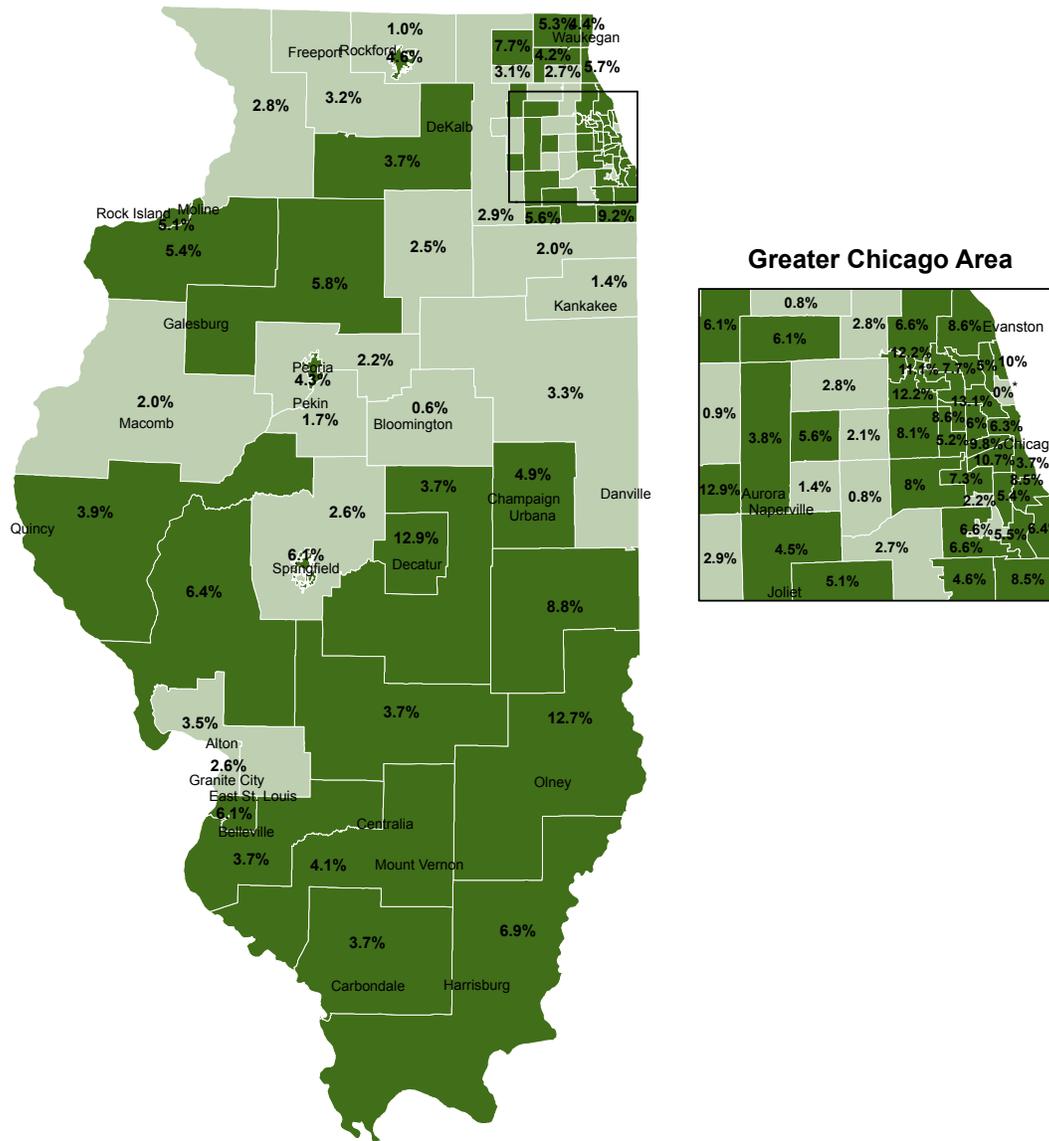
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 14. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Illinois by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 5.4%)**

- 0.7% - 13.1%
- 3.6% - 0.6%
- 0% - 3.5%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.
¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.
 Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Estimates of 0.0% are starred because they should be interpreted with caution. We do not assess their reliability because we do not calculate relative standard errors for estimates of 0.0%.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Illinois

Characteristic	United States		Illinois	
Total	7,262,000	9.3	182,000	5.4%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	42,000	3.9%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	59,000	4.8%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	82,000	7.4%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	85,000	5.1%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	98,000	5.6%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	65,000	9.0%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	63,000	3.4%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	39,000	6.9%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	11,000	8.1%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	5,000	4.4%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	25,000	9.8%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	121,000	4.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	18,000	19.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	19,000	11.3%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	139,000	4.6%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	25,000	13.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	19,000	11.3%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	156,000	5.0%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	26,000	11.2%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	113,000	4.7%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	50,000	6.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	19,000	11.3%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	40,000	11.1%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	45,000	7.5%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	37,000	5.1%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	13,000	4.0%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	29,000	2.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	19,000	11.3%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	119,000	4.6%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	44,000	7.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	19,000	11.3%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	66,000	8.8%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	49,000	8.0%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	18,000	6.7%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	13,000	4.6%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	14,000	3.2%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	22,000	2.2%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	6,000	13.5%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	176,000	5.3%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	150,000	5.1%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	32,000	7.7%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	156,000	5.6%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	26,000	4.5%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Illinois by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Less than 200% FPL	Uninsured	Less than 300% FPL	Uninsured
Total	3,198,000	182,000	1,244,000	115,000	1,753,000	145,000
Child Characteristics						
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.9%	23.0%*	36.3%	27.1%*	34.2%	25.0%*
6-12	36.2%	32.2%*	37.1%	31.3%*	37.9%	31.8%*
13-18	31.9%	44.8%*	26.6%	41.6%*	27.9%	43.2%*
Sex						
Female	49.0%	46.5%	49.1%	45.7%	48.9%	47.2%
Male	51.0%	53.5%	50.9%	54.3%	51.1%	52.8%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	20.5%	35.8%*	31.7%	40.4%*	29.2%	39.9%*
White	56.1%	34.6%*	34.1%	26.9%*	40.9%	29.7%*
Black or African American	16.4%	21.2%*	28.4%	24.4%	23.7%	22.5%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.7%	5.8%*	2.2%	5.3%*	2.7%	5.0%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.1%	--	0.1%^	--	0.1%	--
Other/Multiple	3.1%	2.5%	3.5%	3.1%^	3.5%	3.0%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	7.2%	13.7%*	13.5%	16.2%	11.3%	15.9%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	85.9%	66.3%*	74.4%	58.7%*	79.2%	62.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	2.3%	9.7%*	2.9%	10.5%*	2.9%	10.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.6%	10.3%*	9.2%	14.5%*	6.5%	11.9%*
Household Characteristics						
	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	90.5%	76.2%*	80.8%	68.3%*	85.1%	71.9%*
None	4.9%	13.5%*	10.0%	17.2%*	8.4%	16.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.6%	10.3%*	9.2%	14.5%*	6.5%	11.9%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	93.6%	85.7%*	88.1%	80.9%*	89.9%	83.2%*
No	6.4%	14.3%*	11.9%	19.1%*	10.1%	16.8%*
Married Parents						
Yes	70.9%	62.0%*	47.1%	52.9%*	55.9%	58.1%
No	24.5%	27.7%	43.7%	32.6%*	37.5%	30.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.6%	10.3%*	9.2%	14.5%*	6.5%	11.9%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	10.0%	21.9%*	21.8%	27.7%*	17.2%	25.8%*
High School	17.2%	24.7%*	26.4%	25.9%	24.8%	27.0%
Some College	21.3%	20.0%	25.1%	15.5%*	25.7%	17.2%*
Associates Degree	9.5%	7.0%*	7.4%	6.1%	9.2%	6.3%*
Bachelors Degree or More	37.4%	16.1%*	10.2%	10.3%	16.5%	11.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.6%	10.3%*	9.2%	14.5%*	6.5%	11.9%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	78.0%	65.4%*	52.8%	52.7%	64.4%	60.5%
None	17.4%	24.3%*	37.9%	32.7%*	29.0%	27.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.6%	10.3%*	9.2%	14.5%*	6.5%	11.9%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	21.7%	36.5%*	55.1%	57.6%	39.1%	45.5%*
100-199%	17.6%	26.8%*	44.9%	42.4%	31.8%	33.4%
200-249%	7.8%	9.8%			14.0%	12.2%
250-299%	8.3%	7.1%			15.0%	8.8%*
300-399%	12.9%	7.5%*				
400+%	31.7%	12.3%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.2%	3.2%*	2.2%	5.1%*	1.8%	4.1%*
Yes	98.8%	96.8%*	97.8%	94.9%*	98.2%	95.9%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	87.9%	82.3%*	81.8%	78.8%	84.5%	80.4%*
Yes	12.1%	17.7%*	18.2%	21.2%	15.5%	19.6%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	82.8%	85.8%*	60.5%	80.0%*	69.9%	83.7%*
Yes	17.2%	14.2%*	39.5%	20.0%*	30.1%	16.3%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

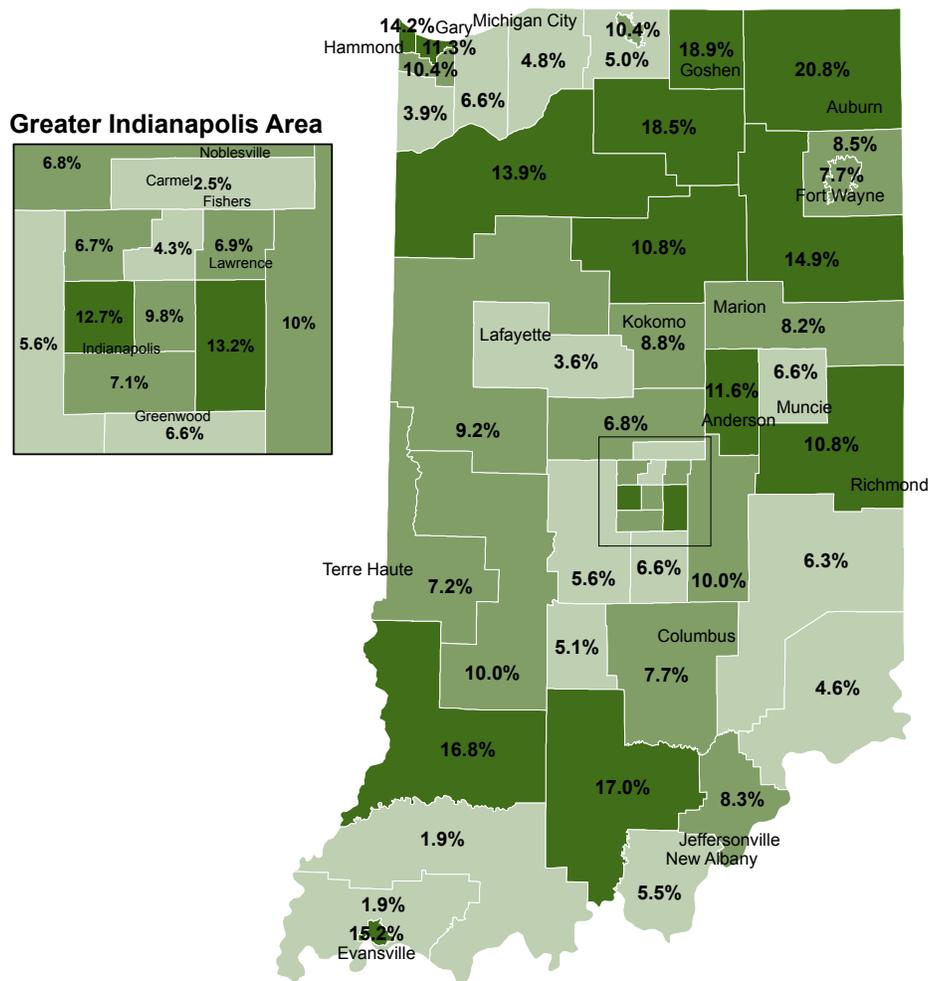
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 15. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Indiana by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 9.1%)**

- 10.5% - 20.8%
- 6.7% - 10.4%
- 1.9% - 6.6%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.
¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.
 Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Indiana

Characteristic	United States		Indiana	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	153,000	9.1%
Child Characteristics	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	43,000	8.2%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	53,000	8.7%
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	57,000	10.6%
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	76,000	9.3%
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	77,000	9.0%
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	19,000	14.2%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	112,000	8.6%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	15,000	8.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	3,000	10.8% [^]
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	5,000	9.7%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	6,000	14.4%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	128,000	8.4%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	6,000	32.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	15.0%
Household Characteristics	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	134,000	8.6%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	6,000	19.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	15.0%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	144,000	8.8%
No	1,150,000	23.5%	10,000	22.7%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	98,000	8.6%
No	1,946,000	10.1%	42,000	9.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	15.0%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	39,000	23.3%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	44,000	12.0%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	31,000	8.6%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	11,000	5.9%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	16,000	3.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	15.0%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	105,000	8.3%
None	1,644,000	11.4%	35,000	11.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	15.0%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	54,000	13.4%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	44,000	13.9%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	20,000	11.2%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	10,000	7.2%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	14,000	6.1%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	10,000	2.6%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	20,000	45.4%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	134,000	8.2%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	121,000	8.6%
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	33,000	11.9%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	138,000	10.0%
Yes	900,000	6.7%	16,000	5.2%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Indiana by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	1,524,000	153,000	622,000	98,000	907,000	128,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.8%	28.0%*	38.8%	33.1%*	35.8%	29.8%*
6-12	36.3%	34.5%	36.1%	33.1%	36.8%	35.1%
13-18	31.9%	37.4%*	25.1%	33.7%*	27.5%	35.1%*
Sex						
Female	48.8%	49.7%	48.9%	49.9%	48.5%	48.9%
Male	51.2%	50.3%	51.1%	50.1%	51.5%	51.1%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	7.4%	12.1%*	11.7%	14.0%	10.0%	13.0%
White	77.7%	73.0%*	65.3%	69.4%	71.2%	70.9%
Black or African American	10.0%	9.6%	17.0%	10.8%*	13.5%	10.1%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.4%	1.7%^	1.0%	1.9%^	1.0%	1.9%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.2%	--	0.3%^	--	0.2%	--
Other/Multiple	3.3%	3.6%	4.7%	3.7%	4.0%	4.0%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	2.5%	4.2%*	4.8%	5.2%	3.9%	4.9%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	91.7%	83.2%*	84.5%	76.9%*	88.6%	81.3%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.8%	3.8%*	1.2%	5.3%*	0.9%	4.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	8.8%*	9.4%	12.6%	6.5%	9.7%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.3%	87.2%*	87.1%	81.3%*	90.7%	85.5%*
None	1.7%	4.1%*	3.5%	6.2%*	2.8%	4.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	8.8%*	9.4%	12.6%	6.5%	9.7%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	97.9%	93.8%*	95.7%	92.8%	96.6%	93.1%*
No	2.1%	6.2%*	4.3%	7.2%	3.4%	6.9%*
Married Parents						
Yes	68.2%	63.8%*	42.9%	54.1%*	53.7%	59.8%*
No	26.8%	27.4%	47.6%	33.3%*	39.8%	30.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	8.8%*	9.4%	12.6%	6.5%	9.7%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	8.4%	25.4%*	18.3%	30.3%*	13.7%	27.7%*
High School	21.0%	28.3%*	30.2%	28.6%	28.8%	28.5%
Some College	21.8%	20.3%	24.6%	21.1%	25.7%	21.1%*
Associates Degree	11.3%	7.0%*	8.4%	3.7%*	10.5%	5.8%*
Bachelors Degree or More	32.5%	10.2%*	9.1%	3.8%*	14.8%	7.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	8.8%*	9.4%	12.6%	6.5%	9.7%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	76.9%	68.7%*	51.6%	60.3%*	64.6%	65.8%
None	18.1%	22.6%*	39.0%	27.1%*	28.8%	24.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	8.8%*	9.4%	12.6%	6.5%	9.7%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	23.0%	35.2%*	55.6%	54.7%	38.2%	42.0%
100-199%	18.3%	29.2%*	44.4%	45.3%	30.4%	34.8%
200-249%	10.3%	12.9%			17.1%	15.3%
250-299%	8.6%	6.6%*			14.4%	7.9%*
300-399%	14.8%	9.5%*				
400+%	25.1%	6.7%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.6%	13.0%*	2.9%	16.2%*	2.5%	13.6%*
Yes	98.4%	87.0%*	97.1%	83.8%*	97.5%	86.4%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	84.2%	78.7%*	76.7%	78.3%	79.9%	79.9%
Yes	15.8%	21.3%*	23.3%	21.7%	20.1%	20.1%
Food Stamp Household						
No	81.3%	89.8%*	57.4%	85.3%*	69.5%	87.9%*
Yes	18.7%	10.2%*	42.6%	14.7%*	30.5%	12.1%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

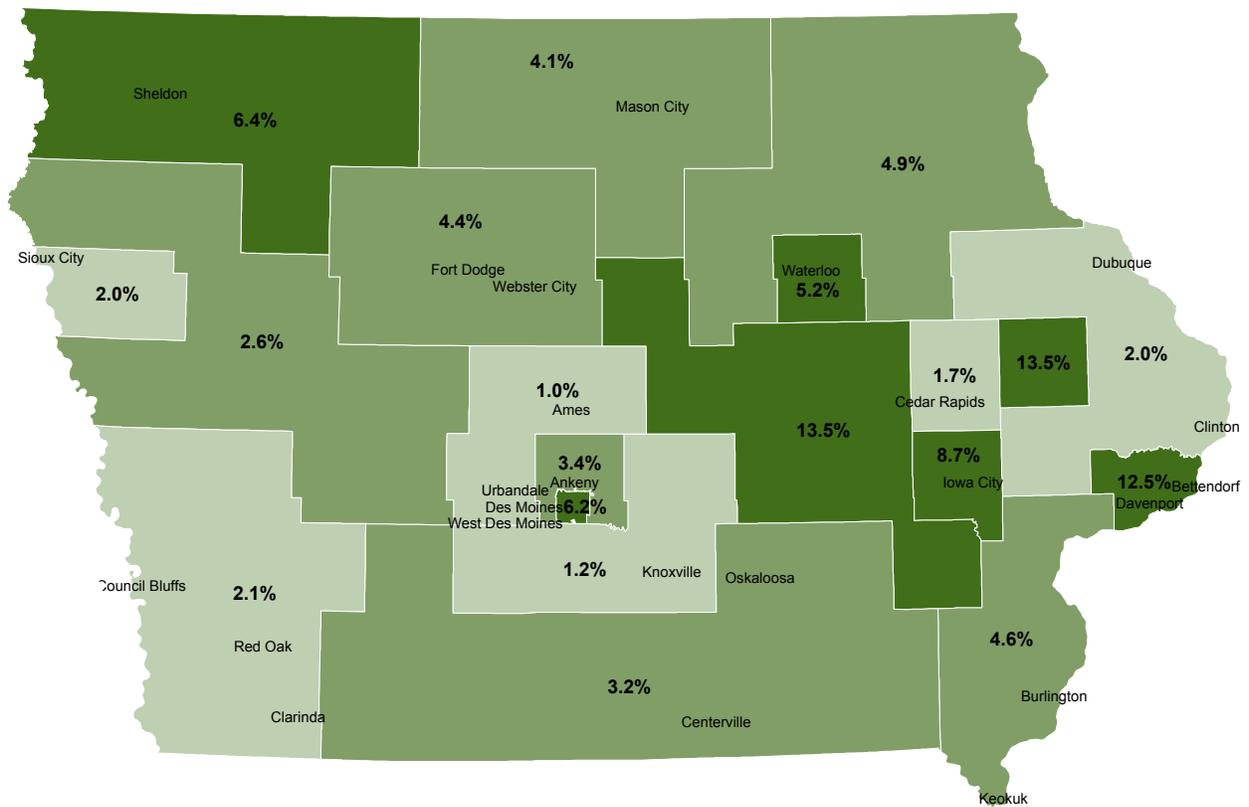
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

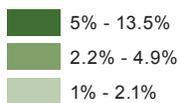
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 16. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Iowa by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 4.7%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Iowa

Characteristic	United States		Iowa	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	35,000	4.7%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	11,000	4.9%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	10,000	3.8%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	14,000	5.6%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	18,000	4.8%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	18,000	4.6%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	4,000	8.6%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	25,000	4.0%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	--	--
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	1,000	6.2%*^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	28,000	4.1%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	2,000	16.3%*^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	9.5%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	29,000	4.2%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	2,000	14.4%*^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	9.5%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	33,000	4.5%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	2,000	12.2%*^
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	22,000	4.1%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	9,000	5.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	9.5%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	5,000	13.9%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	6,000	4.9%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	9,000	5.0%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	4,000	3.8%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	7,000	2.7% [^]
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	9.5%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	27,000	4.4%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	3,000	3.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	9.5%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	13,000	9.1%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	11,000	7.8%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	3,000	4.3%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	3,000	4.4%*^
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	2,000	1.3%*^
400+%	562,000	2.7%	3,000	1.4%*^
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	34,000	4.6%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	24,000	3.9%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	11,000	8.8%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	30,000	4.8%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	5,000	4.2%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Iowa by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	716,000	35,000	259,000	24,000	402,000	30,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.4%	32.5%	34.6%	37.7%	34.1%	34.2%
6-12	35.9%	28.4%*	38.7%	27.5%*	38.1%	28.4%*
13-18	32.7%	39.1%	26.7%	34.8%	27.8%	37.4%*
Sex						
Female	48.8%	50.4%	49.5%	55.4%	49.3%	51.2%
Male	51.2%	49.6%	50.5%	44.6%	50.7%	48.8%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	6.6%	12.7%*	10.9%	15.2%	9.7%	12.6%
White	84.7%	71.9%*	74.8%	65.0%	78.5%	69.5%
Black or African American	3.8%	--	7.7%	--	6.0%	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.1%	--	1.8%	--	1.9%	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.1% [^]	--	--	--	--	--
Other/Multiple	2.7%	--	4.7%	--	3.8%	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	2.5%	3.3% [^]	4.9%	2.8% [^]	3.6%	2.9% [^]
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	90.5%	79.4%*	81.8%	75.0%	87.3%	79.7%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.2%	4.6% [^] *	1.8% [^]	6.8% [^] *	1.6% [^]	5.4% [^] *
Child Not Living with Parents	5.9%	12.6%*	11.5%	15.4%	7.5%	12.1%
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	92.6%	82.1%*	85.9%	76.8%*	90.3%	81.8%*
None	1.5%	5.3% [^] *	2.6%	7.8% [^] *	2.3%	6.1% [^] *
Child Not Living with Parents	5.9%	12.6%*	11.5%	15.4%	7.5%	12.1%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	97.8%	93.8%*	95.4%	91.2%	96.2%	92.8%
No	2.2%	6.2% [^] *	4.6%	8.8% [^]	3.8%	7.2% [^]
Married Parents						
Yes	71.1%	61.4%*	45.7%	54.9%	57.8%	60.1%
No	23.1%	25.9%	42.8%	29.7%*	34.7%	27.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.9%	12.6%*	11.5%	15.4%	7.5%	12.1%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	4.3%	14.1%*	9.4%	13.9%	7.3%	11.7%
High School	16.8%	17.7%	26.0%	16.9% [^] *	23.0%	17.9%
Some College	22.9%	24.2%	29.8%	19.4%*	28.8%	27.3%
Associates Degree	14.9%	11.8%	11.6%	10.8% [^]	14.2%	10.3% [^]
Bachelors Degree or More	35.2%	19.5% [^] *	11.7%	23.5% [^]	19.2%	20.7% [^]
Child Not Living with Parents	5.9%	12.6%*	11.5%	15.4%	7.5%	12.1%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	82.4%	77.7%	58.9%	71.4%*	72.3%	76.6%
None	11.8%	9.7%	29.6%	13.2%*	20.3%	11.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.9%	12.6%*	11.5%	15.4%	7.5%	12.1%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	18.4%	37.6%*	50.1%	54.4%	32.2%	42.7%
100-199%	18.3%	31.5%*	49.9%	45.6%	32.1%	35.8%
200-249%	10.5%	9.7%				11.0%
250-299%	9.9%	9.2% [^]				10.4% [^]
300-399%	16.8%	4.6% [^] *				
400+%	26.1%	7.4% [^] *				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.8%	--	0.8% [^]	--	1.0% [^]	--
Yes	99.2%	96.4%	99.2%	94.7%	99.0%	95.8%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	84.2%	69.3%*	75.1%	64.7%	79.8%	68.6%*
Yes	15.8%	30.7%*	24.9%	35.3%	20.2%	31.4%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	83.4%	85.2%	58.0%	78.7%*	71.5%	83.3%*
Yes	16.6%	14.8%	42.0%	21.3%*	28.5%	16.7%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

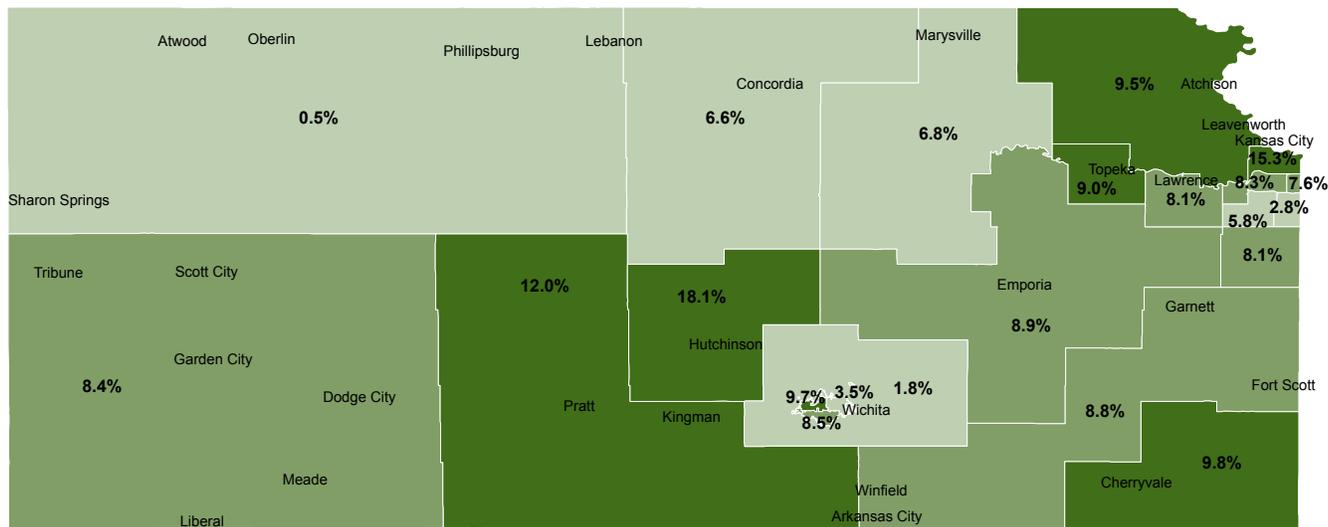
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

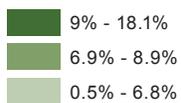
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 17. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Kansas by Area,¹ 2008



Percent Uninsured (State rate is 7.8%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Kansas

Characteristic	United States		Kansas	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	57,000	7.8%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	16,000	6.8%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	22,000	8.0%
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	20,000	8.8%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	29,000	8.0%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	29,000	7.7%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	18,000	16.3%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	33,000	6.2%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	3,000	6.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	2,000	12.0%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	2,000	5.8%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	5,000	18.3%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	41,000	6.2%
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	7,000	62.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	5,000	13.8%
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	47,000	7.0%
None	1,120,000	26.7%	6,000	27.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	5,000	13.8%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	51,000	7.2%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	7,000	25.2%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	36,000	7.0%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	17,000	9.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	5,000	13.8%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	14,000	19.9%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	14,000	12.8%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	10,000	6.3%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	5,000	7.1%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	9,000	3.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	5,000	13.8%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	38,000	6.4%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	15,000	14.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	5,000	13.8%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	17,000	12.4%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	19,000	12.1%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	10,000	14.2%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	4,000	6.3%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	3,000	2.3%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	4,000	2.2%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	57,000	7.8%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	40,000	6.6%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	18,000	13.4%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	52,000	8.1%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	6,000	6.3%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Kansas by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	675,000	57,000	263,000	37,000	380,000	50,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.8%	28.2%	38.1%	31.2%*	35.9%	29.9%*
6-12	36.9%	37.6%	38.1%	36.6%	38.2%	36.3%
13-18	30.4%	34.2%	23.8%	32.2%*	25.9%	33.7%*
Sex						
Female	49.0%	50.0%	49.5%	49.3%	49.6%	49.5%
Male	51.0%	50.0%	50.5%	50.7%	50.4%	50.5%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	13.5%	31.0%*	22.4%	33.6%*	19.5%	31.8%*
White	73.0%	56.7%*	58.5%	50.0%	63.7%	55.5%*
Black or African American	6.7%	5.3%	11.7%	8.2%	9.6%	5.9%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.1%	3.4%^	1.7%	4.1%^	1.9%	3.2%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.8%	--	1.2%	--	1.1%	--
Other/Multiple	3.9%	2.8%	4.5%	3.3%^	4.2%	3.1%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	3.5%	9.2%*	7.4%	8.9%^	5.5%	10.4%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	91.6%	71.0%*	83.2%	65.9%*	87.7%	68.9%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.6%	11.7%*	0.8%^	14.0%*	0.7%^	12.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.4%	8.2%*	8.6%	11.3%	6.1%	8.3%
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.5%	82.2%*	86.8%	76.5%*	90.3%	81.4%*
None	2.2%	9.7%*	4.6%	12.2%^*	3.6%	10.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.4%	8.2%*	8.6%	11.3%	6.1%	8.3%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	97.1%	88.5%*	93.9%	85.7%*	95.3%	87.7%*
No	2.9%	11.5%*	6.1%	14.3%*	4.7%	12.3%*
Married Parents						
Yes	71.1%	62.5%*	48.9%	53.6%	56.5%	59.4%
No	24.6%	29.3%	42.6%	35.1%	37.4%	32.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.4%	8.2%*	8.6%	11.3%	6.1%	8.3%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	8.2%	24.0%*	17.9%	26.7%*	14.2%	26.2%*
High School	14.6%	25.2%*	23.4%	22.9%	20.5%	26.8%*
Some College	22.8%	18.0%	29.1%	17.6%*	29.3%	18.2%*
Associates Degree	9.8%	8.8%	6.9%	10.1%^	9.2%	9.1%
Bachelors Degree or More	40.2%	15.9%*	14.1%	11.4%^	20.8%	11.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.4%	8.2%*	8.6%	11.3%	6.1%	8.3%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	83.0%	66.6%*	62.7%	53.8%	72.7%	63.7%*
None	12.6%	25.2%*	28.8%	34.9%	21.2%	28.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.4%	8.2%*	8.6%	11.3%	6.1%	8.3%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	18.1%	30.1%*	46.1%	46.8%	31.9%	33.9%
100-199%	21.1%	34.1%*	53.9%	53.2%	37.3%	38.5%
200-249%	9.1%	17.8%*			16.1%	20.1%
250-299%	8.4%	6.6%			14.7%	7.5%*
300-399%	16.9%	4.6%*				
400+%	26.4%	6.8%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.5%^	--	1.3%^	--	1.0%^	--
Yes	99.5%	99.4%	98.7%	99.0%	99.0%	99.3%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	83.2%	69.5%*	74.1%	72.5%	78.2%	68.4%*
Yes	16.8%	30.5%*	25.9%	27.5%	21.8%	31.6%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	87.3%	89.9%	69.6%	87.2%*	78.0%	89.6%*
Yes	12.7%	10.1%	30.4%	12.8%*	22.0%	10.4%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

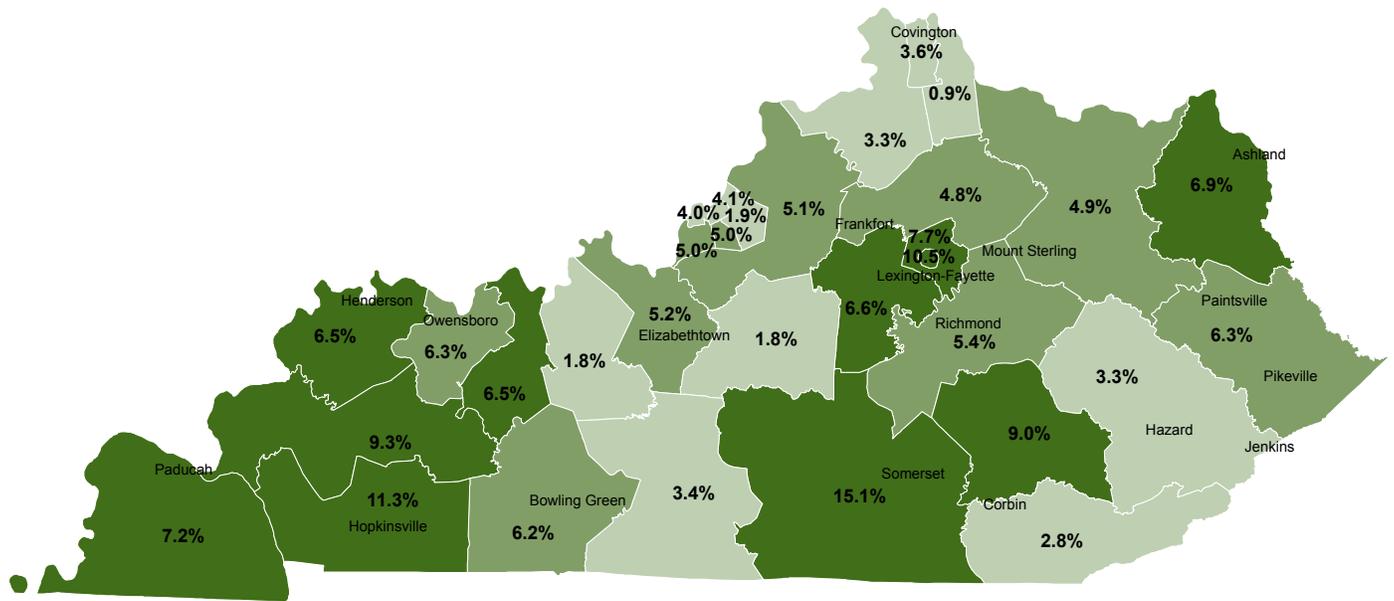
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

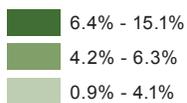
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 18. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Kentucky by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 5.7%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Kentucky

Characteristic	United States		Kentucky	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	61,000	5.7%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	16,000	4.7%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	18,000	4.8%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	27,000	7.8%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	30,000	5.7%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	31,000	5.8%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	7,000	15.9%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	46,000	5.2%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	6,000	6.6%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	1,000	4.3%*^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	2,000	17.5%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	49,000	5.1%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	3,000	33.9%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	7.9%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	52,000	5.4%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	3,000	23.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	7.9%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	56,000	5.3%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	5,000	31.9%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	36,000	5.1%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	19,000	7.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	7.9%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	8,000	8.6%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	21,000	8.1%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	15,000	5.6%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	5,000	5.2%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	6,000	2.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	7.9%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	38,000	5.1%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	17,000	7.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	7.9%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	24,000	7.5%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	18,000	8.5%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	6,000	6.6%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	5,000	5.8%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	3,000	2.3%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	5,000	2.1%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	3,000	13.5%*^
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	58,000	5.6%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	46,000	5.2%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	15,000	8.5%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	51,000	6.5%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	10,000	3.5%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Kentucky by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,001,000	61,000	482,000	41,000	651,000	53,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.5%	26.4%*	38.0%	27.5%*	36.0%	27.3%*
6-12	35.7%	29.5%*	36.4%	31.5%*	36.8%	30.1%*
13-18	31.8%	44.0%*	25.6%	41.0%*	27.2%	42.5%*
Sex						
Female	49.2%	48.7%	49.7%	48.4%	48.9%	50.2%
Male	50.8%	51.3%	50.3%	51.6%	51.1%	49.8%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	3.5%	10.8%*	4.6%	13.0%*	4.0%	11.2%*
White	83.4%	75.7%*	77.6%	72.3%	80.2%	74.3%*
Black or African American	8.6%	10.0%	12.7%	10.6%	10.9%	11.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.2%	--	0.4%^	--	0.6%	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.1%^	--	--	--	--	--
Other/Multiple	3.3%	2.4%^	4.7%	2.8%^	4.2%	2.3%^*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	1.1%	3.7%*	1.4%	4.2%*	1.3%	3.3%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	91.3%	80.8%*	86.1%	75.2%*	89.2%	80.1%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.7%	5.7%*	0.6%^	8.2%*	0.6%	6.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.9%	9.8%*	12.0%	12.4%	8.9%	10.1%
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	92.2%	85.9%*	86.7%	81.3%*	89.9%	85.0%*
None	0.9%	4.3%^*	1.3%	6.3%*	1.2%	5.0%^*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.9%	9.8%*	12.0%	12.4%	8.9%	10.1%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	98.9%	91.5%*	98.6%	88.9%*	98.7%	91.0%*
No	1.1%	8.5%*	1.4%	11.1%*	1.3%	9.0%*
Married Parents						
Yes	67.9%	59.3%*	49.1%	54.2%	56.6%	56.4%
No	25.2%	30.9%*	39.0%	33.4%	34.5%	33.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.9%	9.8%*	12.0%	12.4%	8.9%	10.1%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	8.4%	13.0%*	16.0%	14.5%	12.6%	13.0%
High School	23.8%	34.4%*	32.1%	33.8%	30.6%	34.4%
Some College	24.5%	23.9%	26.4%	26.0%	27.7%	24.7%
Associates Degree	9.7%	8.8%	7.2%	5.5%	8.2%	8.8%
Bachelors Degree or More	26.6%	10.1%*	6.3%	7.8%^	11.9%	9.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.9%	9.8%*	12.0%	12.4%	8.9%	10.1%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	71.3%	62.5%*	46.7%	53.4%	59.3%	58.8%
None	21.7%	27.7%*	41.4%	34.2%*	31.8%	31.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.9%	9.8%*	12.0%	12.4%	8.9%	10.1%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	29.6%	39.5%*	60.7%	57.5%	45.0%	45.3%
100-199%	19.2%	29.2%*	39.3%	42.5%	29.1%	33.5%
200-249%	8.8%	10.3%			13.5%	11.8%
250-299%	8.2%	8.3%			12.4%	9.5%
300-399%	13.1%	5.2%*				
400+%	21.2%	7.6%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.0%	5.2%^*	3.7%	7.5%^	3.0%	6.0%^
Yes	98.0%	94.8%*	96.3%	92.5%	97.0%	94.0%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	84.1%	75.8%*	78.8%	71.7%*	80.9%	73.3%*
Yes	15.9%	24.2%*	21.2%	28.3%*	19.1%	26.7%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	73.3%	84.1%*	48.1%	76.9%*	59.9%	81.6%*
Yes	26.7%	15.9%*	51.9%	23.1%*	40.1%	18.4%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

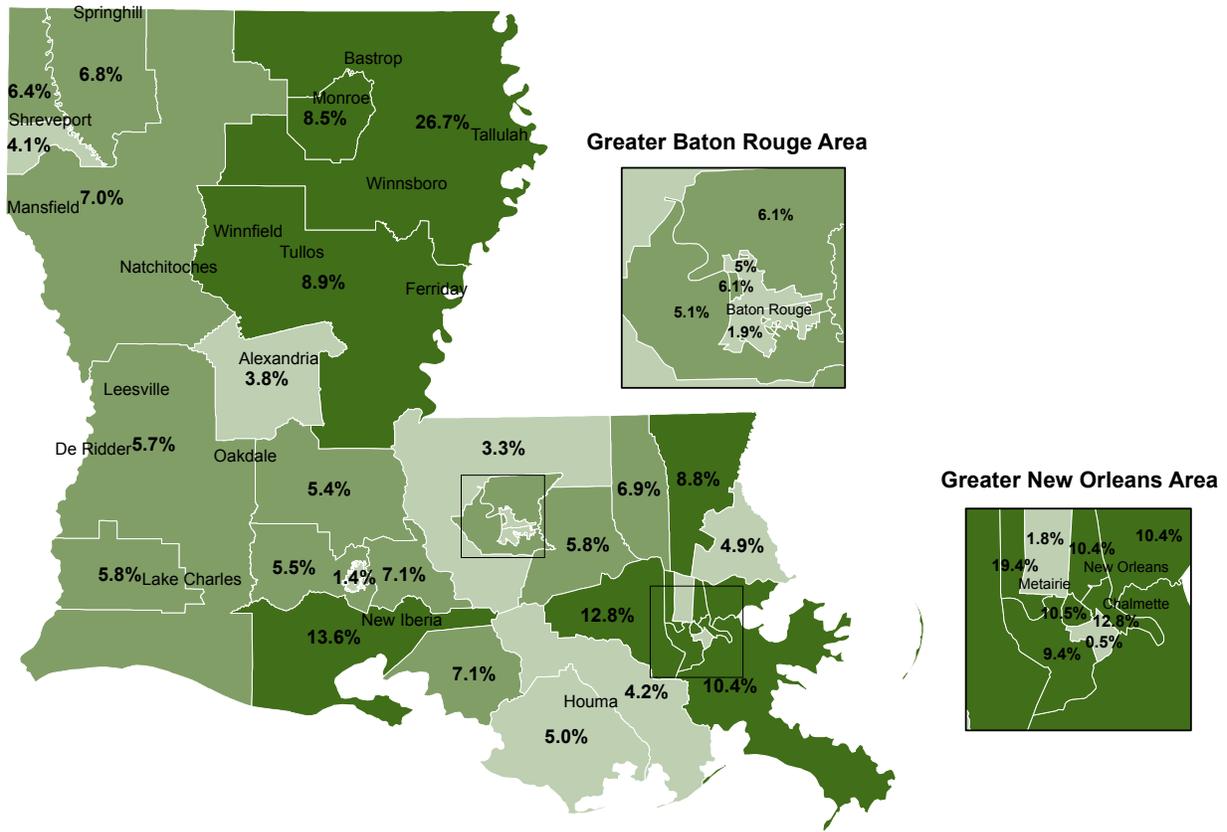
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

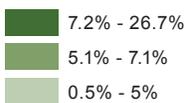
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 19. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Louisiana by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 7.4%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.
¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.
 Due to the population displacement in the greater New Orleans area caused by Hurricane Katrina in 2005, three Louisiana PUMAs (01801, 01802, and 01905) no longer meet the 65,000 population threshold for single year estimates. Beginning with the 2006 ACS PUMS files, they were combined to form a single pseudo PUMA. These include PUMAs 01801 and 01802 with Orleans Parish, and PUMA 01905 made up of Jefferson (part), Plaquemines, and St. Bernard Parishes. This pseudo PUMA is identified as PUMA 77777.
 Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Louisiana

Characteristic	United States		Louisiana	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	86,000	7.4%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	16,000	4.4%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	30,000	7.1%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	40,000	10.4%
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	42,000	7.3%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	44,000	7.5%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	8,000	15.7%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	38,000	6.0%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	36,000	8.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	2,000	10.5%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	1,000	12.8%^
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	2,000	6.6%^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	2,000	18.0%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	70,000	6.6%
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	3,000	40.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	11,000	12.1%*
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	73,000	6.8%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	2,000	23.9%^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	11,000	12.1%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	81,000	7.1%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	5,000	26.7%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	47,000	6.6%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	28,000	7.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	11,000	12.1%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	12,000	10.1%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	29,000	9.5%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	20,000	7.4%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	3,000	3.1%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	10,000	3.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	11,000	12.1%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	57,000	6.7%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	19,000	8.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	11,000	12.1%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	37,000	10.2%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	15,000	6.1%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	11,000	10.4%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	8,000	10.8%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	7,000	5.3%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	8,000	3.4%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	5,000	16.7%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	81,000	7.1%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	68,000	6.9%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	19,000	9.8%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	64,000	7.7%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	22,000	6.5%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Louisiana by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,085,000	86,000	556,000	52,000	716,000	71,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.5%	19.0%*	36.9%	22.6%*	35.7%	19.6%*
6-12	35.5%	34.3%	35.2%	29.7%	35.6%	33.6%
13-18	31.9%	46.7%*	27.9%	47.7%*	28.7%	46.8%*
Sex						
Female	49.3%	48.6%	49.6%	47.4%	48.8%	47.9%
Male	50.7%	51.4%	50.4%	52.6%	51.2%	52.1%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	3.9%	9.2%*	3.8%	10.2%*	4.4%	8.8%*
White	54.7%	44.3%*	36.0%	34.6%	42.2%	41.0%
Black or African American	37.5%	41.9%	56.2%	51.7%	49.6%	47.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.2%	1.8%^	1.0%	1.9%^	1.0%	1.7%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.5%	0.9%^	0.5%	--	0.5%	--
Other/Multiple	2.1%	1.9%^	2.4%	--	2.4%	0.9%^*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	1.0%	2.6%^	1.1%	4.4%^*	1.2%	3.2%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	91.2%	80.9%*	85.6%	70.8%*	88.3%	77.8%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.4%	3.6%*	0.4%^	5.0%*	0.4%^	4.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	7.5%	12.9%*	12.9%	19.8%*	10.0%	14.7%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	91.9%	84.7%*	86.3%	76.7%*	89.2%	82.8%*
None	0.6%	2.3%^	0.8%	--	0.8%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	7.5%	12.9%*	12.9%	19.8%*	10.0%	14.7%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	98.8%	94.3%*	98.6%	91.7%*	98.3%	93.4%*
No	1.2%	5.7%^*	1.4%	8.3%^*	1.7%	6.6%^*
Married Parents						
Yes	61.0%	54.1%*	39.8%	36.6%	47.2%	48.6%
No	31.6%	33.0%	47.3%	43.6%	42.7%	36.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	7.5%	12.9%*	12.9%	19.8%*	10.0%	14.7%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	10.2%	14.4%*	17.8%	19.9%	15.0%	15.5%
High School	25.8%	34.1%*	31.9%	33.2%	31.3%	34.0%
Some College	23.6%	23.6%	24.7%	18.4%*	25.9%	23.4%
Associates Degree	7.6%	3.0%*	6.0%	2.3%^*	6.9%	2.4%^*
Bachelors Degree or More	25.3%	11.9%*	6.8%	6.4%	10.9%	10.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	7.5%	12.9%*	12.9%	19.8%*	10.0%	14.7%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	72.8%	65.5%*	51.5%	50.1%	61.1%	59.9%
None	19.8%	21.6%	35.6%	30.1%	28.9%	25.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	7.5%	12.9%*	12.9%	19.8%*	10.0%	14.7%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	30.3%	42.9%*	58.7%	71.0%*	45.5%	52.0%*
100-199%	21.4%	17.5%	41.3%	29.0%*	32.1%	21.2%*
200-249%	8.8%	12.7%			13.2%	15.5%
250-299%	6.1%	9.3%			9.2%	11.3%
300-399%	11.3%	7.9%*				
400+%	22.1%	9.6%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.3%	5.8%*	3.8%	6.9%*	3.2%	5.4%
Yes	97.7%	94.2%*	96.2%	93.1%*	96.8%	94.6%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	84.3%	78.6%*	80.4%	75.3%	82.0%	78.4%
Yes	15.7%	21.4%*	19.6%	24.7%	18.0%	21.6%
Food Stamp Household						
No	70.7%	74.5%	49.4%	61.7%*	57.9%	71.1%*
Yes	29.3%	25.5%	50.6%	38.3%*	42.1%	28.9%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

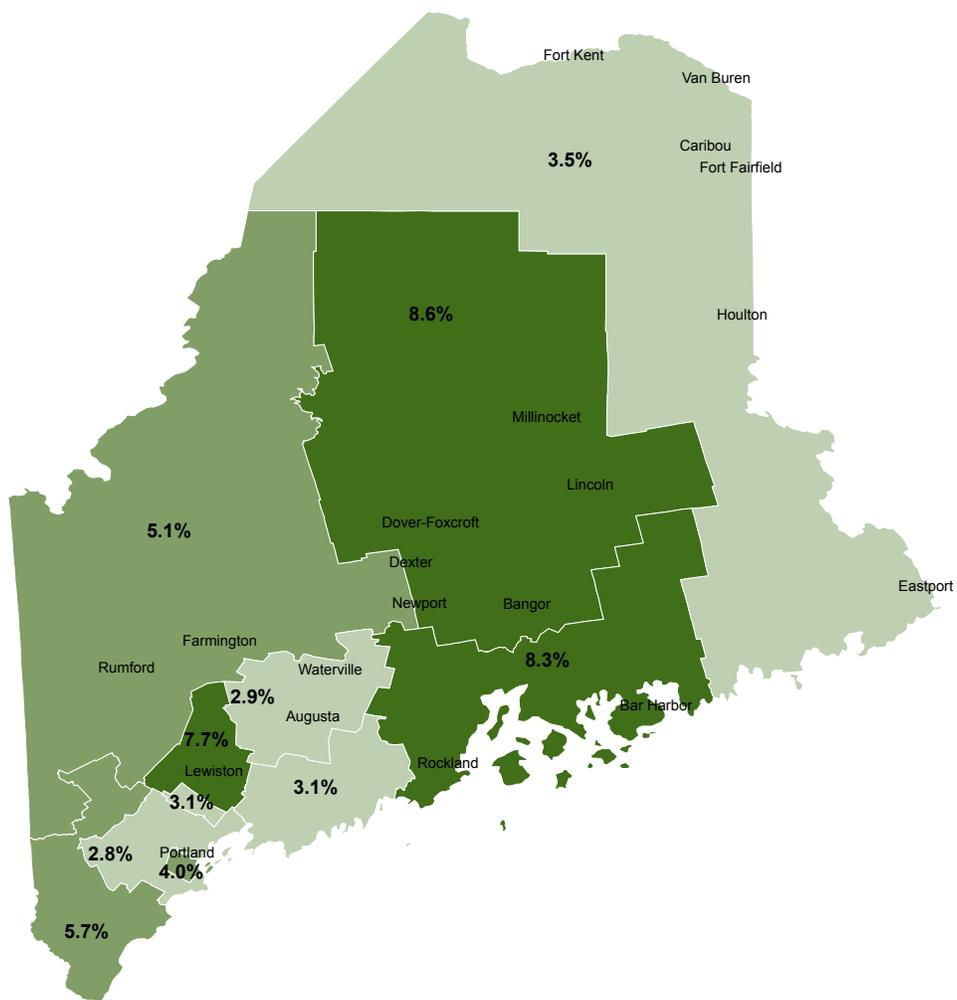
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

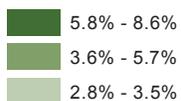
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 20. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Maine by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 5.4%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Maine

Characteristic	United States		Maine	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	16,000	5.3%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	3,000	3.1%*^
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	6,000	6.3%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	7,000	6.2%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	8,000	6.0%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	7,000	4.7%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	--	--
White	2,751,000	6.2%	15,000	5.5%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	--	--
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	15,000	5.3%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	7.1%*^
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	15,000	5.3%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	7.1%*^
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	16,000	5.4%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	11,000	5.7%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	3,000	4.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	7.1%*^
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	--	--
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	5,000	6.8%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	4,000	5.2%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	2,000	6.9%*^
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	2,000	2.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	7.1%*^
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	12,000	5.6%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	2,000	3.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	7.1%*^
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	2,000	2.8%*^
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	6,000	9.2%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	3,000	13.8%*^
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	--	--
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	2,000	4.4%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	2,000	2.9%*^
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	16,000	5.4%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	13,000	5.2%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	3,000	5.9%*^
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	15,000	6.4%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	1,000	1.6%*^

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Maine by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	280,000	16,000	119,000	8,000	166,000	12,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	30.6%	17.5%*	34.5%	24.0%^	34.1%	18.8% ^{^*}
6-12	34.0%	40.8%	33.9%	41.8%	34.1%	43.6%
13-18	35.4%	41.7%	31.6%	34.3%	31.8%	37.6%
Sex						
Female	46.7%	53.1%	44.9%	55.1%	46.6%	49.0%
Male	53.3%	46.9%	55.1%	44.9%	53.4%	51.0%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	2.0%	--	1.8%^	--	1.5%^	--
White	91.3%	94.1%	89.6%	92.5%	91.4%	94.1%
Black or African American	1.4%	--	3.1%^	--	2.3%^	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.0%	--	0.9%^	--	0.9%^	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.6%	--	0.7%^	--	0.8%^	--
Other/Multiple	3.8%	--	3.9%	--	3.1%	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	0.5%^	--	--	--	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	93.3%	93.0%	89.4%	89.5%	92.2%	93.2%
Non-Citizen Child	1.1%^	--	1.4%^	--	1.2%^	--
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	7.0%^	8.4%	10.5%^	6.0%	6.8%^
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	94.4%	92.8%	90.8%	89.5%	93.3%	93.0%
None	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	7.0%^	8.4%	10.5%^	6.0%	6.8%^
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	99.4%	99.7%	98.9%	99.7%	99.2%	99.6%
No	0.6%^	--	--	--	--	--
Married Parents						
Yes	66.1%	71.1%	43.7%	60.6%*	53.0%	63.9%
No	28.7%	21.9%	47.9%	28.9%^	41.0%	29.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	7.0%^	8.4%	10.5%^	6.0%	6.8%^
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	2.3%	--	4.7%	--	3.5%	--
High School	26.0%	33.5%	39.9%	27.3%^	36.1%	33.4%
Some College	24.2%	23.5%	28.4%	24.0%^	28.5%	19.2%
Associates Degree	11.5%	15.2%^	9.8%	28.0%^	10.5%	20.7%^
Bachelors Degree or More	30.9%	15.3%*	8.8%	--	15.3%	12.3%^
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	7.0%^	8.4%	10.5%^	6.0%	6.8%^
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	73.4%	77.8%	47.6%	66.6%*	60.3%	72.4%*
None	21.4%	15.2%	43.9%	22.9%^	33.6%	20.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	7.0%^	8.4%	10.5%^	6.0%	6.8%^
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	22.6%	11.6%^	52.4%	23.8%*	37.5%	15.4%^
100-199%	20.6%	36.9%*	47.6%	76.2%*	34.1%	49.3%*
200-249%	7.2%	20.5%^	--	--	12.0%	27.4%^
250-299%	9.9%	--	--	--	16.4%	--
300-399%	15.0%	12.3%	--	--	--	--
400+%	24.7%	12.9%^	--	--	--	--
Access to Phone in Home						
No	--	--	--	--	--	--
Yes	99.8%	99.8%	99.7%	99.7%	99.6%	99.8%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	84.0%	82.1%	75.7%	70.6%	78.7%	79.0%
Yes	16.0%	17.9%^	24.3%	29.4%^	21.3%	21.0%^
Food Stamp Household						
No	76.6%	93.3%*	48.7%	93.9%*	61.5%	91.9%*
Yes	23.4%	6.7%^	51.3%	--	38.5%	8.1%^

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

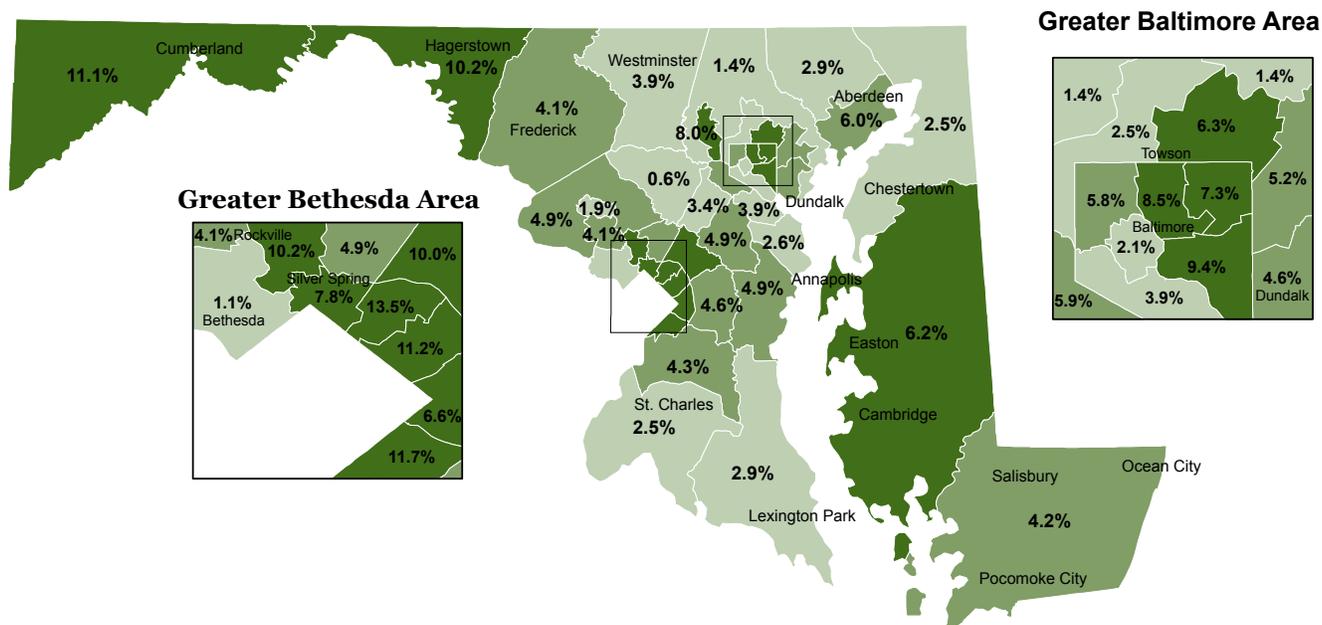
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

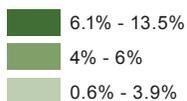
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 21. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Maryland by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 5.3%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.
¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.
 Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Maryland

Characteristic	United States		Maryland	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	75,000	5.3%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	17,000	3.8%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	25,000	5.1%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	33,000	6.9%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	33,000	4.7%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	43,000	5.9%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	18,000	13.7%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	26,000	3.6%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	25,000	5.7%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	4,000	5.7%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	3,000	4.6%^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	6,000	8.7%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	49,000	4.0%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	11,000	26.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	9,000	11.3%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	60,000	4.5%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	6,000	24.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	9,000	11.3%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	66,000	4.8%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	9,000	17.7%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	42,000	4.2%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	25,000	6.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	9,000	11.3%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	15,000	14.8%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	22,000	8.8%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	13,000	4.7%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	4,000	3.8%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	12,000	2.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	9,000	11.3%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	49,000	4.3%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	17,000	8.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	9,000	11.3%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	23,000	9.9%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	22,000	10.2%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	7,000	6.7%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	6,000	5.7%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	7,000	4.1%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	9,000	1.6%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	3,000	17.2%^
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	73,000	5.2%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	60,000	4.8%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	16,000	8.4%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	68,000	5.4%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	7,000	4.3%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Maryland by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,348,000	75,000	404,000	45,000	596,000	58,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.4%	22.3%*	36.3%	22.5%*	35.0%	21.8%*
6-12	35.2%	33.7%	35.4%	34.5%	35.6%	34.2%
13-18	33.4%	44.1%*	28.3%	43.0%*	29.4%	44.0%*
Sex						
Female	49.1%	43.1%*	49.3%	43.4%*	49.7%	43.0%*
Male	50.9%	56.9%*	50.7%	56.6%*	50.3%	57.0%*
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	8.3%	23.6%*	13.0%	26.3%*	13.2%	27.2%*
White	51.9%	34.8%*	33.0%	31.6%	35.7%	30.5%
Black or African American	31.0%	33.2%	46.4%	32.8%*	43.8%	33.9%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.4%	4.7%	3.1%	5.3%^	3.0%	4.5%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.2%	--	0.2%^	--	0.2%^	--
Other/Multiple	4.2%	3.7%^	4.2%	4.0%^	4.1%	3.9%^
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	4.9%	8.4%*	8.4%	7.0%	8.4%	10.1%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	87.6%	65.3%*	76.1%	57.6%*	80.0%	59.6%*
Non-Citizen Child	2.2%	14.2%*	2.6%	18.3%*	2.7%	16.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.3%	12.1%*	12.9%	17.0%*	8.9%	13.4%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.2%	79.4%*	83.2%	70.8%*	87.9%	75.6%*
None	1.5%	8.5%*	3.9%	12.2%*	3.2%	11.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.3%	12.1%*	12.9%	17.0%*	8.9%	13.4%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	96.9%	88.0%*	94.6%	83.2%*	94.7%	85.1%*
No	3.1%	12.0%*	5.4%	16.8%*	5.3%	14.9%*
Married Parents						
Yes	70.0%	55.1%*	40.2%	42.2%	49.2%	48.5%
No	24.8%	32.8%*	46.9%	40.8%	42.0%	38.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.3%	12.1%*	12.9%	17.0%*	8.9%	13.4%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	6.5%	20.2%*	16.2%	25.0%*	13.6%	23.9%*
High School	16.6%	28.7%*	29.2%	29.0%	27.5%	30.8%
Some College	20.3%	17.7%	24.3%	14.8%*	27.0%	16.6%*
Associates Degree	6.7%	4.8%	5.2%	2.4%^	6.2%	3.1%^
Bachelors Degree or More	44.6%	16.6%*	12.2%	11.8%	16.8%	12.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.3%	12.1%*	12.9%	17.0%*	8.9%	13.4%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	81.9%	65.5%*	52.9%	50.6%	65.7%	58.5%*
None	12.8%	22.5%*	34.2%	32.4%	25.5%	28.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.3%	12.1%*	12.9%	17.0%*	8.9%	13.4%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	15.9%	31.5%*	52.5%	51.7%	35.6%	40.3%
100-199%	14.4%	29.5%*	47.5%	48.3%	32.3%	37.7%
200-249%	7.2%	9.4%	9.4%	16.2%	16.2%	12.0%*
250-299%	7.2%	7.8%	7.8%	16.0%	16.0%	10.0%*
300-399%	12.5%	9.5%*	9.5%	12.5%	12.5%	9.5%*
400+%	42.7%	12.3%*	12.3%	12.3%	12.3%	12.3%*
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.0%	3.6%^	1.8%	3.3%^	1.5%	4.6%^
Yes	99.0%	96.4%*	98.2%	96.7%	98.5%	95.4%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	87.2%	79.1%*	80.6%	74.9%*	82.3%	76.7%*
Yes	12.8%	20.9%*	19.4%	25.1%*	17.7%	23.3%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	88.5%	90.7%	66.5%	86.4%*	75.3%	88.0%*
Yes	11.5%	9.3%	33.5%	13.6%*	24.7%	12.0%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

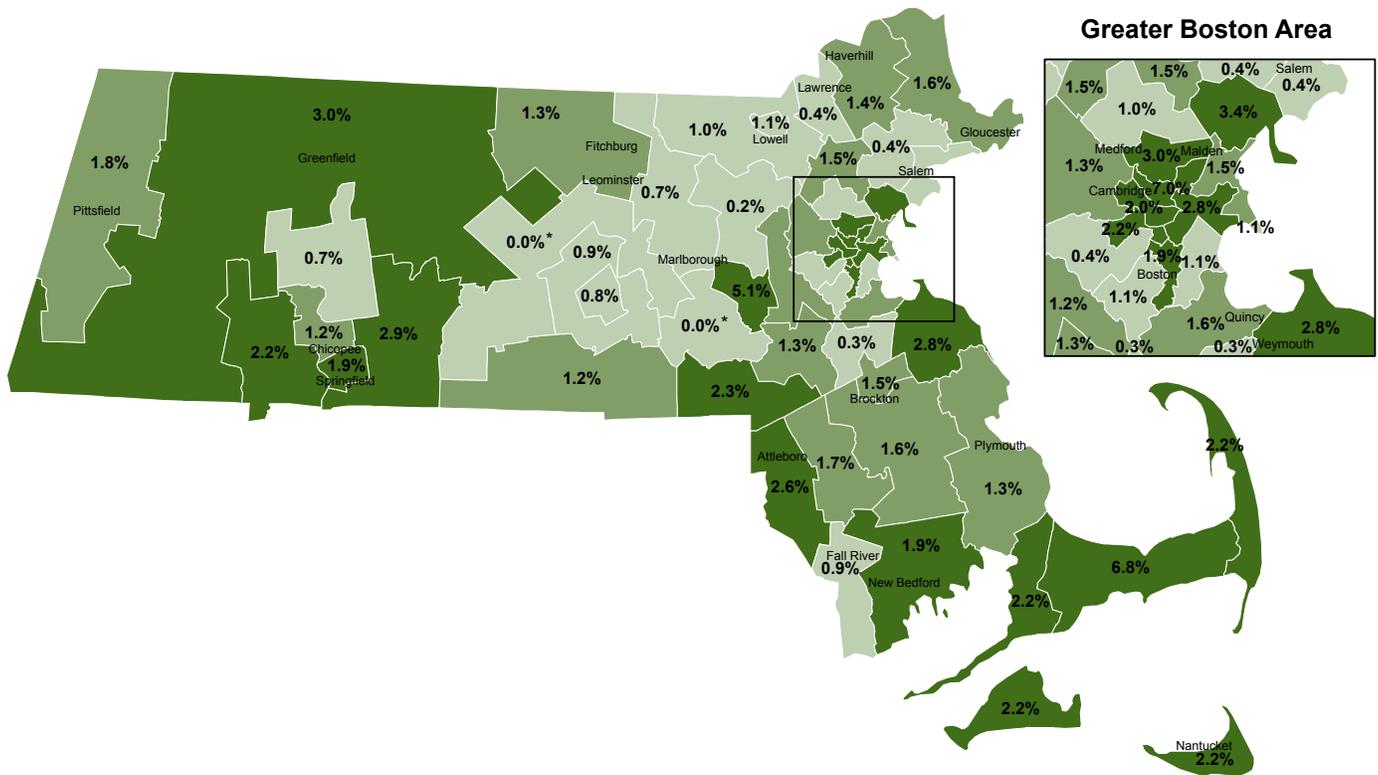
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

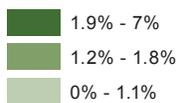
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 22. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Massachusetts by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 1.7%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Estimates of 0.0% are starred because they should be interpreted with caution. We do not assess their reliability because we do not calculate relative standard errors for estimates of 0.0%.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Massachusetts

Characteristic	United States		Massachusetts	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	25,000	1.7%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	7,000	1.6%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	7,000	1.3%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	11,000	2.1%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	12,000	1.5%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	14,000	1.8%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	4,000	2.0%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	16,000	1.5%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	2,000	2.2%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	2,000	2.9%*^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	--	--
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	2,000	2.6%*^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	18,000	1.3%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	2,000	4.8%*^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	3,000	4.4%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	21,000	1.5%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	1,000	1.1%*^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	3,000	4.4%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	23,000	1.6%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	3,000	3.3%*^
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	17,000	1.5%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	5,000	1.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	3,000	4.4%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	2,000	2.6%*^
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	8,000	3.2%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	4,000	1.7%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	1,000	1.0%*^
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	6,000	0.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	3,000	4.4%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	14,000	1.2%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	8,000	2.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	3,000	4.4%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	7,000	2.7%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	7,000	3.2%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	2,000	2.1%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	4,000	3.6%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	2,000	0.8%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	3,000	0.5%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	25,000	1.6%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	19,000	1.4%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	6,000	3.7%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	22,000	1.7%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	3,000	1.5%*^

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Massachusetts by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,506,000	25,000	442,000	13,000	647,000	19,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	30.4%	28.9%	34.9%	31.6%	33.4%	31.8%
6-12	36.2%	28.9%*	35.3%	31.5%	36.4%	29.6%*
13-18	33.4%	42.2%*	29.8%	36.8%	30.2%	38.6%*
Sex						
Female	49.0%	45.8%	48.4%	48.7%	48.7%	45.2%
Male	51.0%	54.2%	51.6%	51.3%	51.3%	54.8%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	12.7%	15.6%	27.9%	21.7%^	23.8%	19.4%
White	71.0%	63.7%	46.5%	52.6%	53.7%	57.7%
Black or African American	7.0%	9.2%	13.3%	9.3%^	11.7%	9.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.1%	9.0%^	5.9%	12.2%^	5.4%	10.5%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.2%	--	--	--	--	--
Other/Multiple	4.0%	2.5%^	6.4%	--	5.4%	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	5.1%	8.3%^	9.6%	9.9%^	8.1%	8.9%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	87.3%	70.1%*	76.0%	62.4%*	80.9%	68.0%*
Non-Citizen Child	2.9%	8.6%^*	4.8%	12.0%^	4.4%	10.4%^*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.7%	13.0%*	9.6%	15.7%	6.6%	12.8%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	91.6%	84.5%*	80.0%	80.2%	85.3%	84.4%
None	3.8%	2.5%^	10.4%	--	8.1%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	4.7%	13.0%*	9.6%	15.7%	6.6%	12.8%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	94.6%	89.2%	86.7%	80.8%	89.6%	86.7%
No	5.4%	10.8%^	13.3%	19.2%^	10.4%	13.3%^
Married Parents						
Yes	73.1%	67.4%	43.5%	56.5%*	52.9%	63.9%*
No	22.2%	19.7%	46.9%	27.9%*	40.5%	23.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.7%	13.0%*	9.6%	15.7%	6.6%	12.8%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	6.0%	9.4%^	17.4%	7.5%^*	13.3%	12.3%^
High School	15.6%	30.8%*	27.0%	40.7%*	25.7%	35.2%
Some College	16.8%	17.4%	23.6%	17.2%^	24.1%	15.0%*
Associates Degree	8.5%	5.2%^*	6.9%	--	8.4%	4.9%^*
Bachelors Degree or More	48.5%	24.2%*	15.4%	17.7%	21.9%	19.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.7%	13.0%*	9.6%	15.7%	6.6%	12.8%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	76.7%	56.3%*	41.3%	36.5%	55.7%	49.9%
None	18.6%	30.7%*	49.1%	47.8%	37.7%	37.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.7%	13.0%*	9.6%	15.7%	6.6%	12.8%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	16.2%	27.3%*	54.2%	49.8%	37.0%	34.6%
100-199%	13.7%	27.5%*	45.8%	50.2%	31.3%	34.8%
200-249%	7.2%	9.4%^			16.4%	11.9%^
250-299%	6.6%	14.8%*			15.2%	18.7%
300-399%	13.9%	7.1%*				
400+%	42.4%	13.9%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.8%	--	1.8%	--	1.4%	--
Yes	99.2%	97.5%	98.2%	95.4%	98.6%	96.8%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	88.8%	74.6%*	81.0%	69.0%*	84.1%	73.5%*
Yes	11.2%	25.4%*	19.0%	31.0%*	15.9%	26.5%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	87.0%	87.9%	60.5%	81.9%*	71.0%	84.2%*
Yes	13.0%	12.1%	39.5%	18.1%^*	29.0%	15.8%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

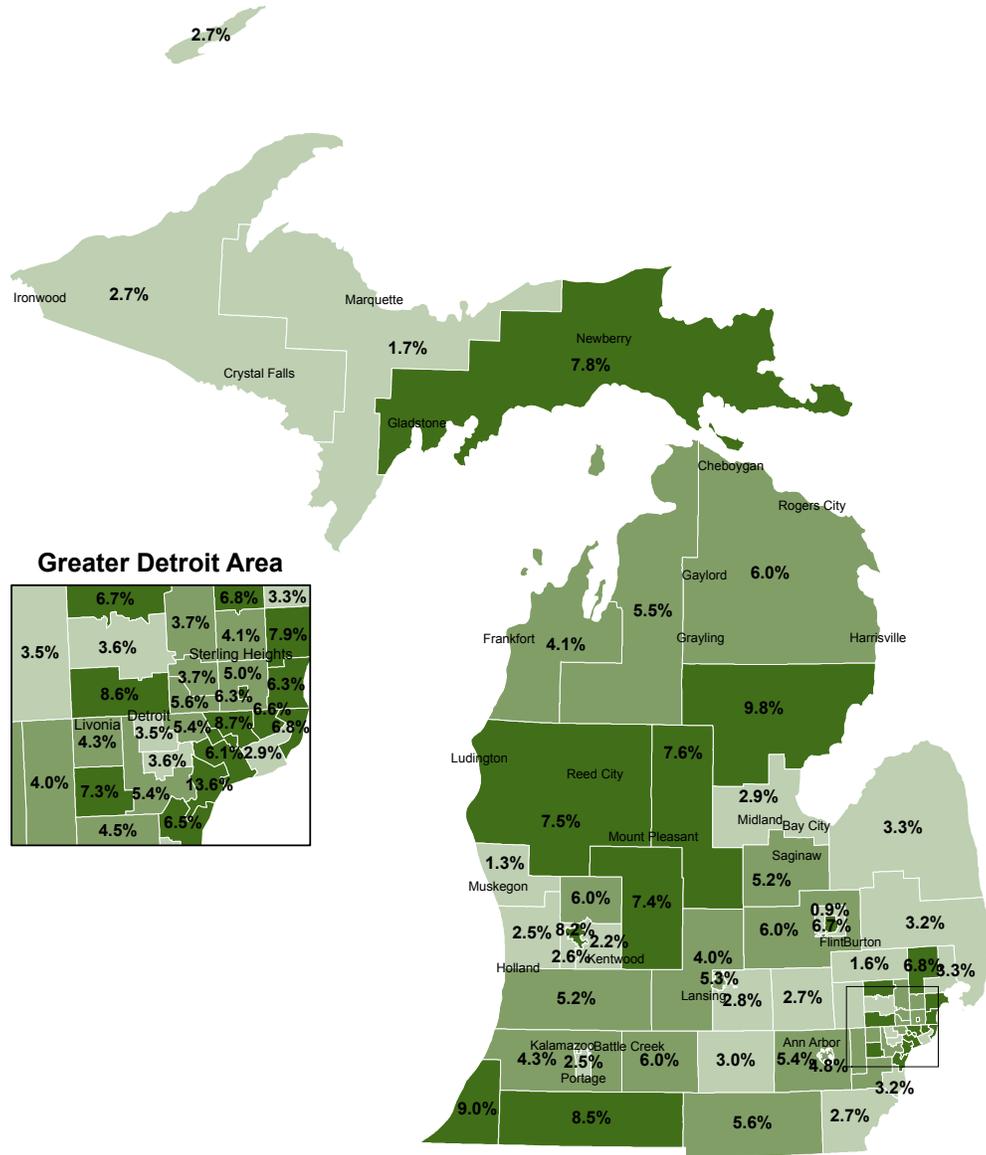
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

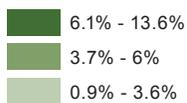
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 23. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Michigan by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 5.0%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Michigan

Characteristic	United States		Michigan	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	127,000	5.0%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	27,000	3.6%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	40,000	4.4%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	60,000	6.7%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	63,000	5.0%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	64,000	4.9%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	12,000	7.3%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	80,000	4.4%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	25,000	6.1%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	4,000	6.5%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	1,000	7.2%^
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	5,000	5.0%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	2,000	4.9%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	98,000	4.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	7,000	19.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	20,000	14.5%
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	101,000	4.2%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	6,000	17.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	20,000	14.5%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	121,000	4.8%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	6,000	11.7%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	70,000	4.0%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	37,000	5.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	20,000	14.5%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	18,000	10.1%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	30,000	6.3%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	33,000	4.9%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	11,000	4.4%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	15,000	1.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	20,000	14.5%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	70,000	3.7%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	37,000	6.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	20,000	14.5%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	53,000	8.3%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	33,000	6.8%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	10,000	4.4%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	6,000	2.9%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	11,000	3.3%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	13,000	2.1%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	5,000	15.3%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	122,000	4.8%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	95,000	4.4%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	32,000	7.9%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	110,000	5.5%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	17,000	3.0%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Michigan by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	2,432,000	127,000	1,029,000	85,000	1,426,000	101,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	29.8%	21.6%*	34.2%	23.1%*	32.8%	22.9%*
6-12	35.7%	31.2%*	35.3%	33.1%	35.9%	31.1%*
13-18	34.5%	47.3%*	30.5%	43.8%*	31.3%	46.0%*
Sex						
Female	48.6%	49.4%	48.3%	47.9%	48.4%	48.6%
Male	51.4%	50.6%	51.7%	52.1%	51.6%	51.4%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	6.1%	9.2%*	9.3%	11.7%	8.2%	10.5%
White	71.3%	63.3%*	57.3%	56.4%	62.8%	60.3%
Black or African American	15.9%	19.7%*	26.1%	23.9%	22.3%	21.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.3%	3.1%^	1.6%	2.9%^	1.6%	2.6%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.5%	0.7%^	0.7%	0.8%^	0.6%	0.8%^
Other/Multiple	3.9%	4.0%	5.0%	4.3%	4.6%	4.2%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	1.7%	1.7%^	2.5%	2.3%^	2.2%	2.0%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	92.2%	76.9%*	87.3%	70.2%*	90.0%	74.0%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.1%	5.4%*	1.2%	6.2%*	1.3%	5.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.9%	16.1%*	8.9%	21.2%*	6.5%	18.5%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.9%	79.5%*	88.7%	72.7%*	91.7%	76.1%*
None	1.1%	4.4%*	2.3%	6.1%^	1.8%	5.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.9%	16.1%*	8.9%	21.2%*	6.5%	18.5%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	98.1%	95.1%*	96.4%	93.1%*	97.2%	94.1%*
No	1.9%	4.9%*	3.6%	6.9%*	2.8%	5.9%*
Married Parents						
Yes	68.8%	54.8%*	46.3%	45.3%	55.0%	49.4%*
No	26.3%	29.2%	44.7%	33.5%*	38.5%	32.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.9%	16.1%*	8.9%	21.2%*	6.5%	18.5%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	6.6%	14.2%*	14.1%	18.2%*	10.7%	16.2%*
High School	18.4%	23.8%*	28.6%	23.3%*	25.9%	24.9%
Some College	26.0%	25.8%	31.0%	24.1%*	32.1%	24.6%*
Associates Degree	10.0%	8.7%	7.0%	6.2%	8.9%	7.3%
Bachelors Degree or More	34.1%	11.5%*	10.4%	7.0%*	15.9%	8.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.9%	16.1%*	8.9%	21.2%*	6.5%	18.5%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	74.4%	54.9%*	48.2%	40.9%*	60.3%	45.9%*
None	20.7%	29.0%*	42.8%	37.8%	33.2%	35.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.9%	16.1%*	8.9%	21.2%*	6.5%	18.5%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	24.1%	42.0%*	56.3%	61.8%*	40.6%	52.4%*
100-199%	18.7%	26.0%*	43.7%	38.2%*	31.6%	32.4%
200-249%	8.6%	7.6%			14.6%	9.5%*
250-299%	7.9%	4.6%*			13.3%	5.7%*
300-399%	14.1%	9.1%*				
400+%	26.6%	10.7%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.1%	3.8%*	2.1%	5.2%^	1.7%	4.7%*
Yes	98.9%	96.2%*	97.9%	94.8%*	98.3%	95.3%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	84.9%	75.1%*	77.2%	73.2%	80.4%	73.9%*
Yes	15.1%	24.9%*	22.8%	26.8%	19.6%	26.1%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	76.9%	86.4%*	49.1%	81.6%*	61.5%	83.5%*
Yes	23.1%	13.6%*	50.9%	18.4%*	38.5%	16.5%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Minnesota

Characteristic	United States		Minnesota	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	75,000	5.6%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	22,000	5.1%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	24,000	5.2%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	29,000	6.7%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	33,000	5.0%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	42,000	6.3%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	17,000	20.0%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	46,000	4.5%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	4,000	4.4%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	3,000	4.9%*^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	2,000	14.1%*^
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	3,000	5.4%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	10,000	25.9%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	54,000	4.4%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	5,000	20.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	10.6%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	59,000	4.8%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	9,000	23.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	10.6%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	67,000	5.3%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	8,000	16.2%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	44,000	4.5%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	24,000	8.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	10.6%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	15,000	18.9%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	15,000	8.5%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	21,000	7.5%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	5,000	3.2%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	13,000	2.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	10.6%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	49,000	4.5%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	20,000	10.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	6,000	10.6%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	18,000	9.0%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	30,000	13.0%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	11,000	9.8%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	3,000	2.6%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	6,000	2.9%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	8,000	1.6%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	2,000	30.3%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	73,000	5.5%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	57,000	4.9%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	18,000	11.1%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	68,000	5.7%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	7,000	4.9%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Minnesota by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,254,000	75,000	378,000	48,000	585,000	61,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.0%	28.8%	37.0%	31.4%	34.6%	29.8%
6-12	35.4%	32.3%	34.7%	33.3%	36.5%	32.3%
13-18	32.6%	39.0%*	28.3%	35.2%*	28.9%	37.9%*
Sex						
Female	49.6%	43.8%*	50.2%	42.5%*	49.9%	43.0%*
Male	50.4%	56.2%*	49.8%	57.5%*	50.1%	57.0%*
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	5.6%	23.2%*	11.4%	34.1%*	9.2%	27.5%*
White	78.9%	61.6%*	58.6%	51.1%	66.9%	57.6%*
Black or African American	6.6%	5.1%	15.9%	5.2%^*	11.9%	5.0%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.3%	3.7%^	6.8%	2.7%^*	5.8%	2.8%^*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.1%	3.0%^*	2.8%	3.8%^*	2.0%	3.4%^*
Other/Multiple	3.5%	3.4%^	4.6%	3.2%^	4.2%	3.8%^
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	2.2%	12.8%*	5.1%	18.6%*	3.7%	15.1%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	91.9%	71.5%*	81.2%	60.3%*	87.3%	66.4%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.6%	7.2%*	3.7%	9.8%*	2.6%	8.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.3%	8.5%*	10.0%	11.3%	6.4%	10.0%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.3%	78.9%*	82.8%	70.0%*	88.7%	75.1%*
None	2.4%	12.6%*	7.2%	18.7%*	4.9%	14.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.3%	8.5%*	10.0%	11.3%	6.4%	10.0%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	96.8%	89.7%*	91.6%	84.8%	94.2%	88.0%*
No	3.2%	10.3%*	8.4%	15.2%	5.8%	12.0%*
Married Parents						
Yes	74.8%	59.1%*	46.5%	51.2%	58.4%	54.4%
No	20.9%	32.4%*	43.6%	37.5%	35.1%	35.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.3%	8.5%*	10.0%	11.3%	6.4%	10.0%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	5.0%	19.7%*	14.2%	28.9%*	10.2%	22.9%*
High School	12.8%	20.0%*	22.1%	17.8%	20.5%	19.5%
Some College	20.3%	27.6%*	27.1%	24.3%	27.3%	26.2%
Associates Degree	11.8%	6.6%*	9.7%	4.5%^*	12.6%	5.6%*
Bachelors Degree or More	45.8%	17.6%*	17.0%	13.2%	23.0%	15.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.3%	8.5%*	10.0%	11.3%	6.4%	10.0%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	81.8%	64.8%*	52.4%	53.0%	67.2%	59.9%
None	13.9%	26.7%*	37.6%	35.8%	26.4%	30.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.3%	8.5%*	10.0%	11.3%	6.4%	10.0%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	14.3%	23.6%*	46.9%	37.0%*	30.3%	28.7%
100-199%	16.2%	40.1%*	53.1%	63.0%*	34.3%	48.8%*
200-249%	8.0%	14.5%*			17.0%	17.7%
250-299%	8.7%	3.9%*			18.4%	4.7%*
300-399%	15.2%	7.6%*				
400+%	37.5%	10.2%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.4%	3.0%^*	1.0%^	--	0.7%^	--
Yes	99.6%	97.0%*	99.0%	97.1%	99.3%	97.7%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	88.6%	76.2%*	80.4%	71.7%*	84.3%	73.2%*
Yes	11.4%	23.8%*	19.6%	28.3%*	15.7%	26.8%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	89.6%	91.0%	69.2%	88.0%*	78.3%	90.4%*
Yes	10.4%	9.0%	30.8%	12.0%^*	21.7%	9.6%^*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

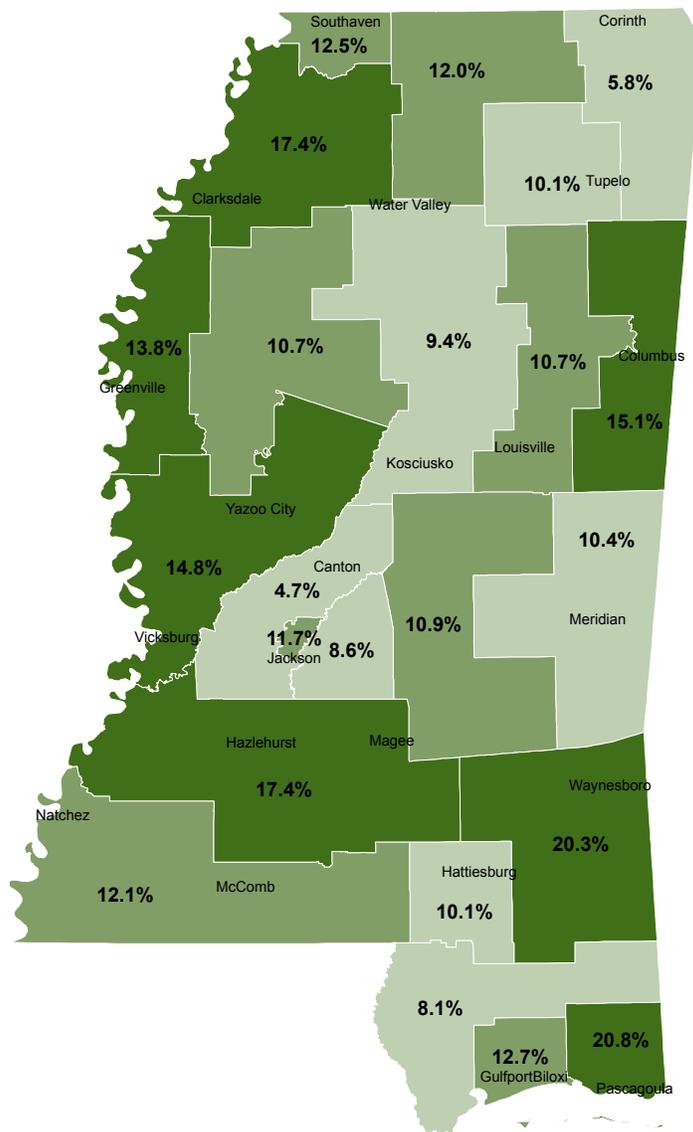
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 25. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Mississippi by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 12.1%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Mississippi

Characteristic	United States		Mississippi	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	99,000	12.1%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	28,000	11.1%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	33,000	11.3%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	38,000	14.0%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	44,000	11.2%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	55,000	13.0%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	6,000	29.1%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	42,000	10.4%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	46,000	12.6%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	2,000	51.6%*
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	1,000	10.0%^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	2,000	22.0%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	81,000	11.1%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	3,000	61.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	19.1%
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	83,000	11.2%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	2,000	48.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	19.1%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	96,000	11.9%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	3,000	39.5%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	50,000	10.6%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	35,000	13.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	19.1%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	17,000	17.2%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	28,000	16.3%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	23,000	11.0%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	9,000	9.6%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	9,000	5.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	19.1%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	60,000	10.8%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	25,000	13.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	19.1%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	50,000	16.4%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	22,000	13.2%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	8,000	13.2%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	5,000	9.2%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	7,000	8.0%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	6,000	4.6%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	8,000	32.5%
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	91,000	11.5%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	76,000	11.4%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	22,000	15.5%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	74,000	12.4%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	24,000	11.3%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Mississippi by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	714,000	99,000	399,000	72,000	503,000	85,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.2%	28.1%	34.2%	29.6%	32.9%	28.3%*
6-12	36.1%	33.3%	38.1%	33.5%*	37.7%	34.4%
13-18	32.7%	38.6%*	27.8%	36.9%*	29.4%	37.3%*
Sex						
Female	48.5%	44.2%*	49.0%	44.0%*	48.0%	44.7%*
Male	51.5%	55.8%*	51.0%	56.0%*	52.0%	55.3%*
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	2.0%	5.9%*	2.1%	6.3%*	2.0%	6.5%*
White	50.9%	42.8%*	34.3%	34.3%	40.0%	39.0%
Black or African American	44.6%	46.5%	61.2%	54.7%*	55.7%	49.7%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.5%	1.3%^	0.2%^	--	0.2%^	1.3%^*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.3%^	2.2%^*	0.4%^	3.0%^*	0.4%^	2.5%^*
Other/Multiple	1.7%	1.3%^	1.8%	--	1.6%	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	0.9%	1.8%^	1.2%^	1.6%^	1.0%	1.8%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	91.1%	82.1%*	87.0%	79.1%*	89.4%	80.7%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.2%^	2.8%^*	--	2.3%^*	0.2%^	3.2%^*
Child Not Living with Parents	7.8%	13.4%*	11.8%	17.0%*	9.3%	14.3%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	91.8%	84.3%*	87.7%	81.5%*	90.2%	83.2%*
None	0.3%^	2.3%^*	0.5%^	--	0.5%^	2.5%^*
Child Not Living with Parents	7.8%	13.4%*	11.8%	17.0%*	9.3%	14.3%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	99.4%	97.0%*	99.2%	97.6%*	99.2%	96.8%*
No	0.6%	3.0%*	0.8%	2.4%^*	0.8%	3.2%^*
Married Parents						
Yes	59.0%	50.9%*	39.0%	43.9%	47.1%	48.2%
No	33.2%	35.8%	49.2%	39.1%*	43.6%	37.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	7.8%	13.4%*	11.8%	17.0%*	9.3%	14.3%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	11.2%	16.9%*	18.8%	19.3%	15.8%	18.6%
High School	20.1%	28.4%*	26.0%	30.1%	25.2%	29.4%
Some College	25.7%	23.0%	27.3%	22.7%	28.6%	22.7%*
Associates Degree	11.5%	8.8%	8.5%	6.7%	9.5%	7.7%
Bachelors Degree or More	23.7%	9.6%*	7.6%	4.2%^*	11.6%	7.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	7.8%	13.4%*	11.8%	17.0%*	9.3%	14.3%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	70.1%	61.2%*	51.3%	51.4%	60.4%	57.8%
None	22.0%	25.4%	37.0%	31.7%	30.3%	27.9%
Child Not Living with Parents	7.8%	13.4%*	11.8%	17.0%*	9.3%	14.3%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	35.9%	50.7%*	63.5%	69.2%*	50.3%	58.3%*
100-199%	20.7%	22.6%	36.5%	30.8%*	29.0%	26.0%
200-249%	7.7%	8.5%			10.8%	9.7%
250-299%	7.0%	5.1%			9.9%	5.9%*
300-399%	10.8%	6.8%*				
400+%	17.9%	6.2%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.3%	8.0%*	3.4%	9.2%^*	2.8%	9.3%*
Yes	97.7%	92.0%*	96.6%	90.8%*	97.2%	90.7%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	82.9%	77.2%*	78.3%	74.6%	80.4%	75.9%
Yes	17.1%	22.8%*	21.7%	25.4%	19.6%	24.1%
Food Stamp Household						
No	73.4%	75.5%	54.4%	69.4%*	62.7%	73.6%*
Yes	26.6%	24.5%	45.6%	30.6%*	37.3%	26.4%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Missouri

Characteristic	United States		Missouri	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	100,000	6.7%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	24,000	5.1%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	35,000	6.5%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	41,000	8.4%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	50,000	6.9%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	50,000	6.5%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	12,000	17.3%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	69,000	6.0%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	13,000	6.7%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	2,000	9.2%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	3,000	5.5%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	2,000	7.8%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	82,000	6.0%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	7,000	37.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	11.1%*
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	86,000	6.2%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	6,000	25.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	11.1%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	95,000	6.4%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	5,000	21.8%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	65,000	6.3%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	26,000	6.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	11.1%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	18,000	12.8%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	28,000	9.3%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	26,000	7.3%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	7,000	4.8%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	12,000	2.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	11.1%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	67,000	5.8%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	25,000	9.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	11.1%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	30,000	8.3%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	32,000	10.6%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	14,000	9.8%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	8,000	6.3%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	7,000	3.6%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	8,000	2.3%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	5,000	21.1%
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	94,000	6.4%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	78,000	6.3%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	22,000	8.5%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	84,000	7.2%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	16,000	4.8%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Missouri by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,394,000	100,000	600,000	62,000	853,000	84,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.0%	24.0%*	38.0%	25.3%*	35.7%	24.6%*
6-12	35.8%	34.7%	35.0%	33.9%	35.8%	35.2%
13-18	32.2%	41.3%*	27.0%	40.8%*	28.5%	40.2%*
Sex						
Female	48.6%	50.2%	47.5%	49.6%	47.9%	50.7%
Male	51.4%	49.8%	52.5%	50.4%	52.1%	49.3%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	4.2%	12.3%*	5.7%	17.4%*	5.3%	14.1%*
White	77.4%	69.5%*	67.0%	60.4%*	71.0%	66.5%
Black or African American	13.3%	13.3%	21.4%	17.2%	18.2%	14.4%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.4%	2.0%^	0.9%	2.5%^	1.1%	2.2%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.3%	--	0.4%	--	0.4%	--
Other/Multiple	3.5%	2.8%	4.6%	2.2%^*	4.0%	2.7%*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	1.8%	2.1%^	3.0%	2.9%^	2.5%	2.5%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	92.6%	82.6%*	87.1%	75.2%*	90.3%	80.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.9%	7.2%*	1.1%^	9.8%*	1.0%^	8.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.7%	8.2%*	8.7%	12.1%	6.2%	8.9%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	94.2%	86.3%*	89.0%	79.8%*	92.0%	84.5%*
None	1.2%	5.6%*	2.2%	8.1%^*	1.8%	6.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.7%	8.2%*	8.7%	12.1%	6.2%	8.9%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	98.6%	94.7%*	97.9%	91.6%*	98.0%	93.7%*
No	1.4%	5.3%*	2.1%	8.4%*	2.0%	6.3%*
Married Parents						
Yes	69.2%	65.5%	47.3%	54.3%*	56.0%	62.9%*
No	26.1%	26.3%	44.0%	33.6%*	37.9%	28.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.7%	8.2%*	8.7%	12.1%	6.2%	8.9%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	9.0%	18.4%*	18.8%	22.6%	14.0%	19.9%*
High School	19.5%	28.1%*	28.9%	28.6%	26.2%	30.1%
Some College	24.1%	26.3%	27.5%	23.5%	28.4%	27.0%
Associates Degree	9.4%	6.7%*	6.6%	6.3%	9.1%	6.2%*
Bachelors Degree or More	33.4%	12.5%*	9.5%	6.9%	16.1%	8.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.7%	8.2%*	8.7%	12.1%	6.2%	8.9%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	77.1%	66.7%*	53.9%	52.5%	65.7%	62.8%
None	18.2%	25.1%*	37.4%	35.4%	28.1%	28.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.7%	8.2%*	8.7%	12.1%	6.2%	8.9%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	23.7%	29.7%*	54.5%	47.7%*	38.3%	35.0%
100-199%	19.7%	32.6%*	45.5%	52.3%*	32.0%	38.4%*
200-249%	9.4%	14.3%*			15.3%	16.9%
250-299%	8.9%	8.3%			14.4%	9.7%*
300-399%	13.7%	7.2%*				
400+%	24.6%	7.9%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.4%	5.4%^*	2.8%	5.3%^	2.2%	6.2%^*
Yes	98.6%	94.6%*	97.2%	94.7%	97.8%	93.8%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	82.7%	77.6%*	73.2%	72.1%	77.5%	76.1%
Yes	17.3%	22.4%*	26.8%	27.9%	22.5%	23.9%
Food Stamp Household						
No	77.8%	84.3%*	52.1%	77.1%*	64.7%	81.9%*
Yes	22.2%	15.7%*	47.9%	22.9%*	35.3%	18.1%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

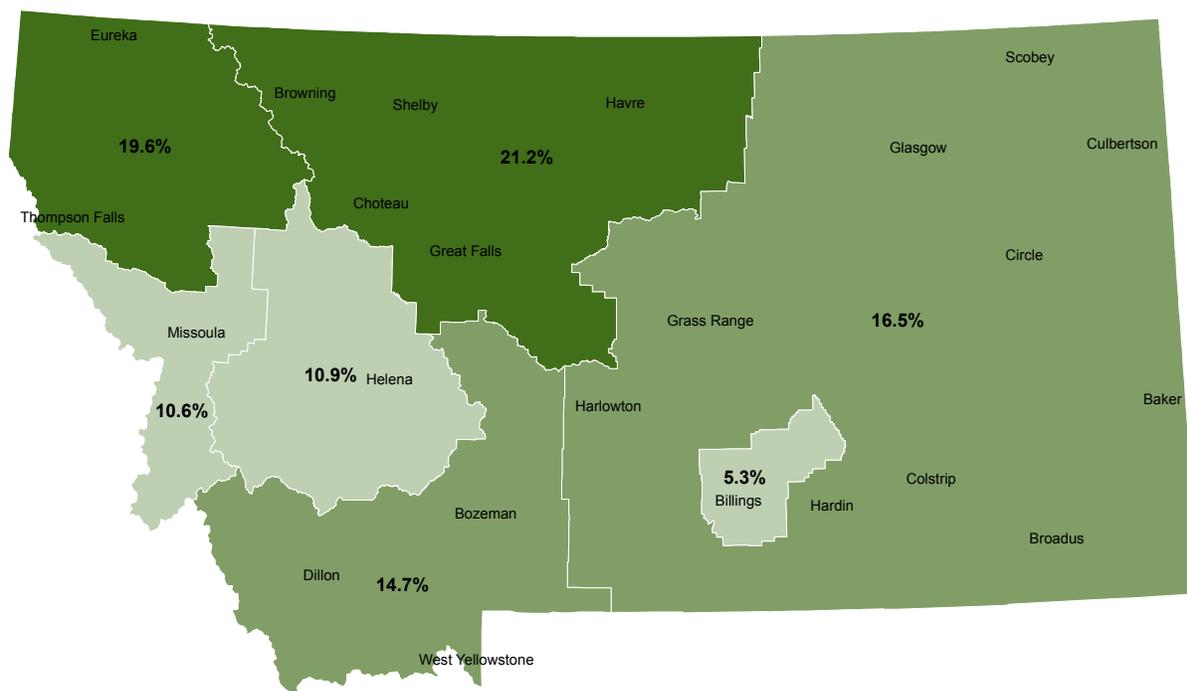
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 27. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Montana by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 14.2%)**

- 16.6% - 21.2%
- 11% - 16.5%
- 5.3% - 10.9%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Montana

Characteristic	United States		Montana	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	35,000	14.2%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	10,000	14.0%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	11,000	12.9%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	13,000	15.8%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	15,000	12.7%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	20,000	15.7%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	--	--
White	2,751,000	6.2%	23,000	11.7%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	9,000	39.6%*
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	2,000	18.6%*^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	30,000	13.3%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	5,000	27.7%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	30,000	13.3%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	5,000	27.7%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	33,000	13.6%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	21,000	12.2%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	10,000	16.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	5,000	27.7%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	4,000	29.7%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	8,000	16.9%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	9,000	17.1%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	5,000	16.2%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	4,000	5.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	5,000	27.7%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	23,000	12.3%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	7,000	17.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	5,000	27.7%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	12,000	19.6%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	11,000	24.0%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	5,000	17.0%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	2,000	11.7%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	3,000	7.2%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	2,000	4.2%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	34,000	14.0%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	28,000	13.8%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	7,000	16.1%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	29,000	14.1%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	6,000	15.1%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Montana by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	211,000	35,000	85,000	23,000	126,000	30,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	30.2%	29.6%	36.3%	33.2%	34.4%	30.0%
6-12	35.8%	32.0%	36.7%	28.7%*	38.8%	32.6%
13-18	34.0%	38.4%	27.0%	38.1%*	26.8%	37.5%*
Sex						
Female	49.8%	43.6%*	52.3%	44.0%*	51.0%	41.9%*
Male	50.2%	56.4%*	47.7%	56.0%*	49.0%	58.1%*
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	6.7%	4.4%^	12.5%	--	10.5%	--
White	82.5%	66.1%*	70.4%	68.0%	74.3%	64.2%*
Black or African American	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.7%^	--	--	--	0.5%^	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	6.2%	24.3%*	10.4%	30.1%*	9.1%	26.3%*
Other/Multiple	3.6%	5.0%^	5.7%	--	5.2%	5.5%^
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	--	--	--	--	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	94.1%	86.6%*	88.7%	82.5%	92.3%	84.5%*
Non-Citizen Child	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	5.7%	13.2%*	11.2%	17.2%	7.6%	15.3%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.9%	86.8%*	88.1%	82.8%	91.9%	84.7%*
None	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	5.7%	13.2%*	11.2%	17.2%	7.6%	15.3%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	99.3%	94.4%*	98.8%	95.2%	99.2%	93.6%*
No	0.7%^	5.6%^*	--	--	--	6.4%^*
Married Parents						
Yes	70.9%	59.3%*	50.0%	50.2%	59.5%	55.7%
No	23.4%	27.4%	38.8%	32.6%	32.9%	29.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.7%	13.2%*	11.2%	17.2%	7.6%	15.3%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	4.6%	11.6%*	9.3%	13.8%	6.9%	12.7%
High School	19.8%	24.2%*	25.7%	22.8%	24.6%	22.8%
Some College	20.2%	25.1%	26.5%	18.9%	24.5%	23.9%
Associates Degree	11.3%	13.2%	11.5%	12.4%^	12.2%	12.4%^
Bachelors Degree or More	38.4%	12.7%*	15.7%	14.9%	24.3%	12.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.7%	13.2%*	11.2%	17.2%	7.6%	15.3%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	77.6%	65.7%*	52.2%	58.1%	66.2%	62.4%
None	16.7%	21.0%	36.6%	24.7%*	26.2%	22.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.7%	13.2%*	11.2%	17.2%	7.6%	15.3%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	24.2%	35.2%*	59.2%	52.8%	40.3%	40.7%
100-199%	16.7%	31.4%*	40.8%	47.2%	27.7%	36.3%
200-249%	11.0%	13.4%			18.3%	15.5%
250-299%	8.3%	6.5%			13.8%	7.5%*
300-399%	15.4%	7.1%*				
400+%	24.4%	6.4%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.1%^	4.3%^	3.8%^	6.5%^	2.8%^	5.0%^
Yes	97.9%	95.7%	96.2%	93.5%	97.2%	95.0%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	82.7%	80.0%	78.4%	78.1%	81.0%	81.2%
Yes	17.3%	20.0%	21.6%	21.9%	19.0%	18.8%
Food Stamp Household						
No	83.1%	81.9%	61.3%	74.2%*	73.3%	79.3%
Yes	16.9%	18.1%	38.7%	25.8%*	26.7%	20.7%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Nebraska

Characteristic	United States		Nebraska	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	33,000	6.9%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	7,000	4.8%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	11,000	6.4%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	15,000	9.5%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	15,000	6.4%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	18,000	7.4%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	13,000	19.9%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	15,000	4.2%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	4,000	11.9%^
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	1,000	14.7%^
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	--	--
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	3,000	16.9%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	22,000	5.0%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	5,000	48.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	17.3%
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	25,000	5.7%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	4,000	26.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	17.3%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	28,000	6.0%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	5,000	25.4%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	21,000	6.0%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	7,000	7.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	17.3%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	6,000	18.8%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	10,000	13.2%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	7,000	6.1%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	3,000	4.6%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	4,000	1.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	17.3%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	24,000	5.9%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	5,000	9.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	17.3%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	11,000	12.5%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	13,000	13.2%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	4,000	7.4%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	3,000	6.0%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	1,000	1.3%^
400+%	562,000	2.7%	1,000	1.3%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	33,000	6.8%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	27,000	6.5%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	7,000	9.6%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	31,000	7.4%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	2,000	3.7%^

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Nebraska by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	448,000	33,000	162,000	24,000	254,000	31,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.3%	21.8%*	38.2%	21.1%*	35.8%	22.9%*
6-12	35.9%	33.3%	36.1%	37.7%	37.5%	34.2%
13-18	31.7%	44.9%*	25.8%	41.1%*	26.8%	42.9%*
Sex						
Female	48.4%	44.3%	48.9%	47.5%	48.0%	44.5%
Male	51.6%	55.7%	51.1%	52.5%	52.0%	55.5%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	11.7%	39.2%*	23.9%	44.0%*	17.4%	40.5%*
White	76.7%	45.9%*	57.8%	38.8%*	67.7%	43.8%*
Black or African American	5.8%	10.6%^	11.8%	13.5%^	8.4%	11.5%^
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.2%	--	1.5%^	--	2.2%	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.0%	2.3%^	2.4%	--	1.6%	1.9%^
Other/Multiple	2.6%	--	2.6%	--	2.7%	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	2.8%	7.8%^*	6.6%	8.4%^	4.5%	8.4%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	91.5%	65.2%*	81.3%	59.4%*	87.6%	62.6%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.1%^	14.2%*	2.5%^	16.7%*	1.7%^	15.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.6%	12.9%*	9.6%	15.4%	6.1%	13.6%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.1%	76.3%*	85.1%	71.5%*	90.1%	75.3%*
None	2.3%	10.9%*	5.3%	13.1%*	3.8%	11.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.6%	12.9%*	9.6%	15.4%	6.1%	13.6%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	96.4%	83.6%*	91.8%	78.2%*	94.1%	83.0%*
No	3.6%	16.4%*	8.2%	21.8%*	5.9%	17.0%*
Married Parents						
Yes	74.9%	64.6%*	48.6%	61.0%*	61.6%	62.0%
No	20.5%	22.5%	41.8%	23.6%*	32.2%	24.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.6%	12.9%*	9.6%	15.4%	6.1%	13.6%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	6.0%	18.6%*	14.4%	24.1%*	10.4%	20.1%*
High School	14.3%	29.4%*	24.2%	26.2%	21.1%	28.1%
Some College	24.1%	21.0%	30.2%	21.3%*	31.8%	21.3%*
Associates Degree	11.6%	7.6%*	7.9%	--	11.2%	7.0%^
Bachelors Degree or More	39.5%	10.5%*	13.6%	9.7%^	19.4%	9.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.6%	12.9%*	9.6%	15.4%	6.1%	13.6%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	85.5%	72.8%*	65.3%	65.9%	76.8%	70.9%
None	9.9%	14.3%	25.1%	18.6%	17.0%	15.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.6%	12.9%*	9.6%	15.4%	6.1%	13.6%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	17.2%	33.1%*	47.2%	45.8%	30.1%	35.7%
100-199%	19.3%	39.2%*	52.8%	54.2%	33.6%	42.4%*
200-249%	11.6%	12.4%			20.3%	13.4%*
250-299%	9.2%	7.9%			16.0%	8.5%*
300-399%	16.5%	2.9%^*				
400+%	26.1%	4.5%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.0%^	--	2.0%^	--	1.4%^	--
Yes	99.0%	97.9%	98.0%	97.1%	98.6%	97.8%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	86.2%	80.3%	77.0%	78.3%	81.7%	79.1%
Yes	13.8%	19.7%	23.0%	21.7%	18.3%	20.9%
Food Stamp Household						
No	86.8%	93.2%*	66.3%	90.7%*	76.9%	92.6%*
Yes	13.2%	6.8%^*	33.7%	9.3%^*	23.1%	7.4%^*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

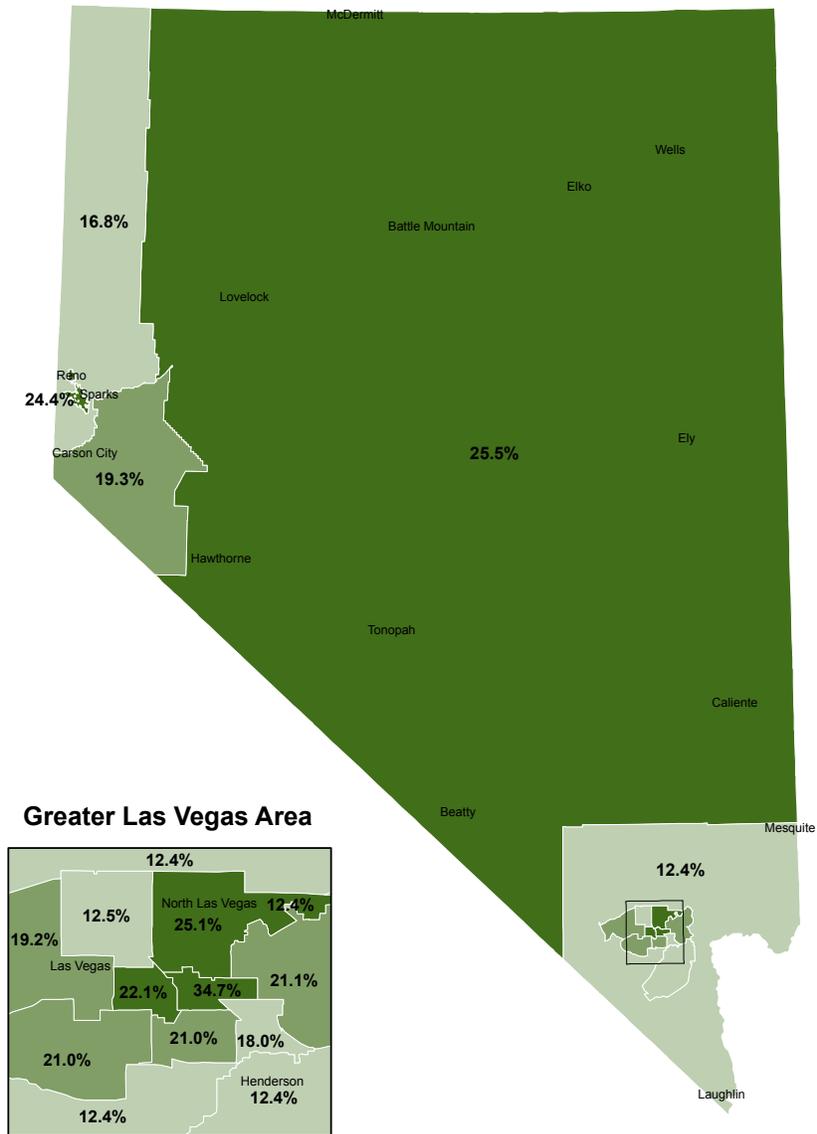
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

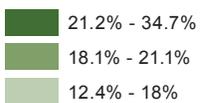
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 29. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Nevada by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 20.1%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Nevada

Characteristic	United States		Nevada	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	141,000	20.1%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	42,000	18.2%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	52,000	20.3%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	47,000	22.0%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	73,000	21.6%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	68,000	18.7%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	83,000	31.9%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	40,000	13.1%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	9,000	16.0%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	3,000	8.4%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	2,000	25.4%
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	4,000	11.1%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	30,000	33.9%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	78,000	14.4%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	22,000	57.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	10,000	32.4%*
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	99,000	16.4%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	32,000	49.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	10,000	32.4%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	106,000	16.9%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	36,000	45.9%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	90,000	18.6%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	40,000	22.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	10,000	32.4%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	42,000	34.0%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	41,000	27.8%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	26,000	14.7%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	10,000	18.6%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	11,000	6.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	10,000	32.4%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	94,000	17.1%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	37,000	31.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	10,000	32.4%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	49,000	33.4%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	44,000	26.9%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	12,000	17.3%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	13,000	21.8%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	12,000	13.8%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	10,000	6.0%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	6,000	33.5%
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	135,000	19.8%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	97,000	17.6%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	44,000	29.7%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	130,000	20.8%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	11,000	14.5%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Nevada by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	559,000	141,000	218,000	93,000	321,000	118,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	33.9%	29.9%*	39.7%	33.8%*	37.1%	32.5%*
6-12	36.2%	36.7%	35.7%	35.5%	36.2%	35.6%
13-18	29.9%	33.4%*	24.6%	30.7%*	26.7%	31.8%*
Sex						
Female	47.5%	52.0%*	48.2%	50.4%	47.9%	51.5%*
Male	52.5%	48.0%*	51.8%	49.6%	52.1%	48.5%*
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	31.8%	58.9%*	46.0%	68.3%*	42.7%	64.1%*
White	47.0%	28.0%*	29.3%	18.7%*	34.2%	22.6%*
Black or African American	8.5%	6.4%	14.0%	7.2%*	11.9%	6.8%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.8%	2.1%*	3.4%	1.4%^*	4.1%	2.0%^*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.2%	1.6%	1.1%	1.4%^*	1.0%	1.7%
Other/Multiple	5.8%	2.9%*	6.2%	2.9%^*	6.1%	2.8%*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	10.6%	21.5%*	19.1%	26.3%*	16.2%	25.1%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	82.6%	55.3%*	67.9%	43.8%*	73.8%	48.8%*
Non-Citizen Child	2.9%	15.9%*	3.7%	20.0%*	3.7%	17.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	3.9%	7.4%*	9.3%	9.9%	6.4%	8.2%
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	90.2%	70.0%*	79.0%	60.8%*	84.0%	65.0%*
None	5.9%	22.7%*	11.7%	29.3%*	9.6%	26.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	3.9%	7.4%*	9.3%	9.9%	6.4%	8.2%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	92.5%	74.8%*	86.3%	68.7%*	89.0%	71.1%*
No	7.5%	25.2%*	13.7%	31.3%*	11.0%	28.9%*
Married Parents						
Yes	70.8%	64.0%*	51.9%	58.7%*	58.5%	61.8%
No	25.3%	28.6%	38.8%	31.4%*	35.1%	30.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	3.9%	7.4%*	9.3%	9.9%	6.4%	8.2%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	14.7%	30.0%*	27.7%	39.3%*	23.3%	34.8%*
High School	19.0%	28.9%*	23.9%	26.3%	23.7%	29.8%*
Some College	27.1%	18.5%*	25.5%	13.8%*	27.2%	16.1%*
Associates Degree	8.1%	7.3%	5.0%	5.2%	6.6%	5.7%
Bachelors Degree or More	27.2%	7.8%*	8.6%	5.5%*	12.8%	5.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	3.9%	7.4%*	9.3%	9.9%	6.4%	8.2%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	81.6%	66.7%*	59.9%	56.5%	70.3%	63.2%*
None	14.5%	25.9%*	30.8%	33.6%	23.3%	28.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	3.9%	7.4%*	9.3%	9.9%	6.4%	8.2%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	17.4%	34.7%*	44.7%	52.4%*	30.3%	41.4%*
100-199%	21.6%	31.6%*	55.3%	47.6%*	37.6%	37.6%
200-249%	9.9%	8.2%			17.2%	9.8%*
250-299%	8.5%	9.4%			14.8%	11.2%*
300-399%	13.7%	8.7%*				
400+%	28.8%	7.3%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.0%	4.0%*	3.2%	3.1%^	2.7%	3.6%
Yes	98.0%	96.0%*	96.8%	96.9%	97.3%	96.4%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	81.4%	68.9%*	76.3%	64.8%*	77.7%	66.2%*
Yes	18.6%	31.1%*	23.7%	35.2%*	22.3%	33.8%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	88.7%	92.4%*	74.1%	89.6%*	81.6%	91.4%*
Yes	11.3%	7.6%*	25.9%	10.4%*	18.4%	8.6%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

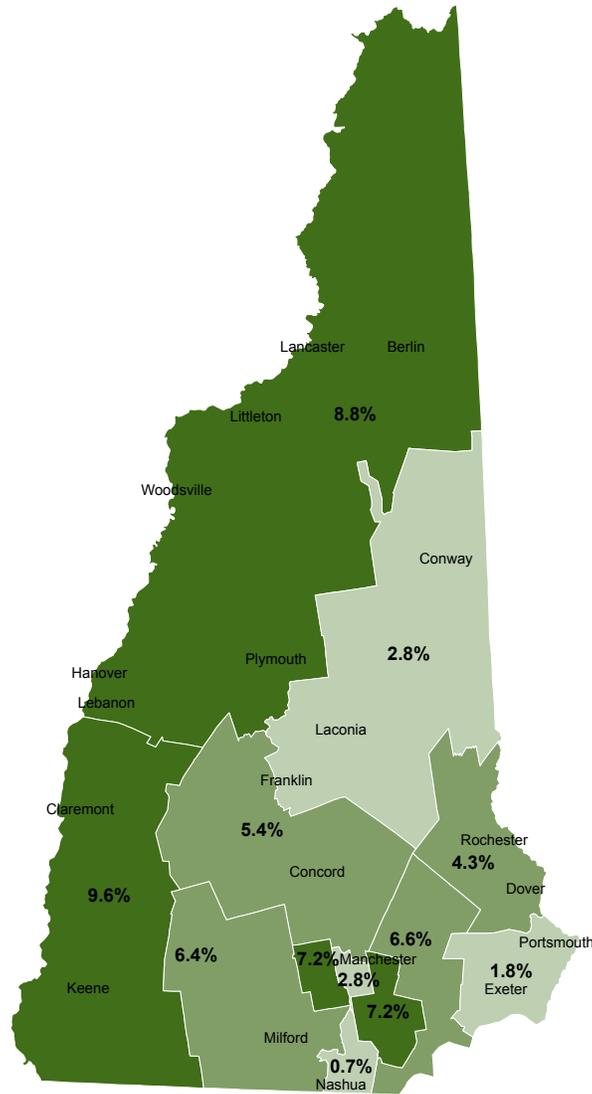
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

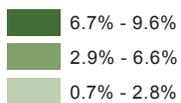
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 30. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in New Hampshire by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 5.1%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and New Hampshire

Characteristic	United States		New Hampshire	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	16,000	5.1%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	4,000	4.3%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	5,000	4.8%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	7,000	5.9%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	7,000	4.9%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	8,000	5.2%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	--	--
White	2,751,000	6.2%	13,000	4.8%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	--	--
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	14,000	4.8%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	13.3%^
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	14,000	4.8%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	13.3%^
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	15,000	5.0%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	10,000	4.3%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	4,000	6.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	13.3%^
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	2,000	13.1%^
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	5,000	9.7%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	3,000	4.5%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	--	--
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	4,000	2.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	13.3%^
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	11,000	4.3%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	3,000	7.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	13.3%^
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	2,000	6.5%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	3,000	6.4%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	2,000	7.7%^
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	3,000	13.7%^
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	2,000	4.9%^
400+%	562,000	2.7%	2,000	1.9%^
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	15,000	4.9%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	13,000	4.9%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	2,000	6.5%^
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	15,000	5.4%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	--	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in New Hampshire by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	296,000	16,000	78,000	0	123,000	11,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.0%	26.3%	37.5%	--	35.2%	32.5%
6-12	34.0%	32.3%	34.0%	--	34.2%	30.9%
13-18	35.0%	41.5%	28.5%	--	30.5%	36.6%
Sex						
Female	49.0%	47.5%	47.0%	--	47.2%	42.3%
Male	51.0%	52.5%	53.0%	--	52.8%	57.7%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	4.8%	--	7.7%	--	6.6%	--
White	89.0%	85.2%	87.5%	--	88.8%	83.8%
Black or African American	0.8%	--	1.6%^	--	1.4%^	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.8%	--	1.1%^	--	1.3%^	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other/Multiple	2.3%	--	1.8%^	--	1.8%	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	1.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	94.7%	89.2%	91.9%	--	94.3%	86.9%
Non-Citizen Child	0.6%	--	0.6%^	--	0.7%^	--
Child Not Living with Parents	3.3%	9.7%^*	6.2%	--	3.9%	11.5%^
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	96.3%	90.3%*	92.9%	--	95.2%	88.5%
None	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	3.3%	9.7%^*	6.2%	--	3.9%	11.5%^
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	98.1%	97.1%	97.0%	--	97.0%	95.8%
No	1.9%	--	3.0%^	--	3.0%^	--
Married Parents						
Yes	74.1%	62.9%*	40.4%	--	52.2%	56.7%
No	22.5%	27.5%	53.4%	--	43.9%	31.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	3.3%	9.7%^*	6.2%	--	3.9%	11.5%^
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	3.4%	9.6%^*	8.6%	--	6.8%	--
High School	15.5%	31.4%*	32.6%	--	28.2%	37.5%
Some College	20.2%	17.8%	27.3%	--	26.6%	19.1%^
Associates Degree	11.5%	8.1%^	10.3%	--	10.7%	--
Bachelors Degree or More	46.1%	23.4%*	15.1%	--	23.7%	15.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	3.3%	9.7%^*	6.2%	--	3.9%	11.5%^
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	82.8%	69.1%*	55.2%	--	67.3%	62.2%
None	13.9%	21.2%	38.6%	--	28.7%	26.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	3.3%	9.7%^*	6.2%	--	3.9%	11.5%^
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	11.6%	15.1%^	43.0%	--	27.5%	21.9%
100-199%	15.3%	19.5%	57.0%	--	36.4%	28.3%
200-249%	7.9%	12.5%^	--	--	18.8%	18.1%^
250-299%	7.3%	21.9%*	--	--	17.4%	31.8%*
300-399%	15.8%	15.5%^	--	--	--	--
400+%	42.1%	15.5%^*	--	--	--	--
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.9%	--	2.1%^	--	1.6%^	--
Yes	99.1%	96.8%	97.9%	--	98.4%	95.3%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	88.4%	84.7%	79.5%	--	81.3%	80.6%
Yes	11.6%	15.3%^	20.5%	--	18.7%	19.4%^
Food Stamp Household						
No	91.2%	98.1%*	71.8%	--	80.7%	97.6%*
Yes	8.8%	--	28.2%	--	19.3%	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

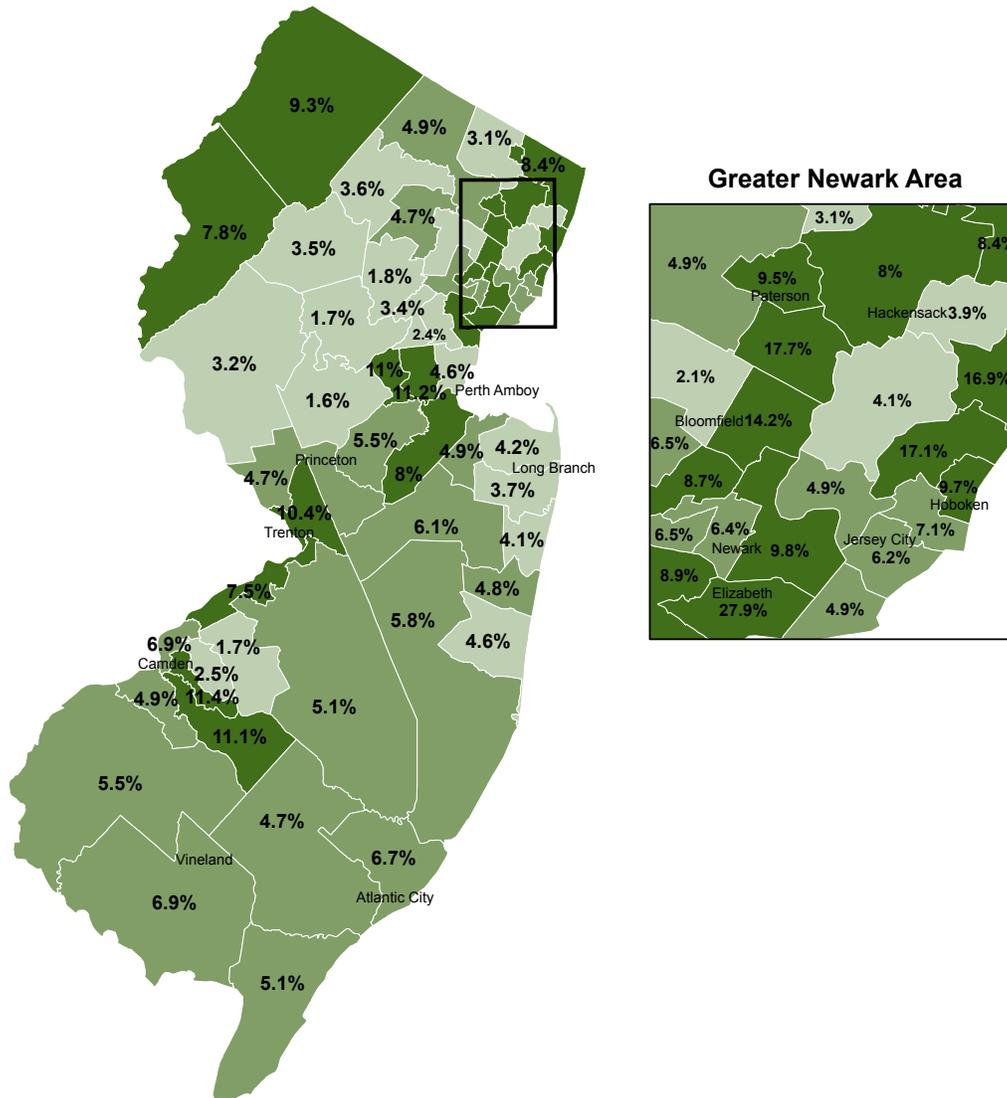
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

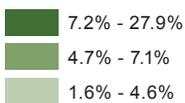
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 31. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in New Jersey by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 6.9%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and New Jersey

Characteristic	United States		New Jersey	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	150,000	6.9%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	34,000	5.1%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	51,000	6.5%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	65,000	9.1%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	69,000	6.5%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	81,000	7.3%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	59,000	13.2%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	46,000	3.9%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	25,000	7.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	17,000	10.6%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	3,000	4.3%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	17,000	11.3%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	87,000	4.7%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	30,000	34.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	16,000	16.4%
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	110,000	5.6%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	24,000	23.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	16,000	16.4%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	117,000	5.8%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	32,000	20.9%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	96,000	6.0%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	38,000	8.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	16,000	16.4%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	24,000	16.5%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	41,000	10.2%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	24,000	6.1%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	9,000	5.9%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	36,000	3.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	16,000	16.4%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	102,000	6.0%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	32,000	8.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	16,000	16.4%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	43,000	11.6%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	42,000	14.3%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	18,000	11.7%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	13,000	8.8%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	12,000	4.6%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	21,000	2.2%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	6,000	15.7%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	144,000	6.8%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	127,000	6.5%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	23,000	11.3%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	141,000	7.2%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	9,000	4.3%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in New Jersey by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
	2,015,000	150,000	572,000	84,000	837,000	115,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.6%	22.8%*	37.0%	23.9%*	35.4%	23.8%*
6-12	36.4%	34.0%	36.1%	35.0%	36.9%	36.2%
13-18	32.0%	43.1%*	26.9%	41.1%*	27.6%	39.9%*
Sex						
Female	49.1%	46.0%*	50.3%	44.6%*	50.2%	44.8%*
Male	50.9%	54.0%*	49.7%	55.4%*	49.8%	55.2%*
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	19.3%	39.4%*	33.7%	47.0%*	31.4%	43.9%*
White	56.3%	30.9%*	31.4%	22.4%*	37.4%	25.8%*
Black or African American	14.5%	16.5%	28.0%	17.1%*	23.8%	16.9%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	7.0%	11.2%*	3.8%	10.6%*	4.5%	11.2%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.1%	--	0.1%^	--	0.1%^	--
Other/Multiple	2.8%	1.7%*	3.1%	2.4%^	2.8%	1.9%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	6.7%	11.4%*	13.4%	12.7%	11.8%	13.2%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	86.6%	58.0%*	72.2%	46.1%*	77.2%	51.3%*
Non-Citizen Child	2.8%	20.1%*	2.9%	25.5%*	3.2%	23.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.0%	10.5%*	11.5%	15.7%*	7.9%	11.7%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	92.1%	73.8%*	77.7%	62.8%*	83.6%	68.9%*
None	3.9%	15.8%*	10.7%	21.5%*	8.5%	19.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.0%	10.5%*	11.5%	15.7%*	7.9%	11.7%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	93.9%	78.3%*	85.8%	72.6%*	88.2%	74.9%*
No	6.1%	21.7%*	14.2%	27.4%*	11.8%	25.1%*
Married Parents						
Yes	75.1%	64.1%*	46.0%	53.9%*	55.7%	60.6%*
No	20.9%	25.5%*	42.5%	30.4%*	36.4%	27.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.0%	10.5%*	11.5%	15.7%*	7.9%	11.7%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	5.9%	15.7%*	17.1%	22.1%*	13.2%	18.6%*
High School	17.9%	27.5%*	31.7%	27.0%	29.7%	29.7%
Some College	18.1%	15.9%	22.9%	12.6%*	24.2%	15.4%*
Associates Degree	7.4%	6.2%	5.0%	4.8%	6.4%	4.7%
Bachelors Degree or More	46.7%	24.2%*	11.8%	17.8%*	18.7%	19.9%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.0%	10.5%*	11.5%	15.7%*	7.9%	11.7%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	79.6%	68.4%*	46.8%	56.4%*	59.9%	63.5%
None	16.4%	21.2%*	41.6%	27.9%*	32.2%	24.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.0%	10.5%*	11.5%	15.7%*	7.9%	11.7%*
HUI Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	16.2%	29.0%*	56.7%	50.7%*	38.7%	37.2%
100-199%	12.4%	28.2%*	43.3%	49.3%*	29.6%	36.2%*
200-249%	6.8%	12.1%*			16.2%	15.6%
250-299%	6.5%	8.5%			15.5%	10.9%*
300-399%	12.6%	8.2%*				
400+%	45.6%	14.0%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.6%	4.0%*	4.0%	6.1%^	3.2%	4.9%^
Yes	98.4%	96.0%*	96.0%	93.9%	96.8%	95.1%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	91.0%	84.6%*	87.4%	82.6%*	87.8%	83.0%*
Yes	9.0%	15.4%*	12.6%	17.4%*	12.2%	17.0%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	90.1%	94.0%*	69.5%	90.6%*	77.8%	92.3%*
Yes	9.9%	6.0%*	30.5%	9.4%*	22.2%	7.7%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and New Mexico

Characteristic	United States		New Mexico	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	68,000	12.8%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	15,000	8.8%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	26,000	13.7%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	27,000	16.0%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	37,000	14.3%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	31,000	11.4%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	40,000	13.7%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	7,000	4.6%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	19,000	36.2%*
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	1,000	7.7%^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	6,000	15.7%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	44,000	9.9%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	10,000	65.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	23.3%*
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	47,000	10.1%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	13,000	39.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	23.3%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	56,000	11.1%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	13,000	40.1%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	42,000	12.4%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	19,000	11.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	23.3%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	19,000	22.3%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	18,000	17.8%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	14,000	10.5%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	3,000	5.9%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	6,000	4.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	23.3%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	45,000	11.7%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	15,000	13.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	23.3%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	33,000	18.7%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	19,000	15.2%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	3,000	9.0%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	4,000	11.7%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	3,000	5.3%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	5,000	4.9%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	9,000	39.3%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	59,000	11.6%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	55,000	12.3%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	13,000	15.4%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	59,000	14.1%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	9,000	8.0%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in New Mexico by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	465,000	68,000	252,000	52,000	317,000	60,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	34.0%	22.2%*	38.6%	22.3%*	37.6%	22.1%*
6-12	35.1%	37.8%	37.2%	38.7%	36.5%	38.1%
13-18	30.9%	40.0%*	24.2%	38.9%*	25.9%	39.9%*
Sex						
Female	48.0%	54.5%*	49.3%	54.2%*	48.9%	54.3%*
Male	52.0%	45.5%*	50.7%	45.8%*	51.1%	45.7%*
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	54.3%	58.6%	60.7%	61.7%	60.5%	60.9%
White	31.4%	10.3%*	21.7%	7.6%*	23.5%	7.7%*
Black or African American	2.9%	--	3.8%	--	3.5%	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.2%	--	0.4% [^]	--	0.5% [^]	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	7.4%	28.5%*	10.9%	28.9%*	9.4%	28.4%*
Other/Multiple	2.8%	1.6% [^]	2.5%	1.7% [^]	2.6%	1.8% [^]
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	7.0%	8.9%	10.3%	10.2%	9.5%	9.1%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	86.1%	64.4%*	78.5%	58.0%*	81.1%	62.1%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.1%	14.8%*	1.4%	17.8%*	1.4%	16.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.8%	11.9%*	9.8%	14.0%*	8.0%	12.7%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	89.9%	68.9%*	83.2%	63.0%*	86.0%	66.4%*
None	4.3%	19.2%*	7.0%	22.9%*	6.1%	20.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.8%	11.9%*	9.8%	14.0%*	8.0%	12.7%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	95.9%	81.4%*	93.8%	77.8%*	94.6%	79.8%*
No	4.1%	18.6%*	6.2%	22.2%*	5.4%	20.2%*
Married Parents						
Yes	63.2%	60.9%	45.8%	56.3%*	52.0%	58.1%
No	31.1%	27.2%	44.4%	29.7%*	40.0%	29.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.8%	11.9%*	9.8%	14.0%*	8.0%	12.7%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	14.0%	27.4%*	23.1%	33.8%*	19.6%	30.1%*
High School	18.3%	27.0%*	22.8%	27.3%	21.5%	28.0%*
Some College	26.3%	21.0%*	27.1%	19.1%*	27.9%	18.9%*
Associates Degree	9.3%	4.0%*	8.1%	--*	9.4%	2.8% [^] *
Bachelors Degree or More	26.3%	8.8%*	9.2%	4.8%*	13.6%	7.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.8%	11.9%*	9.8%	14.0%*	8.0%	12.7%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	73.1%	65.8%*	55.3%	58.7%	63.0%	62.9%
None	21.1%	22.3%	35.0%	27.3%	29.1%	24.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.8%	11.9%*	9.8%	14.0%*	8.0%	12.7%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	31.1%	48.9%*	57.2%	63.1%	45.4%	55.2%*
100-199%	23.3%	28.6%	42.8%	36.9%	34.0%	32.2%
200-249%	7.2%	4.9%*			10.6%	5.5%*
250-299%	6.9%	6.3%			10.1%	7.1%
300-399%	10.8%	4.1%*				
400+%	20.7%	7.2%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	3.0%	13.4%*	3.7%	14.8%*	3.3%	15.0%*
Yes	97.0%	86.6%*	96.3%	85.2%*	96.7%	85.0%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	84.4%	80.7%	79.7%	81.2%	81.0%	80.4%
Yes	15.6%	19.3%	20.3%	18.8%	19.0%	19.6%
Food Stamp Household						
No	78.0%	87.1%*	62.6%	83.6%*	69.3%	85.6%*
Yes	22.0%	12.9%*	37.4%	16.4%*	30.7%	14.4%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

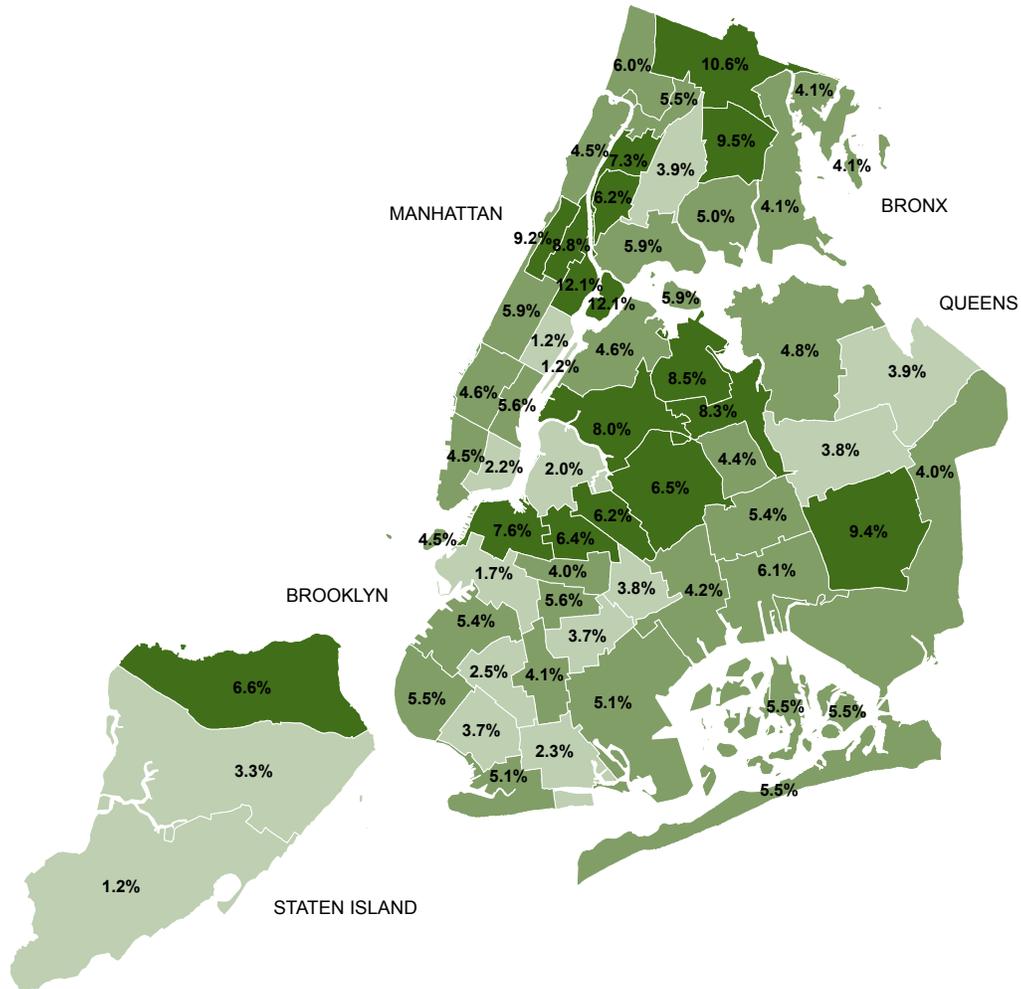
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

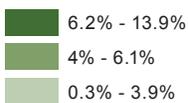
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 33b. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in New York City by Area,¹ 2008



Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 5.4%)

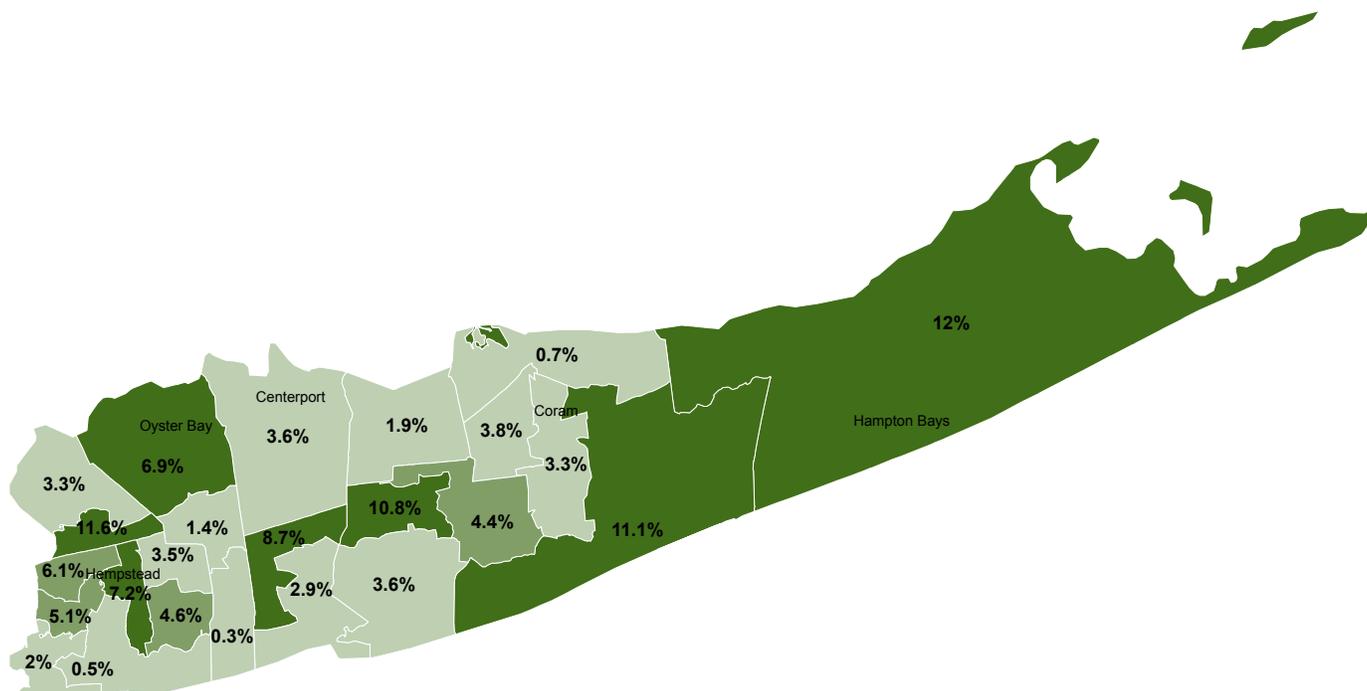


Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

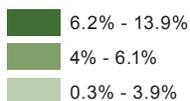
¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Map 33c. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Long Island by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 5.4%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and New York

Characteristic	United States		New York	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	253,000	5.4%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	57,000	4.0%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	81,000	4.9%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	115,000	7.1%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	121,000	5.2%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	133,000	5.5%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	76,000	7.8%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	97,000	3.9%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	49,000	6.2%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	22,000	7.2%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	3,000	27.9%
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	6,000	4.6%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	28,000	7.3%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	167,000	4.3%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	28,000	16.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	31,000	12.2%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	191,000	4.6%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	32,000	10.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	31,000	12.2%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	221,000	5.1%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	32,000	8.2%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	146,000	4.4%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	77,000	6.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	31,000	12.2%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	51,000	9.8%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	64,000	6.9%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	43,000	5.3%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	20,000	4.2%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	44,000	2.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	31,000	12.2%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	162,000	4.7%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	60,000	5.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	31,000	12.2%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	89,000	7.7%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	65,000	8.0%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	25,000	6.7%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	17,000	5.1%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	20,000	3.8%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	32,000	2.2%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	10,000	11.9%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	243,000	5.3%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	212,000	5.0%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	42,000	9.0%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	219,000	5.7%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	34,000	4.1%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in New York by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
Total	4,456,000	253,000	1,803,000	154,000	2,469,000	196,000
Child Characteristics						
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	30.6%	22.4%*	33.6%	24.8%*	32.3%	23.5%*
6-12	35.3%	32.1%*	36.2%	32.2%*	36.5%	31.5%*
13-18	34.1%	45.5%*	30.2%	43.0%*	31.2%	45.1%*
Sex						
Female	49.1%	47.7%	49.1%	46.6%	49.3%	46.8%*
Male	50.9%	52.3%	50.9%	53.4%	50.7%	53.2%*
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	20.3%	30.1%*	32.1%	33.8%	28.6%	33.0%*
White	53.7%	38.2%*	34.2%	32.5%	39.8%	34.4%*
Black or African American	16.5%	19.2%*	23.8%	21.3%	21.9%	20.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6.3%	8.6%*	6.6%	8.8%*	6.6%	8.7%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.2%	1.3%*	0.2%	1.6%*	0.2%	1.4%*
Other/Multiple	3.0%	2.6%	3.1%	1.9%^*	2.9%	1.8%^*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	7.9%	10.9%*	14.1%	12.3%	12.2%	11.8%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	83.9%	65.8%*	72.7%	60.5%*	77.4%	64.5%*
Non-Citizen Child	3.2%	11.2%*	4.7%	11.4%*	4.3%	11.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.9%	12.1%*	8.5%	15.8%*	6.2%	12.6%*
Household Characteristics						
	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	89.2%	75.4%*	79.7%	68.6%*	83.9%	73.0%*
None	5.9%	12.5%*	11.8%	15.6%*	9.9%	14.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.9%	12.1%*	8.5%	15.8%*	6.2%	12.6%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	92.0%	87.3%*	85.6%	84.0%	87.5%	85.8%
No	8.0%	12.7%*	14.4%	16.0%	12.5%	14.2%
Married Parents						
Yes	71.0%	57.4%*	51.3%	50.7%	58.1%	53.6%*
No	24.1%	30.5%*	40.2%	33.5%*	35.7%	33.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.9%	12.1%*	8.5%	15.8%*	6.2%	12.6%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	10.6%	20.2%*	22.5%	26.1%	18.1%	24.0%*
High School	19.6%	25.4%*	29.5%	25.0%*	28.0%	26.8%
Some College	17.1%	17.0%	19.7%	16.5%*	20.6%	17.0%*
Associates Degree	10.2%	7.8%*	7.8%	6.3%	9.6%	7.1%*
Bachelors Degree or More	37.6%	17.5%*	12.1%	10.2%	17.5%	12.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.9%	12.1%*	8.5%	15.8%*	6.2%	12.6%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	73.1%	64.0%*	48.4%	52.6%*	58.9%	59.4%
None	22.0%	23.9%	43.1%	31.6%*	34.9%	28.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.9%	12.1%*	8.5%	15.8%*	6.2%	12.6%*
HUI Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	24.2%	35.9%*	58.9%	57.8%	43.0%	45.4%
100-199%	16.9%	26.2%*	41.1%	42.2%	30.0%	33.1%
200-249%	8.1%	10.2%*			14.4%	13.0%
250-299%	7.1%	6.7%			12.6%	8.5%*
300-399%	11.5%	8.1%*				
400+%	32.2%	12.8%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.7%	4.1%*	3.2%	5.4%*	2.7%	5.0%*
Yes	98.3%	95.9%*	96.8%	94.6%*	97.3%	95.0%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	90.5%	83.5%*	87.9%	80.8%*	88.7%	82.1%*
Yes	9.5%	16.5%*	12.1%	19.2%*	11.3%	17.9%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	81.8%	86.4%*	60.0%	81.1%*	68.9%	83.5%*
Yes	18.2%	13.6%*	40.0%	18.9%*	31.1%	16.5%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and North Carolina

Characteristic	United States		North Carolina	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	224,000	9.4%
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	49,000	6.4%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	75,000	8.8%
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	100,000	13.3%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	109,000	9.5%
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	115,000	9.4%
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	68,000	25.0%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	97,000	7.0%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	44,000	7.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	6,000	13.0%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	2,000	8.1%*
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	7,000	8.0%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	26,000	17.4%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	144,000	7.1%
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	31,000	56.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	23,000	14.7%
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	171,000	8.0%
None	1,120,000	26.7%	30,000	33.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	23,000	14.7%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	189,000	8.4%
No	1,150,000	23.5%	35,000	27.6%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	139,000	8.5%
No	1,946,000	10.1%	62,000	10.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	23,000	14.7%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	58,000	21.3%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	56,000	13.6%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	48,000	8.6%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	13,000	5.6%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	26,000	3.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	23,000	14.7%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	151,000	8.6%
None	1,644,000	11.4%	50,000	11.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	23,000	14.7%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	81,000	12.9%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	67,000	14.0%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	25,000	12.6%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	15,000	8.2%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	17,000	5.9%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	16,000	2.9%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	7,000	16.9%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	217,000	9.3%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	174,000	8.9%
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	50,000	12.2%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	193,000	10.0%
Yes	900,000	6.7%	31,000	7.0%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in North Carolina by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	2,153,000	224,000	961,000	148,000	1,299,000	188,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	33.2%	21.8%*	38.1%	23.8%*	36.0%	23.1%*
6-12	36.5%	33.6%*	36.9%	33.1%*	37.6%	34.3%*
13-18	30.3%	44.5%*	25.0%	43.1%*	26.5%	42.6%*
Sex						
Female	48.5%	48.8%	49.5%	49.3%	49.1%	48.8%
Male	51.5%	51.2%	50.5%	50.7%	50.9%	51.2%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	9.5%	30.5%*	16.2%	36.2%*	13.6%	33.3%*
White	59.9%	43.4%*	40.7%	36.9%*	47.0%	39.8%*
Black or African American	24.1%	19.6%*	36.1%	20.6%*	32.4%	19.9%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.9%	2.7%*	1.2%	2.3%*	1.5%	2.7%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%^*	1.4%	0.9%
Other/Multiple	3.5%	2.9%	4.4%	3.3%	4.1%	3.3%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	5.7%	11.5%*	10.4%	11.7%	8.5%	11.7%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	86.9%	64.2%*	77.1%	56.1%*	82.1%	61.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.1%	14.0%*	1.5%	19.0%*	1.3%	16.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.3%	10.4%*	10.9%	13.3%*	8.1%	11.0%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	90.9%	76.3%*	83.2%	68.2%*	87.3%	73.3%*
None	2.8%	13.3%*	5.9%	18.5%*	4.6%	15.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.3%	10.4%*	10.9%	13.3%*	8.1%	11.0%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	95.7%	84.3%*	91.3%	79.8%*	93.1%	82.2%*
No	4.3%	15.7%*	8.7%	20.2%*	6.9%	17.8%*
Married Parents						
Yes	69.4%	62.0%*	48.2%	54.9%*	56.1%	59.5%*
No	24.3%	27.6%*	40.9%	31.9%*	35.7%	29.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.3%	10.4%*	10.9%	13.3%*	8.1%	11.0%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	9.9%	25.7%*	20.4%	32.1%*	15.9%	29.2%*
High School	16.6%	25.1%*	25.1%	25.0%	23.2%	25.0%
Some College	23.8%	21.4%	28.1%	19.7%*	29.5%	21.5%*
Associates Degree	9.8%	5.6%*	6.9%	3.3%*	8.8%	4.4%*
Bachelors Degree or More	33.6%	11.8%*	8.5%	6.8%	14.4%	8.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.3%	10.4%*	10.9%	13.3%*	8.1%	11.0%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	75.2%	67.5%*	52.2%	57.3%*	63.0%	64.0%
None	18.5%	22.1%*	36.9%	29.4%*	28.8%	25.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.3%	10.4%*	10.9%	13.3%*	8.1%	11.0%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	25.8%	36.5%*	57.1%	54.7%	42.2%	43.1%
100-199%	19.4%	30.2%*	42.9%	45.3%	31.7%	35.6%*
200-249%	8.3%	11.5%*			13.5%	13.5%
250-299%	7.7%	6.5%			12.5%	7.7%*
300-399%	13.0%	7.8%*				
400+%	25.8%	7.4%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.6%	3.1%*	2.9%	4.0%	2.4%	3.7%*
Yes	98.4%	96.9%*	97.1%	96.0%	97.6%	96.3%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	83.3%	77.6%*	78.6%	76.1%	80.1%	76.8%*
Yes	16.7%	22.4%*	21.4%	23.9%	19.9%	23.2%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	80.5%	86.0%*	59.1%	81.3%*	68.5%	84.0%*
Yes	19.5%	14.0%*	40.9%	18.7%*	31.5%	16.0%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

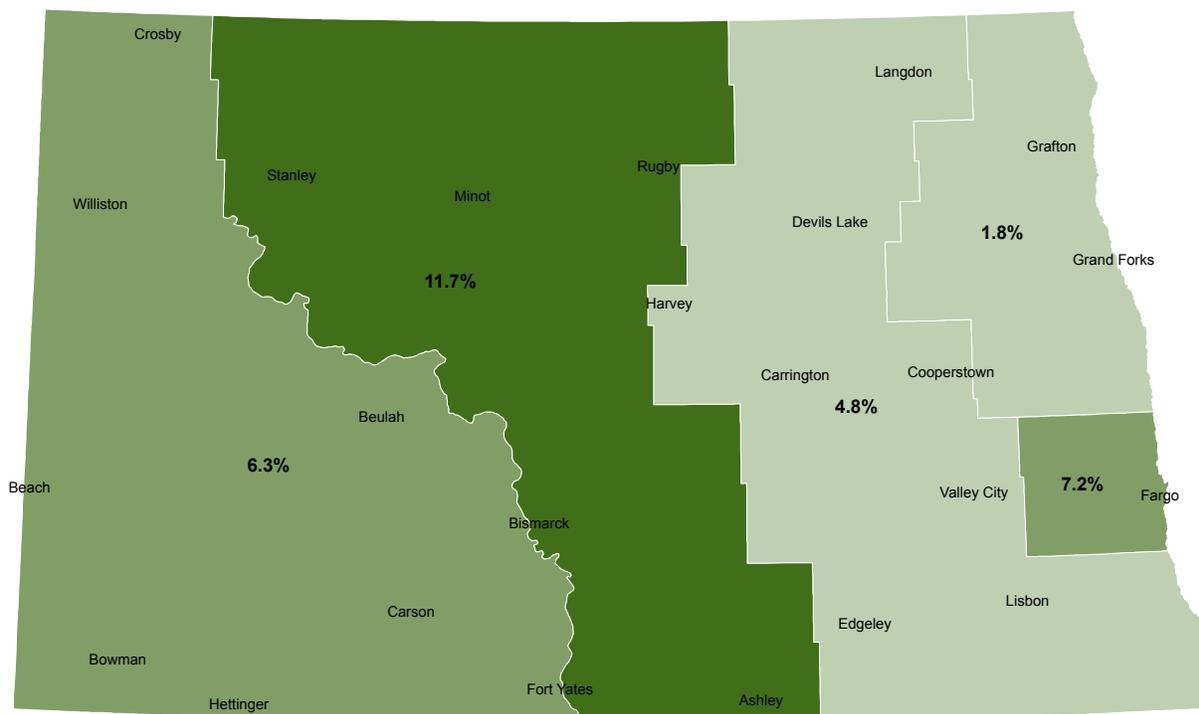
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 35. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in North Dakota by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 7.3%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and North Dakota

Characteristic	United States		North Dakota	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	11,000	7.3%
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	4,000	8.0%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	3,000	6.3%^
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	4,000	7.6%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	6,000	8.4%
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	5,000	6.3%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	--	--
White	2,751,000	6.2%	5,000	4.0%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	5,000	37.9%*
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	--	--
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	8,000	5.6%
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	23.1%^
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	8,000	5.6%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	1,000	93.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	23.1%^
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	11,000	7.2%
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	3,000	3.2%^
No	1,946,000	10.1%	5,000	16.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	23.1%^
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	--	--
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	2,000	9.0%^
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	3,000	10.3%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	--	--
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	23.1%^
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	6,000	4.8%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	3,000	13.7%^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	23.1%^
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	3,000	12.4%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	4,000	15.7%^
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	--	--
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	1,000	5.5%^
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	--	--
400+%	562,000	2.7%	--	--
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	10,000	7.1%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	7,000	5.6%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	4,000	17.1%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	9,000	7.4%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	1,000	6.7%^

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in North Dakota by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	137,000	11,000	45,000	7,000	74,000	10,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	29.8%	32.8%	36.2%	27.9%	33.1%	32.4%
6-12	35.3%	30.5%	32.8%	31.6%	36.0%	31.5%
13-18	34.9%	36.7%	31.0%	40.5%	30.8%	36.2%
Sex						
Female	46.4%	54.0%	49.6%	63.0%	47.2%	52.3%
Male	53.6%	46.0%	50.4%	37.0%	52.8%	47.7%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	3.6%	--	7.4%^	--	5.6%	--
White	86.4%	45.8%*	71.6%	40.1%*	79.4%	42.5%*
Black or African American	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	6.3%	49.0%*	16.2%	54.7%*	10.0%	51.9%*
Other/Multiple	2.2%	--	3.2%^	--	3.3%^	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	--	--	--	--	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	93.2%	70.6%*	87.8%	58.6%*	91.5%	69.6%*
Non-Citizen Child	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	6.0%	23.2%^*	11.5%	32.4%^*	7.0%	23.8%^*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.9%	70.6%*	88.5%	58.6%*	92.9%	69.6%*
None	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	6.0%	23.2%^*	11.5%	32.4%^*	7.0%	23.8%^*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	99.8%	99.4%	99.3%	99.1%	99.6%	99.4%
No	--	--	--	--	--	--
Married Parents						
Yes	76.1%	31.8%^*	50.9%	--	63.1%	28.8%^*
No	17.9%	45.0%*	37.5%	50.5%	29.9%	47.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.0%	23.2%^*	11.5%	32.4%^*	7.0%	23.8%^*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	3.7%	--	10.5%	--	6.4%	--
High School	13.1%	16.6%^	23.5%	21.8%^	19.7%	16.0%^
Some College	18.9%	27.7%	25.6%	27.0%^	25.3%	26.4%^
Associates Degree	19.2%	--	16.2%	--	19.5%	--
Bachelors Degree or More	39.1%	--	12.6%	--	22.1%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	6.0%	23.2%^*	11.5%	32.4%^*	7.0%	23.8%^*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	82.4%	53.3%*	57.5%	35.0%^*	72.5%	51.3%*
None	11.6%	23.5%^	31.0%	32.5%^	20.5%	24.9%^
Child Not Living with Parents	6.0%	23.2%^*	11.5%	32.4%^*	7.0%	23.8%^*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	15.5%	27.6%^	46.4%	39.6%^	28.2%	29.1%^
100-199%	18.0%	42.2%*	53.6%	60.4%	32.6%	44.4%
200-249%	11.8%	--	--	--	21.4%	--
250-299%	9.8%	--	--	--	17.7%	--
300-399%	17.0%	--	--	--	--	--
400+%	27.9%	--	--	--	--	--
Access to Phone in Home						
No	--	--	--	--	--	--
Yes	99.7%	97.3%	99.0%	96.2%	99.4%	97.2%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	87.2%	66.3%*	83.5%	65.9%	85.5%	67.4%*
Yes	12.8%	33.7%*	16.5%	34.1%^	14.5%	32.6%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	84.8%	86.0%	57.0%	80.3%*	72.1%	85.5%*
Yes	15.2%	14.0%^	43.0%	19.7%^*	27.9%	14.5%^*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Ohio

Characteristic	United States		Ohio	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	194,000	6.7%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	53,000	5.9%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	69,000	6.5%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	73,000	7.6%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	99,000	7.0%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	95,000	6.4%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	14,000	12.1%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	139,000	6.3%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	32,000	7.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	3,000	8.1%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	5,000	4.7%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	5,000	18.3%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	165,000	6.1%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	6,000	20.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	17,000	11.9%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	169,000	6.2%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	8,000	37.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	17,000	11.9%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	178,000	6.2%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	16,000	41.6%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	119,000	6.1%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	57,000	7.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	17,000	11.9%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	38,000	17.5%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	58,000	9.2%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	44,000	6.8%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	16,000	5.5%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	21,000	2.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	17,000	11.9%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	123,000	5.7%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	53,000	9.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	17,000	11.9%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	70,000	10.4%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	60,000	11.1%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	24,000	8.7%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	11,000	4.8%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	14,000	3.5%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	13,000	1.8%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	15,000	22.5%
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	179,000	6.3%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	155,000	6.3%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	39,000	8.9%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	172,000	7.4%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	22,000	3.9%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Ohio by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	2,700,000	194,000	1,088,000	130,000	1,564,000	165,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	30.8%	27.1%*	35.8%	30.3%*	33.8%	27.9%*
6-12	36.6%	35.4%	37.9%	35.3%	37.9%	35.4%
13-18	32.5%	37.5%*	26.3%	34.4%*	28.3%	36.7%*
Sex						
Female	49.0%	51.2%*	49.4%	51.6%	49.0%	51.2%*
Male	51.0%	48.8%*	50.6%	48.4%	51.0%	48.8%*
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	3.8%	7.3%*	5.4%	8.6%*	4.9%	7.6%*
White	76.9%	71.9%*	64.6%	67.1%	69.3%	69.9%
Black or African American	13.8%	16.3%	23.6%	19.6%*	19.8%	17.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.5%	1.8%	0.7%	1.9%^*	1.1%	1.7%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.1%	--	0.2%	--	0.2%	--
Other/Multiple	3.9%	2.6%*	5.4%	2.8%*	4.9%	2.9%*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	0.9%	2.8%*	1.3%	2.9%*	1.1%	2.7%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	93.5%	85.2%*	88.8%	81.5%*	91.5%	84.5%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.8%	3.0%*	0.7%	3.6%*	0.9%	3.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	9.0%*	9.2%	12.0%*	6.5%	9.7%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	94.7%	87.1%*	89.8%	83.2%*	92.8%	86.1%*
None	0.5%	3.9%*	0.9%	4.8%*	0.7%	4.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	9.0%*	9.2%	12.0%*	6.5%	9.7%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	99.2%	91.6%*	98.7%	90.2%*	98.9%	91.4%*
No	0.8%	8.4%*	1.3%	9.8%*	1.1%	8.6%*
Married Parents						
Yes	68.4%	61.6%*	42.6%	52.8%*	52.9%	57.5%*
No	26.8%	29.4%	48.2%	35.2%*	40.6%	32.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	9.0%*	9.2%	12.0%*	6.5%	9.7%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	6.6%	19.5%*	14.8%	23.1%*	11.0%	21.7%*
High School	21.1%	29.7%*	31.1%	29.4%	29.2%	29.8%
Some College	22.6%	22.8%	26.6%	21.1%*	27.2%	23.3%*
Associates Degree	10.2%	8.3%	8.0%	7.0%	9.9%	7.9%
Bachelors Degree or More	34.7%	10.7%*	10.2%	7.4%*	16.2%	7.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	9.0%*	9.2%	12.0%*	6.5%	9.7%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	76.2%	63.7%*	49.1%	51.7%	62.6%	59.2%
None	19.0%	27.3%*	41.7%	36.2%*	31.0%	31.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.8%	9.0%*	9.2%	12.0%*	6.5%	9.7%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	22.7%	36.5%*	55.8%	54.1%	38.8%	42.5%
100-199%	18.0%	31.0%*	44.2%	45.9%	30.7%	36.1%*
200-249%	9.6%	12.7%*			16.3%	14.7%
250-299%	8.2%	5.7%*			14.1%	6.7%*
300-399%	14.5%	7.3%*				
400+%	27.0%	6.9%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.0%	7.9%*	3.8%	9.4%*	3.0%	8.3%*
Yes	98.0%	92.1%*	96.2%	90.6%*	97.0%	91.7%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	85.1%	79.7%*	77.3%	76.7%	80.3%	78.7%
Yes	14.9%	20.3%*	22.7%	23.3%	19.7%	21.3%
Food Stamp Household						
No	80.0%	88.7%*	53.8%	85.0%*	66.4%	87.1%*
Yes	20.0%	11.3%*	46.2%	15.0%*	33.6%	12.9%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

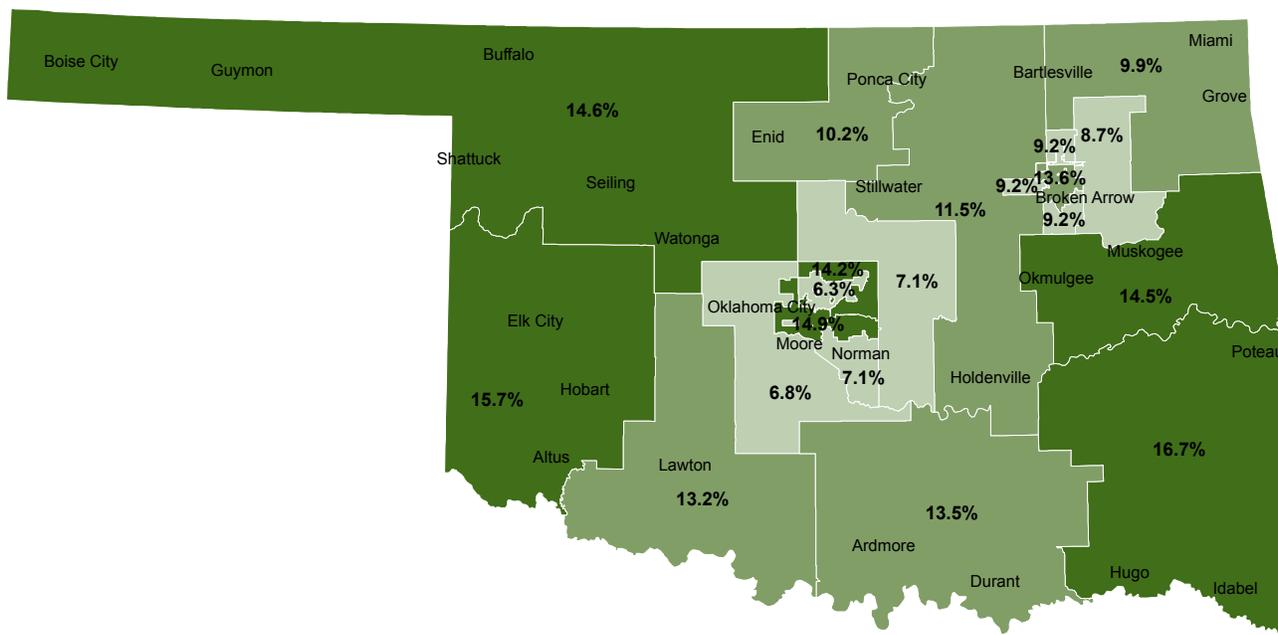
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 37. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Oklahoma by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 11.8%)**

- 13.7% - 16.7%
- 9.3% - 13.6%
- 6.3% - 9.2%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Oklahoma

Characteristic	United States		Oklahoma	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	113,000	11.8%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	30,000	9.5%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	38,000	11.2%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	44,000	14.7%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	54,000	11.4%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	59,000	12.2%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	20,000	17.7%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	57,000	9.6%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	8,000	9.7%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	3,000	23.7%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	15,000	22.6%*
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	10,000	10.5%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	6,000	15.1%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	84,000	10.0%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	8,000	65.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	16,000	21.7%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	86,000	9.9%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	12,000	47.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	16,000	21.7%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	101,000	10.9%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	12,000	36.2%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	74,000	11.3%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	23,000	10.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	16,000	21.7%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	17,000	20.2%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	30,000	14.4%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	26,000	10.3%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	7,000	9.3%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	17,000	6.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	16,000	21.7%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	82,000	11.4%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	16,000	9.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	16,000	21.7%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	35,000	12.3%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	39,000	17.8%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	15,000	16.1%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	7,000	9.0%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	10,000	9.1%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	6,000	3.5%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	4,000	20.8%^
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	109,000	11.6%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	85,000	11.0%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	28,000	14.8%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	99,000	13.1%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	14,000	6.8%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Oklahoma by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	848,000	113,000	425,000	73,000	568,000	94,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	34.0%	26.9%*	40.1%	28.2%*	38.3%	27.1%*
6-12	35.7%	33.9%	35.9%	33.1%	36.5%	33.9%
13-18	30.3%	39.1%*	24.0%	38.7%*	25.2%	39.0%*
Sex						
Female	49.3%	47.4%	49.2%	49.4%	49.0%	48.2%
Male	50.7%	52.6%	50.8%	50.6%	51.0%	51.8%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	11.1%	18.0%*	15.4%	21.2%*	14.2%	19.5%*
White	63.1%	50.0%*	52.0%	44.2%*	55.5%	47.8%*
Black or African American	8.4%	6.8%	13.2%	8.1%*	11.4%	7.8%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.3%	3.0%^*	1.2%	2.8%^	1.1%	3.1%^*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	6.1%	13.4%*	6.6%	14.2%*	6.8%	12.7%*
Other/Multiple	10.0%	8.9%	11.6%	9.5%	11.1%	9.2%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	3.8%	5.0%	6.8%	6.4%	5.2%	5.9%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	89.1%	74.5%*	81.6%	66.4%*	85.9%	72.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.5%	6.7%*	0.4%^	9.2%*	0.5%	7.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.6%	13.7%*	11.2%	18.0%*	8.4%	14.1%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	91.9%	76.0%*	86.4%	67.6%*	89.5%	74.0%*
None	1.5%	10.3%*	2.4%	14.4%*	2.1%	11.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.6%	13.7%*	11.2%	18.0%*	8.4%	14.1%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	97.5%	89.2%*	95.6%	85.0%*	96.4%	87.5%*
No	2.5%	10.8%*	4.4%	15.0%*	3.6%	12.5%*
Married Parents						
Yes	68.7%	65.5%	50.9%	55.4%	58.5%	61.6%
No	24.7%	20.8%*	37.9%	26.6%*	33.1%	24.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.6%	13.7%*	11.2%	18.0%*	8.4%	14.1%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	8.1%	15.3%*	14.4%	20.6%*	11.6%	17.5%*
High School	20.9%	26.4%*	28.3%	27.5%	27.1%	27.8%
Some College	26.5%	22.8%	30.7%	18.0%*	29.6%	20.4%*
Associates Degree	8.4%	6.5%	6.2%	6.3%	7.3%	6.3%
Bachelors Degree or More	29.7%	15.4%*	9.3%	9.5%	16.0%	13.9%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.6%	13.7%*	11.2%	18.0%*	8.4%	14.1%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	75.1%	72.3%	54.7%	62.3%*	64.9%	69.6%*
None	18.3%	14.0%*	34.2%	19.7%*	26.6%	16.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.6%	13.7%*	11.2%	18.0%*	8.4%	14.1%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	29.5%	31.2%	58.2%	47.3%*	43.6%	36.6%*
100-199%	21.2%	34.8%*	41.8%	52.7%*	31.3%	40.9%*
200-249%	9.1%	13.2%*			13.5%	15.6%
250-299%	7.9%	5.9%*			11.6%	6.9%*
300-399%	12.3%	9.3%*				
400+%	20.1%	5.5%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.6%	3.2%^	2.4%	4.3%^	2.1%	3.8%^
Yes	98.4%	96.8%	97.6%	95.7%	97.9%	96.2%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	80.8%	75.0%*	74.3%	73.2%	77.5%	74.1%
Yes	19.2%	25.0%*	25.7%	26.8%	22.5%	25.9%
Food Stamp Household						
No	77.5%	87.7%*	57.6%	82.4%*	66.9%	85.5%*
Yes	22.5%	12.3%*	42.4%	17.6%*	33.1%	14.5%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

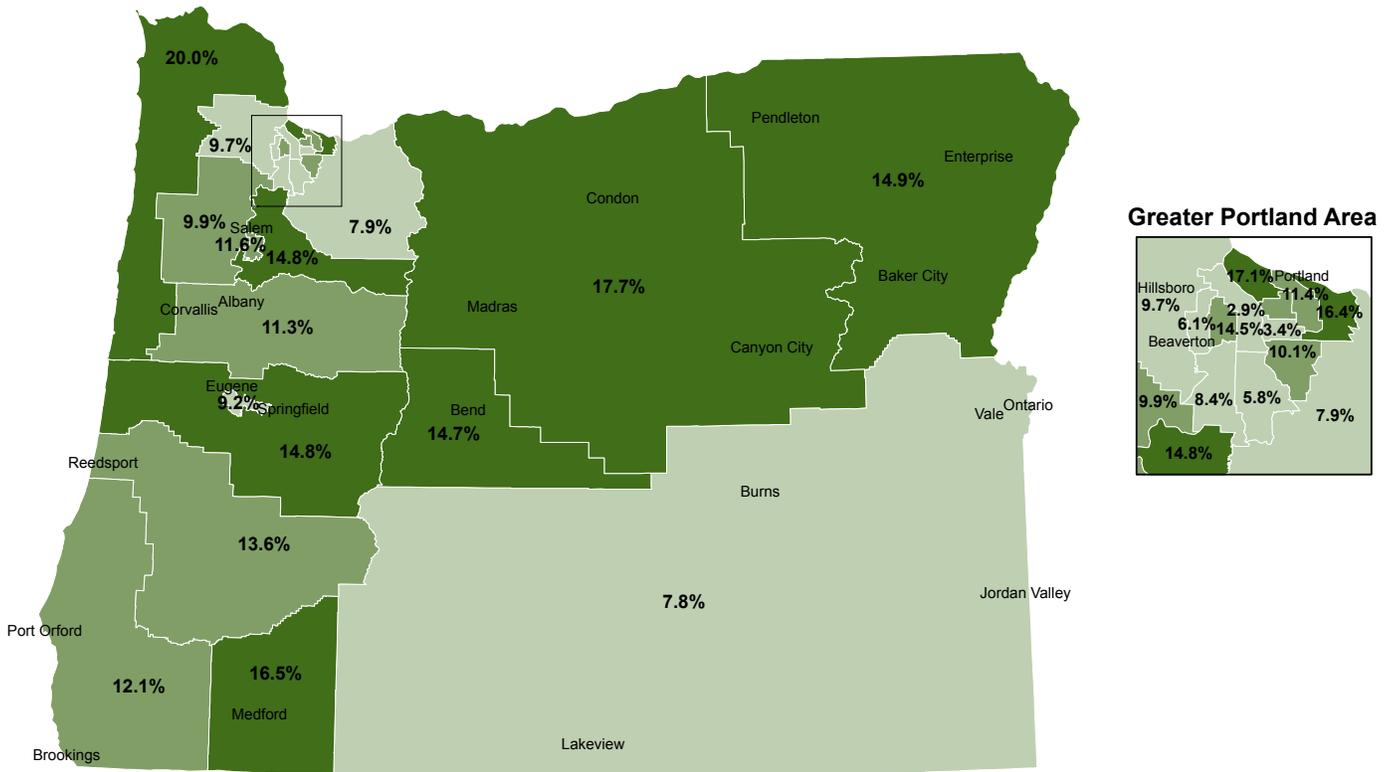
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

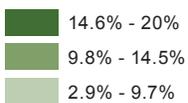
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 38. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Oregon by Area,¹ 2008



Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 11.7%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Oregon

Characteristic	United States		Oregon	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	108,000	11.7%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	28,000	9.4%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	42,000	12.6%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	38,000	13.0%
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	49,000	10.9%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	59,000	12.4%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	33,000	19.5%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	63,000	9.9%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	1,000	6.7%^
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	3,000	9.9%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	1,000	14.1%^
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	6,000	11.0%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	13,000	18.7%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	77,000	9.8%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	10,000	40.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	18.7%
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	83,000	10.1%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	17,000	31.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	18.7%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	93,000	10.7%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	15,000	27.3%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	69,000	10.4%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	31,000	14.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	18.7%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	21,000	23.1%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	24,000	14.6%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	33,000	14.3%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	8,000	9.6%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	13,000	4.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	18.7%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	75,000	10.7%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	25,000	13.9%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	18.7%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	39,000	18.6%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	35,000	17.5%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	14,000	17.4%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	8,000	10.2%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	6,000	4.8%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	6,000	2.7%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	2,000	22.1%^
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	106,000	11.6%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	78,000	10.3%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	30,000	18.2%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	83,000	11.5%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	25,000	12.3%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Oregon by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	815,000	108,000	335,000	74,000	471,000	96,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.8%	25.8%*	39.1%	27.8%*	36.4%	25.7%*
6-12	35.6%	38.6%	34.7%	39.9%*	36.3%	39.0%
13-18	31.5%	35.6%*	26.2%	32.3%*	27.3%	35.3%*
Sex						
Female	49.2%	45.6%*	49.0%	47.2%	48.9%	46.4%
Male	50.8%	54.4%*	51.0%	52.8%	51.1%	53.6%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	16.9%	30.8%*	29.1%	37.3%*	24.7%	33.2%*
White	70.6%	58.5%*	57.7%	52.5%	62.6%	55.9%*
Black or African American	2.5%	1.4%^*	3.8%	1.5%^*	3.2%	1.5%^*
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.3%	2.8%	2.6%	1.9%^	2.7%	2.9%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.9%	1.2%^	1.3%	--	1.2%	--
Other/Multiple	5.8%	5.4%	5.5%	5.9%^	5.7%	5.4%^
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	7.1%	12.4%*	14.0%	15.0%	11.2%	13.4%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	86.9%	71.1%*	75.2%	62.8%*	80.8%	68.1%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.9%	9.4%*	2.7%	12.3%*	2.3%	10.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.1%	7.2%*	8.1%	9.9%	5.8%	8.0%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	91.4%	77.3%*	82.0%	69.6%*	86.7%	74.8%*
None	4.5%	15.6%*	9.9%	20.5%*	7.5%	17.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.1%	7.2%*	8.1%	9.9%	5.8%	8.0%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	95.0%	85.7%*	89.6%	81.9%*	91.7%	84.3%*
No	5.0%	14.3%*	10.4%	18.1%*	8.3%	15.7%*
Married Parents						
Yes	72.5%	63.8%*	52.9%	56.8%	60.7%	60.3%
No	23.3%	29.1%*	39.0%	33.3%	33.5%	31.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.1%	7.2%*	8.1%	9.9%	5.8%	8.0%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	8.8%	19.8%*	18.1%	25.1%*	14.2%	21.3%*
High School	17.4%	22.4%*	27.6%	19.5%*	25.0%	22.1%
Some College	24.2%	30.5%*	26.4%	27.7%	28.4%	29.9%
Associates Degree	9.7%	7.8%	5.9%	6.9%	8.8%	8.1%
Bachelors Degree or More	35.8%	12.3%*	13.9%	10.9%	17.9%	10.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.1%	7.2%*	8.1%	9.9%	5.8%	8.0%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	76.5%	69.3%*	53.2%	62.4%*	64.7%	66.8%
None	19.3%	23.5%*	38.7%	27.7%*	29.6%	25.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.1%	7.2%*	8.1%	9.9%	5.8%	8.0%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	21.1%	36.2%*	50.9%	52.8%	36.2%	40.7%
100-199%	20.3%	32.3%*	49.1%	47.2%	34.9%	36.3%
200-249%	8.2%	13.0%*			14.2%	14.7%
250-299%	8.6%	7.3%			14.7%	8.3%*
300-399%	14.7%	5.6%*				
400+%	27.0%	5.6%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.9%	1.9%^	1.8%^	1.9%^	1.4%	1.8%^
Yes	99.1%	98.1%	98.2%	98.1%	98.6%	98.2%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	83.5%	72.3%*	77.3%	69.1%*	80.1%	71.0%*
Yes	16.5%	27.7%*	22.7%	30.9%*	19.9%	29.0%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	78.5%	77.2%	53.1%	71.5%*	64.4%	75.3%*
Yes	21.5%	22.8%	46.9%	28.5%*	35.6%	24.7%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

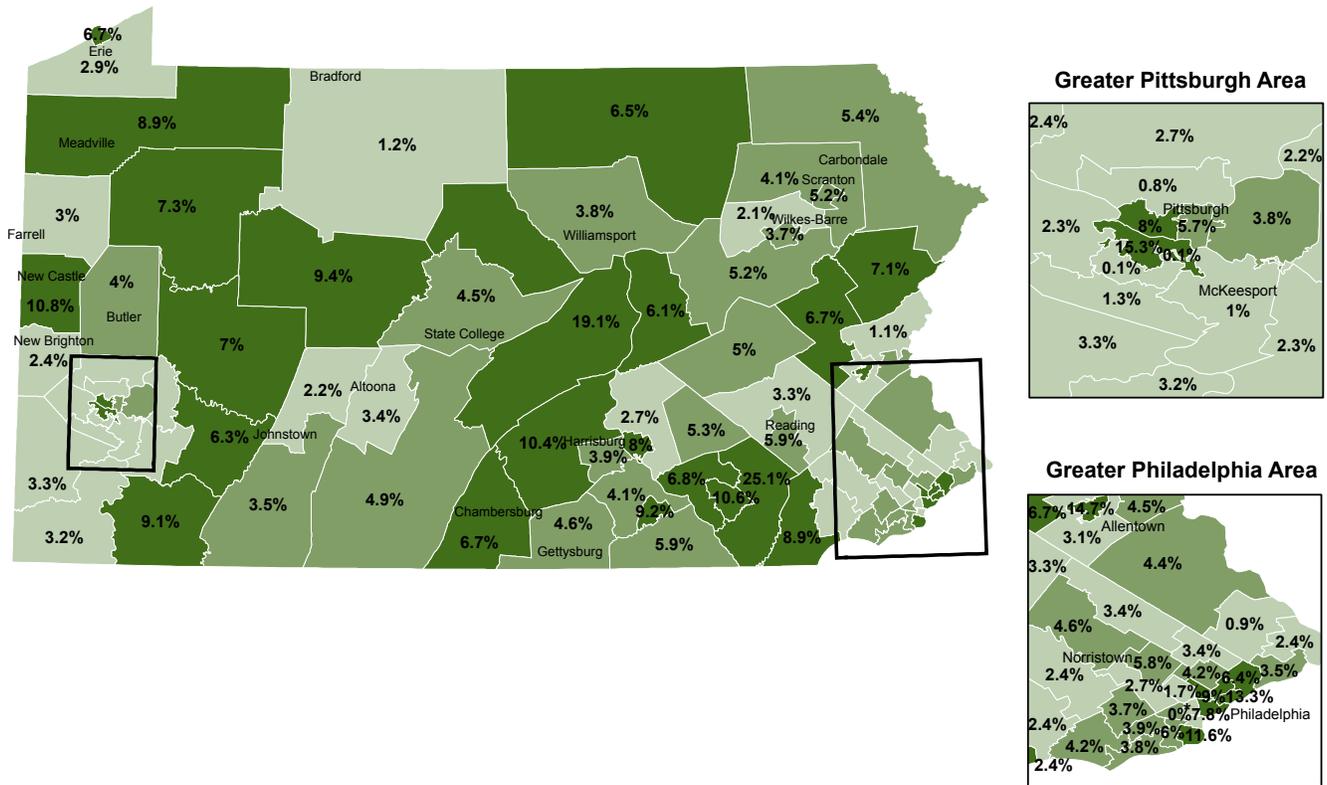
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

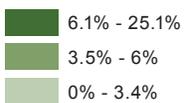
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 39. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Pennsylvania by Area,¹ 2008



Percent Uninsured (State rate is 5.8%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Estimates of 0.0% are starred because they should be interpreted with caution. We do not assess their reliability because we do not calculate relative standard errors for estimates of 0.0%.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Pennsylvania

Characteristic	United States		Pennsylvania	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	171,000	5.8%*
Child Characteristics	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	48,000	5.5%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	59,000	5.7%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	64,000	6.3%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	88,000	6.1%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	84,000	5.6%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	24,000	10.2%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	113,000	5.2%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	26,000	7.1%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	5,000	7.0%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	3,000	3.9%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	7,000	11.8%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	139,000	5.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	10,000	26.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	15,000	9.6%*
Household Characteristics	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	147,000	5.4%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	9,000	17.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	15,000	9.6%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	160,000	5.6%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	12,000	15.4%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	108,000	5.3%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	48,000	6.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	15,000	9.6%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	45,000	19.7%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	52,000	7.2%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	29,000	5.6%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	10,000	3.5%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	20,000	1.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	15,000	9.6%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	111,000	5.0%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	45,000	8.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	15,000	9.6%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	60,000	9.7%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	51,000	9.7%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	12,000	4.6%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	10,000	4.3%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	20,000	4.8%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	15,000	1.8%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	14,000	35.5%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	157,000	5.4%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	133,000	5.1%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	39,000	10.5%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	154,000	6.3%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	18,000	3.5%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Pennsylvania by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
Total	2,778,000	171,000	1,036,000	111,000	1,507,000	133,000
Child Characteristics						
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	29.6%	27.8%	34.6%	28.4%*	33.0%	28.9%*
6-12	35.7%	34.7%	36.2%	37.4%	37.2%	35.5%
13-18	34.8%	37.5%*	29.2%	34.2%*	29.8%	35.6%*
Sex						
Female	48.8%	51.2%	48.7%	49.3%	48.9%	50.1%
Male	51.2%	48.8%	51.3%	50.7%	51.1%	49.9%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	7.6%	13.9%*	13.6%	17.1%	11.0%	15.8%*
White	74.5%	65.9%*	57.7%	60.0%	64.6%	62.4%
Black or African American	12.3%	15.1%	22.1%	17.3%*	18.5%	16.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.5%	3.1%	1.8%	3.1%	2.0%	3.4%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.2%	--	0.2%^	--	0.2%	--
Other/Multiple	3.0%	1.9%*	4.4%	2.3%*	3.7%	2.4%*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	1.9%	4.1%*	3.1%	5.3%	2.6%	5.2%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	91.9%	80.9%*	87.5%	76.3%*	90.4%	78.4%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.0%	6.1%*	1.0%	8.4%*	1.2%	7.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	9.0%*	8.4%	10.0%	5.8%	8.7%*
Household Characteristics						
	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.2%	85.8%*	88.0%	82.8%*	91.5%	85.1%*
None	1.6%	5.3%*	3.6%	7.2%*	2.7%	6.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	9.0%*	8.4%	10.0%	5.8%	8.7%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	97.7%	93.1%*	95.6%	91.7%*	96.3%	91.5%*
No	2.3%	6.9%*	4.4%	8.3%*	3.7%	8.5%*
Married Parents						
Yes	70.0%	63.2%*	45.1%	59.0%*	55.2%	61.5%*
No	24.8%	27.8%	46.6%	31.0%*	39.0%	29.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	9.0%*	8.4%	10.0%	5.8%	8.7%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	6.6%	26.2%*	14.9%	30.9%*	11.5%	30.1%*
High School	24.1%	30.4%*	37.5%	29.9%*	35.1%	29.2%*
Some College	17.4%	16.6%	20.6%	16.9%	21.6%	18.0%
Associates Degree	10.1%	6.0%*	7.4%	5.9%^	9.4%	6.2%*
Bachelors Degree or More	36.5%	11.8%*	11.3%	6.5%*	16.7%	7.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	9.0%*	8.4%	10.0%	5.8%	8.7%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	76.3%	64.8%*	48.2%	54.7%*	62.4%	59.8%
None	18.5%	26.2%*	43.5%	35.3%*	31.9%	31.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.2%	9.0%*	8.4%	10.0%	5.8%	8.7%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	20.5%	35.6%*	53.8%	53.8%	37.0%	44.9%*
100-199%	17.6%	30.6%*	46.2%	46.2%	31.7%	38.6%*
200-249%	9.1%	7.1%*			16.5%	8.9%*
250-299%	8.2%	5.9%*			14.8%	7.5%*
300-399%	14.3%	11.8%				
400+%	30.3%	8.9%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.9%	8.2%*	1.7%	10.3%*	1.4%	10.1%*
Yes	99.1%	91.8%*	98.3%	89.7%*	98.6%	89.9%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	88.1%	77.5%*	82.7%	74.3%*	85.8%	76.2%*
Yes	11.9%	22.5%*	17.3%	25.7%*	14.2%	23.8%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	82.6%	89.8%*	57.6%	85.6%*	69.0%	87.4%*
Yes	17.4%	10.2%*	42.4%	14.4%*	31.0%	12.6%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

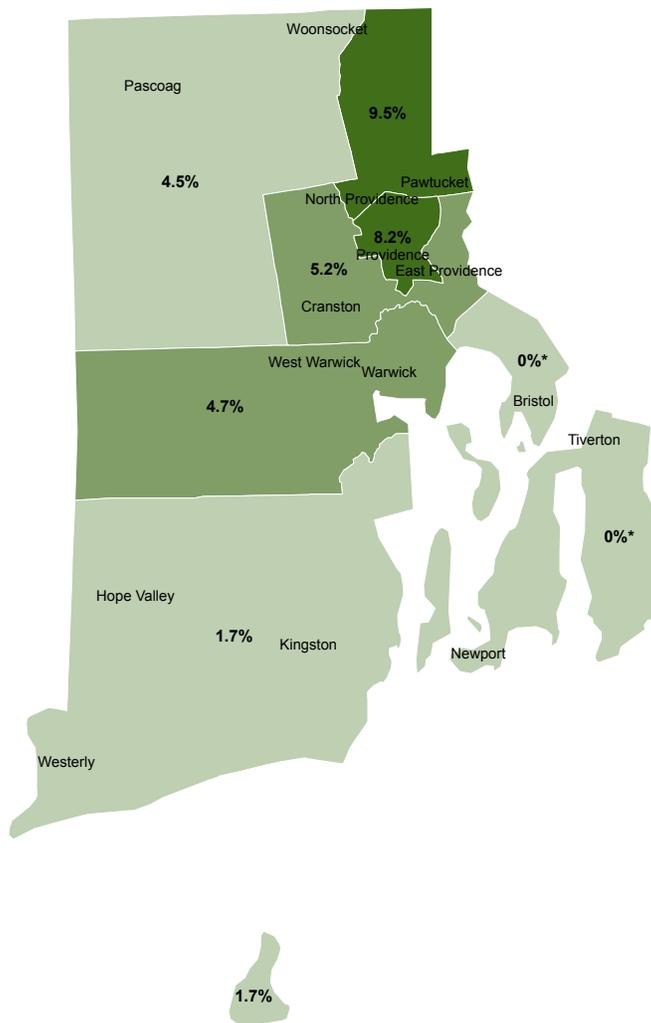
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

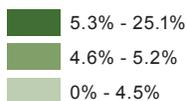
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 40. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Rhode Island by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 5.3%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Estimates of 0.0% are starred because they should be interpreted with caution. We do not assess their reliability because we do not calculate relative standard errors for estimates of 0.0%.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Rhode Island

Characteristic	United States		Rhode Island	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	13,000	5.3%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	3,000	4.5%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	4,000	4.7%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	6,000	6.6%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	7,000	5.5%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	6,000	5.2%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	5,000	12.0%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	5,000	3.1%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	--	--
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	2,000	13.3%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	8,000	3.8%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	2,000	30.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	9.0%^
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	10,000	4.4%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	2,000	18.9%^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	9.0%^
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	10,000	4.6%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	2,000	18.6%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	8,000	4.8%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	4,000	5.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	9.0%^
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	3,000	11.7%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	3,000	8.0%^
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	3,000	5.5%^
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	1,000	6.0%^
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	2,000	1.7%^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	9.0%^
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	8,000	4.8%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	3,000	6.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	9.0%^
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	4,000	7.9%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	5,000	11.9%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	2,000	10.9%^
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	1,000	6.1%^
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	--	--
400+%	562,000	2.7%	1,000	1.2%^
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	13,000	5.3%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	11,000	5.3%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	2,000	5.5%^
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	12,000	5.8%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	--	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Rhode Island by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	228,000	13,000	78,000	9,000	109,000	12,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	29.7%	24.7%	31.8%	30.8%	30.9%	26.9%
6-12	34.8%	30.6%	34.1%	31.0%	35.5%	31.1%
13-18	35.4%	44.7%	34.1%	38.3%	33.6%	42.0%
Sex						
Female	49.5%	51.4%	48.4%	50.2%	50.5%	52.9%
Male	50.5%	48.6%	51.6%	49.8%	49.5%	47.1%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	17.1%	41.3%*	33.7%	45.7%	27.2%	43.2%*
White	68.3%	38.2%*	46.2%	43.4%	53.0%	35.7%*
Black or African American	6.6%	--	12.9%	--	10.7%	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.5%	--	--	--	4.2%	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Other/Multiple	3.8%	--	3.8%	--	4.2%	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	5.8%	15.6%^*	10.9%	13.5%^	9.9%	15.0%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	87.3%	60.2%*	77.4%	62.6%*	81.2%	58.9%*
Non-Citizen Child	2.0%	15.5%*	4.4%	12.2%^	3.5%	17.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	8.7%^	7.4%	11.8%^	5.3%	8.8%^
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	90.8%	73.8%*	82.3%	64.6%*	86.2%	71.6%*
None	4.2%	17.5%^*	10.3%	23.6%^	8.5%	19.6%^
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	8.7%^	7.4%	11.8%^	5.3%	8.8%^
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	95.2%	80.7%*	89.9%	76.6%	91.3%	78.4%*
No	4.8%	19.3%^*	10.1%	23.4%^	8.7%	21.6%^*
Married Parents						
Yes	66.9%	60.1%	39.7%	48.0%	47.7%	58.7%
No	28.1%	31.2%	52.9%	40.2%	47.0%	32.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	8.7%^	7.4%	11.8%^	5.3%	8.8%^
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	9.3%	21.8%*	22.6%	18.8%^	17.6%	21.9%
High School	17.2%	26.4%	26.2%	33.4%	25.8%	28.7%
Some College	19.4%	20.1%	27.7%	16.8%^	27.0%	17.2%^
Associates Degree	9.7%	10.9%^	5.9%	--	9.4%	--
Bachelors Degree or More	39.4%	12.0%^*	10.3%	--	14.9%	12.0%^
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	8.7%^	7.4%	11.8%^	5.3%	8.8%^
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	72.6%	65.1%	42.7%	55.9%	55.3%	61.9%
None	22.4%	26.2%	50.0%	32.3%*	39.4%	29.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	8.7%^	7.4%	11.8%^	5.3%	8.8%^
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	18.5%	27.7%	52.6%	41.4%	37.7%	30.8%
100-199%	16.7%	39.3%*	47.4%	58.6%	34.0%	43.6%
200-249%	7.3%	15.6%^*			15.0%	17.3%^
250-299%	6.5%	7.4%^			13.3%	8.2%^
300-399%	12.7%	--				
400+%	38.3%	7.9%^*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.3%^	--	3.1%^	--	2.4%^	--
Yes	98.7%	98.3%	96.9%	97.5%	97.6%	98.1%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	88.6%	88.4%	81.9%	82.5%	84.2%	86.9%
Yes	11.4%	11.6%^	18.1%	17.5%^	15.8%	13.1%^
Food Stamp Household						
No	86.5%	95.0%*	63.2%	96.9%*	73.5%	94.4%*
Yes	13.5%	--	36.8%	--	26.5%	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

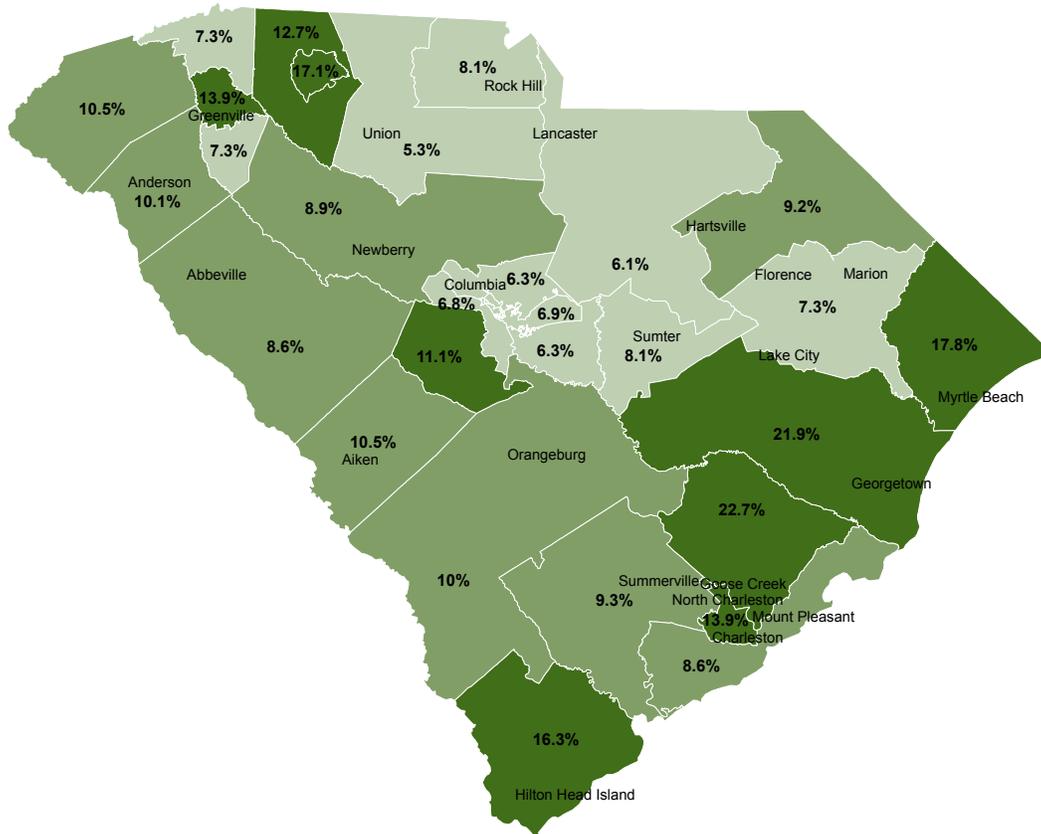
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

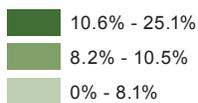
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 41. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in South Carolina by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 11.1%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and South Carolina

Characteristic	United States		South Carolina	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	125,000	11.1%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	33,000	9.5%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	43,000	10.6%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	49,000	13.0%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	62,000	11.2%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	64,000	10.9%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	20,000	28.4%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	55,000	8.6%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	42,000	11.3%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	2,000	13.9%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	6,000	16.2%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	8,000	25.1%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	97,000	9.7%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	6,000	46.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	14,000	16.4%
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	101,000	9.9%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	10,000	50.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	14,000	16.4%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	113,000	10.2%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	13,000	44.3%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	68,000	9.4%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	43,000	13.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	14,000	16.4%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	22,000	22.3%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	40,000	15.7%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	23,000	9.4%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	11,000	9.4%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	15,000	4.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	14,000	16.4%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	76,000	9.4%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	35,000	14.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	14,000	16.4%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	48,000	14.8%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	38,000	17.3%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	10,000	10.2%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	11,000	12.1%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	9,000	6.6%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	8,000	3.4%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	5,000	18.9%
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	120,000	10.9%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	102,000	10.6%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	24,000	13.6%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	99,000	11.2%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	26,000	10.7%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in South Carolina by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
	1,008,000	125,000	459,000	86,000	626,000	107,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.4%	26.6%*	36.4%	26.3%*	34.9%	26.2%*
6-12	35.7%	34.1%	35.3%	35.2%	35.8%	34.8%
13-18	32.9%	39.4%*	28.2%	38.6%*	29.3%	38.9%*
Sex						
Female	48.4%	49.2%	48.2%	49.1%	48.6%	49.7%
Male	51.6%	50.8%	51.8%	50.9%	51.4%	50.3%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	5.0%	15.9%*	6.9%	20.2%*	6.3%	17.7%*
White	58.1%	44.1%*	40.4%	36.0%	46.2%	39.3%*
Black or African American	32.4%	33.2%	48.1%	37.3%*	43.3%	35.7%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.1%	1.4%^	0.6%	1.5%^	0.7%	1.7%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.1%	--	--	--	0.1%^	--
Other/Multiple	3.3%	5.1%	4.0%	4.5%	3.5%	5.3%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	2.4%	6.5%*	4.0%	8.6%*	3.4%	7.6%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	89.7%	77.2%*	83.4%	69.8%*	87.2%	74.3%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.7%	4.9%*	0.4%^	6.2%*	0.4%^	5.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	7.2%	11.3%*	12.2%	15.4%*	9.1%	12.4%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	91.8%	80.7%*	85.7%	73.8%*	89.3%	78.3%*
None	1.0%	7.9%*	2.0%	10.7%*	1.6%	9.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	7.2%	11.3%*	12.2%	15.4%*	9.1%	12.4%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	98.4%	90.0%*	96.9%	86.9%*	97.5%	88.3%*
No	1.6%	10.0%*	3.1%	13.1%*	2.5%	11.7%*
Married Parents						
Yes	65.4%	54.6%*	41.8%	42.9%	51.6%	50.2%
No	27.4%	34.1%*	45.9%	41.7%	39.3%	37.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	7.2%	11.3%*	12.2%	15.4%*	9.1%	12.4%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	7.7%	17.8%*	15.1%	21.9%*	12.0%	20.0%*
High School	21.1%	31.7%*	32.5%	30.9%	29.5%	32.7%
Some College	21.9%	18.3%	25.4%	15.6%*	25.9%	17.7%*
Associates Degree	10.7%	9.0%	7.1%	8.4%	9.5%	8.4%
Bachelors Degree or More	31.3%	11.9%*	7.6%	7.8%	14.1%	8.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	7.2%	11.3%*	12.2%	15.4%*	9.1%	12.4%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	72.3%	60.5%*	47.4%	46.9%	59.6%	55.6%
None	20.5%	28.2%*	40.4%	37.7%	31.3%	32.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	7.2%	11.3%*	12.2%	15.4%*	9.1%	12.4%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	27.8%	38.5%*	59.9%	55.5%	44.0%	44.7%
100-199%	18.5%	30.9%*	40.1%	44.5%	29.4%	35.9%*
200-249%	8.9%	8.1%			14.1%	9.4%*
250-299%	7.8%	8.6%			12.4%	10.0%
300-399%	12.7%	7.1%*				
400+%	24.3%	6.7%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.3%	4.3%*	4.2%	5.2%^	3.3%	4.5%
Yes	97.7%	95.7%*	95.8%	94.8%	96.7%	95.5%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	85.0%	81.1%*	81.3%	80.1%	82.7%	79.8%
Yes	15.0%	18.9%*	18.7%	19.9%	17.3%	20.2%
Food Stamp Household						
No	78.1%	78.9%	55.7%	72.2%*	65.5%	75.7%*
Yes	21.9%	21.1%	44.3%	27.8%*	34.5%	24.3%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

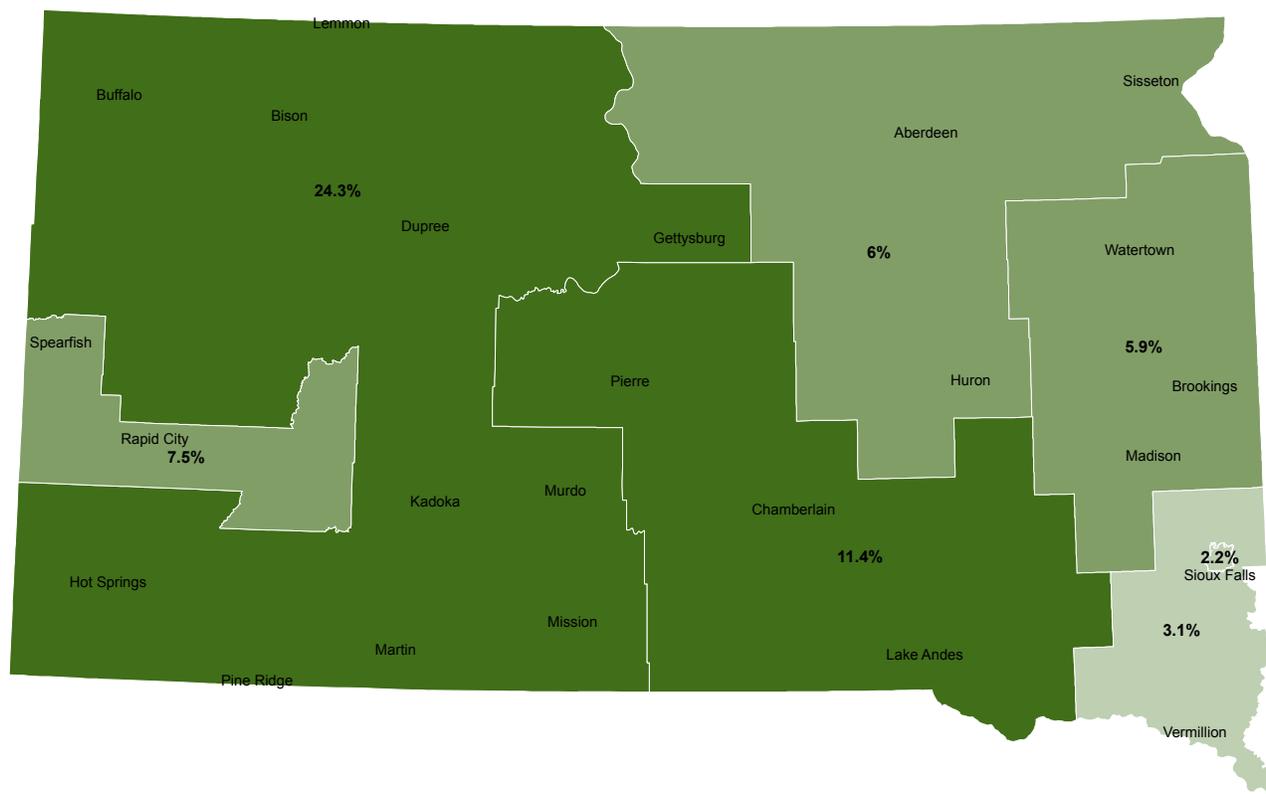
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

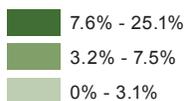
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 42. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in South Dakota by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 8.5%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and South Dakota

Characteristic	United States		South Dakota	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	18,000	8.5%
Child Characteristics	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	6,000	8.3%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	5,000	6.9%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	7,000	10.5%
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	8,000	7.8%
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	10,000	9.1%
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	2,000	17.4% [^]
White	2,751,000	6.2%	8,000	5.0%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	7,000	27.6%
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	--	--
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	16,000	7.9%
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	17.1% [^]
Household Characteristics	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	16,000	7.9%
None	1,120,000	26.7%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	17.1% [^]
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	18,000	8.4%
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	11,000	7.6%
No	1,946,000	10.1%	5,000	8.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	17.1% [^]
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	1,000	11.5%* [^]
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	4,000	9.5%
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	6,000	10.7%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	3,000	9.3%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	2,000	3.4% [^]
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	17.1% [^]
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	13,000	7.5%
None	1,644,000	11.4%	3,000	10.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	2,000	17.1% [^]
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	5,000	10.4%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	7,000	15.5%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	3,000	9.9%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	2,000	8.0% [^]
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	--	--
400+%	562,000	2.7%	1,000	2.2% [^]
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	18,000	8.7%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	15,000	8.5%
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	3,000	8.5%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	17,000	9.6%
Yes	900,000	6.7%	2,000	4.2% [^]

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in South Dakota by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	197,000	18,000	82,000	12,000	123,000	16,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.0%	31.1%	37.6%	33.1%	35.8%	32.4%
6-12	36.0%	28.6%	37.6%	22.8%*	36.9%	28.2%*
13-18	32.0%	40.3%	24.8%	44.1%*	27.4%	39.4%*
Sex						
Female	48.2%	44.0%	47.5%	41.2%	47.5%	42.8%
Male	51.8%	56.0%	52.5%	58.8%	52.5%	57.2%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	4.9%	11.0%^	9.4%	12.1%^	6.8%	12.5%^
White	78.9%	44.9%*	59.4%	31.7%*	70.0%	38.1%*
Black or African American	1.7%^	--	4.1%^	--	2.7%^	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9%^	--	--	--	1.2%^	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	9.5%	39.0%*	18.9%	51.3%*	13.4%	44.2%*
Other/Multiple	4.1%	--	7.7%	--	5.8%	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	--	--	--	--	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	93.2%	86.5%	89.3%	81.5%	91.7%	86.2%
Non-Citizen Child	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	6.1%	13.5%^	9.5%	18.5%^	7.3%	13.8%^
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.7%	86.5%	90.2%	81.5%	92.5%	86.2%
None	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	6.1%	13.5%^	9.5%	18.5%^	7.3%	13.8%^
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	99.2%	97.3%	98.3%	95.9%	98.9%	97.0%
No	0.8%^	--	1.7%^	--	1.1%^	--
Married Parents						
Yes	67.6%	59.4%	42.0%	48.5%	53.7%	55.5%
No	26.3%	27.1%	48.4%	33.0%^	39.0%	30.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.1%	13.5%^	9.5%	18.5%^	7.3%	13.8%^
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	4.8%	6.8%^	9.5%	7.4%^	7.2%	7.7%^
High School	17.4%	19.6%	28.3%	18.0%^	22.6%	18.6%
Some College	24.8%	31.9%	30.3%	33.6%	29.3%	32.0%
Associates Degree	14.2%	15.7%	11.4%	--	16.1%	13.8%^
Bachelors Degree or More	32.6%	12.4%^*	10.9%	18.2%^	17.4%	14.1%^
Child Not Living with Parents	6.1%	13.5%^	9.5%	18.5%^	7.3%	13.8%^
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	79.0%	68.7%*	57.5%	62.1%	70.2%	66.1%
None	14.9%	17.8%	33.0%	19.4%^*	22.5%	20.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.1%	13.5%^	9.5%	18.5%^	7.3%	13.8%^
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	22.8%	28.1%	54.1%	42.5%	35.9%	31.6%
100-199%	19.4%	38.0%*	45.9%	57.5%	30.5%	42.8%
200-249%	12.1%	14.1%			19.0%	15.9%^
250-299%	9.2%	8.6%^			14.6%	9.7%^
300-399%	15.5%	--				
400+%	21.0%	4.9%^*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.8%^	--	6.4%^	--	4.3%^	--
Yes	97.2%	100.0%*	93.6%	100.0%*	95.7%	100.0%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	83.7%	83.7%	74.2%	82.6%	78.6%	83.2%
Yes	16.3%	16.3%	25.8%	17.4%^	21.4%	16.8%^
Food Stamp Household						
No	79.4%	90.3%*	53.4%	85.3%*	68.3%	89.0%*
Yes	20.6%	9.7%^*	46.6%	14.7%^*	31.7%	11.0%^*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

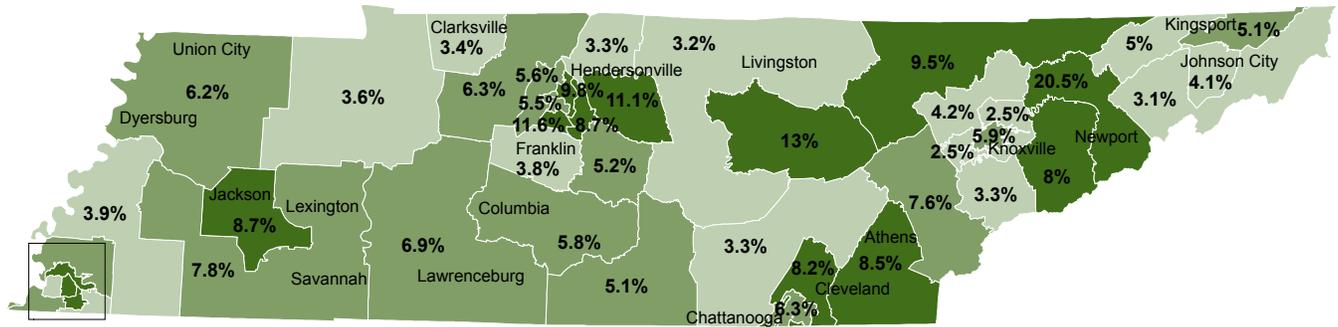
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

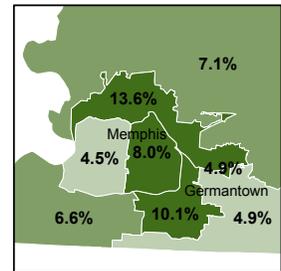
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

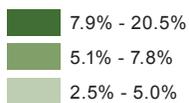
Map 43. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Tennessee by Area,¹ 2008



Greater Memphis Area



Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 6.7%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Tennessee

Characteristic	United States		Tennessee	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	104,000	6.7%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	26,000	5.2%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	33,000	5.8%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	45,000	9.0%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	51,000	6.8%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	52,000	6.6%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	26,000	26.9%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	53,000	4.9%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	20,000	6.5%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	1,000	6.8%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	2,000	4.5%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	10,000	20.4%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	71,000	5.1%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	10,000	47.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	12.6%*
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	83,000	5.8%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	8,000	29.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	12.6%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	90,000	6.0%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	13,000	28.4%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	65,000	6.3%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	26,000	6.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	12.6%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	19,000	13.8%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	34,000	8.8%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	21,000	5.9%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	5,000	3.7%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	12,000	2.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	12.6%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	71,000	6.2%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	20,000	6.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	13,000	12.6%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	39,000	8.8%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	32,000	10.1%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	11,000	7.9%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	7,000	5.7%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	7,000	3.5%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	7,000	2.0%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	4,000	12.3%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	100,000	6.6%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	77,000	6.0%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	27,000	9.8%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	84,000	7.2%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	20,000	5.0%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Tennessee by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,449,000	104,000	691,000	71,000	934,000	89,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.2%	24.8%*	37.1%	29.1%*	35.4%	27.4%*
6-12	36.4%	31.6%*	36.6%	34.4%	36.7%	32.4%*
13-18	31.4%	43.5%*	26.3%	36.6%*	28.0%	40.2%*
Sex						
Female	48.8%	49.6%	49.0%	51.1%	48.7%	49.3%
Male	51.2%	50.4%	51.0%	48.9%	51.3%	50.7%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	4.9%	25.0%*	7.8%	30.8%*	6.5%	27.7%*
White	70.7%	51.3%*	58.2%	42.8%*	63.1%	47.3%*
Black or African American	19.7%	19.1%	28.8%	22.2%*	25.7%	20.1%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.3%	1.3%^	0.7%	--	0.7%	1.4%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.1%	1.2%^*	0.2%^	--	0.1%^	1.3%^*
Other/Multiple	3.3%	2.2%*	4.3%	2.1%*	3.9%	2.3%*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	2.8%	9.9%*	4.6%	12.7%*	3.7%	11.4%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	90.4%	68.4%*	83.8%	60.6%*	87.6%	65.9%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.7%	9.3%*	0.9%	10.9%*	0.8%	9.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.1%	12.4%*	10.7%	15.9%*	7.9%	12.9%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	92.6%	80.0%*	86.7%	74.8%*	90.1%	79.1%*
None	1.3%	7.6%*	2.6%	9.3%*	2.0%	8.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.1%	12.4%*	10.7%	15.9%*	7.9%	12.9%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	97.7%	87.1%*	95.8%	83.3%*	96.6%	85.7%*
No	2.3%	12.9%*	4.2%	16.7%*	3.4%	14.3%*
Married Parents						
Yes	66.6%	62.8%	45.4%	53.0%*	54.3%	59.9%*
No	27.3%	24.9%	43.9%	31.1%*	37.8%	27.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.1%	12.4%*	10.7%	15.9%*	7.9%	12.9%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	8.2%	18.5%*	16.2%	21.4%*	12.5%	20.0%*
High School	24.1%	32.5%*	35.1%	34.0%	32.2%	35.3%
Some College	23.2%	20.4%	24.2%	19.1%*	26.2%	20.2%*
Associates Degree	8.3%	4.4%*	5.2%	3.6%^	6.9%	3.8%*
Bachelors Degree or More	30.1%	11.8%*	8.7%	5.9%	14.2%	7.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.1%	12.4%*	10.7%	15.9%*	7.9%	12.9%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	74.2%	68.3%*	52.2%	60.4%*	63.2%	65.6%
None	19.6%	19.3%	37.1%	23.7%*	28.8%	21.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.1%	12.4%*	10.7%	15.9%*	7.9%	12.9%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	28.0%	37.8%*	58.1%	54.3%	43.0%	43.4%
100-199%	20.2%	31.7%*	41.9%	45.7%	31.0%	36.5%
200-249%	9.1%	10.8%			13.9%	12.4%
250-299%	7.9%	6.6%			12.1%	7.6%*
300-399%	13.0%	6.6%*				
400+%	21.9%	6.4%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.8%	3.5%	3.2%	4.4%^	2.7%	4.1%^
Yes	98.2%	96.5%	96.8%	95.6%	97.3%	95.9%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	83.2%	74.4%*	78.1%	72.2%*	80.1%	74.1%*
Yes	16.8%	25.6%*	21.9%	27.8%*	19.9%	25.9%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	74.5%	81.1%*	49.9%	74.7%*	61.3%	78.5%*
Yes	25.5%	18.9%*	50.1%	25.3%*	38.7%	21.5%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

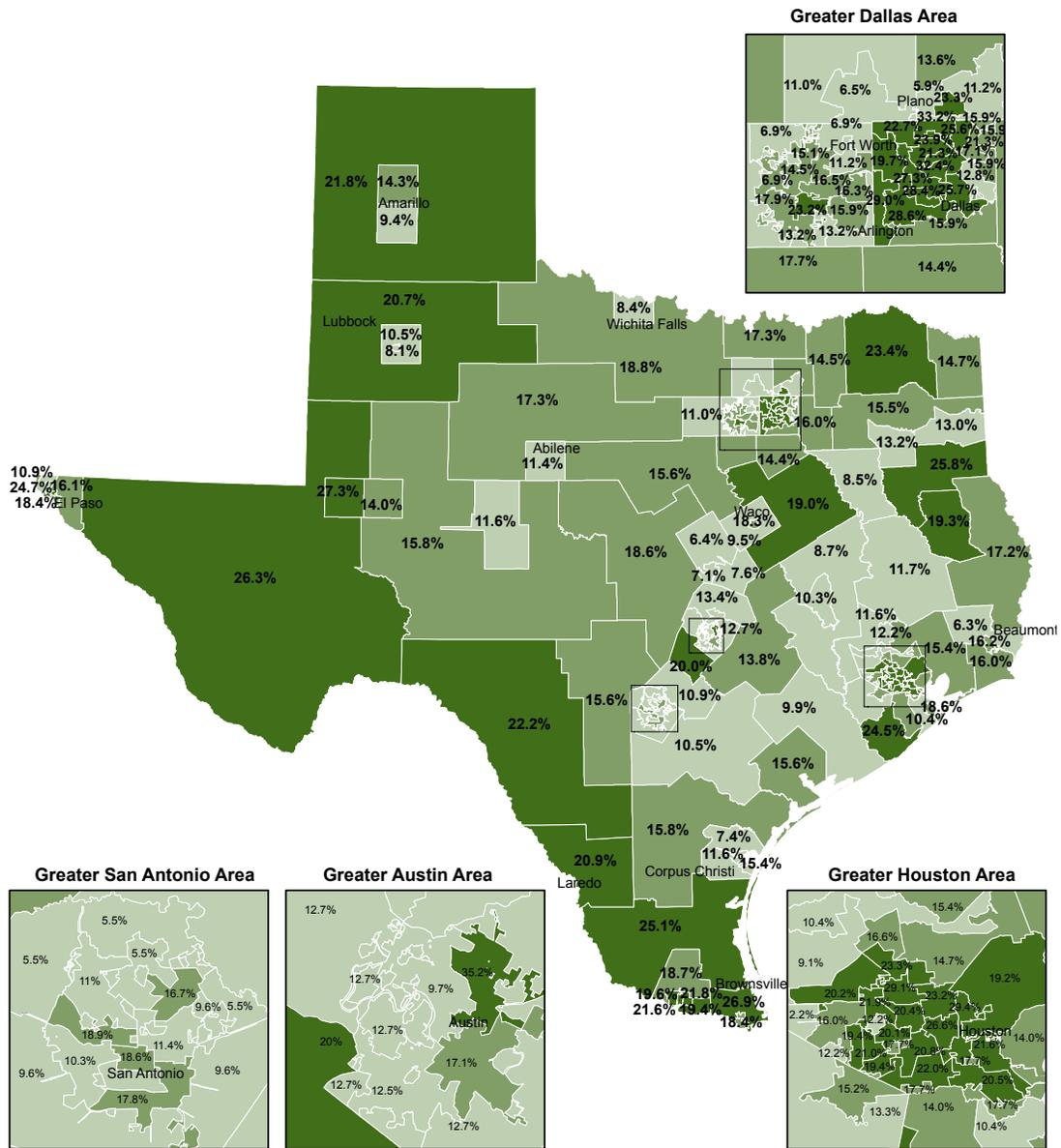
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 44. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Texas by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 16.4%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.
¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.
 Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Texas

Characteristic	United States		Texas	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	1,163,000	16.4%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	296,000	12.4%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	418,000	16.3%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	449,000	20.9%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	571,000	16.5%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	592,000	16.3%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	752,000	23.3%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	251,000	9.5%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	104,000	12.3%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	39,000	17.0%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	3,000	16.3%*
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	14,000	10.1%*
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	198,000	23.9%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	678,000	12.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	179,000	61.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	108,000	26.6%*
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	805,000	13.4%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	251,000	36.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	108,000	26.6%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	913,000	14.5%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	250,000	32.0%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	791,000	15.7%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	265,000	16.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	108,000	26.6%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	360,000	29.4%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	298,000	20.9%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	217,000	14.0%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	57,000	11.1%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	123,000	6.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	108,000	26.6%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	825,000	15.1%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	230,000	19.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	108,000	26.6%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	439,000	21.4%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	374,000	23.9%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	115,000	19.8%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	70,000	14.5%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	81,000	10.6%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	79,000	4.9%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	36,000	25.7%
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	1,127,000	16.2%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	930,000	15.8%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	234,000	19.3%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	989,000	17.4%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	174,000	12.3%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Texas by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	5,927,000	1,163,000	2,805,000	813,000	3,682,000	998,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	35.2%	25.5%*	40.8%	26.9%*	38.8%	25.9%*
6-12	36.1%	35.9%	35.5%	36.5%	36.1%	36.2%
13-18	28.7%	38.6%*	23.8%	36.7%*	25.0%	37.9%*
Sex						
Female	48.7%	49.1%	48.6%	49.3%	48.6%	49.1%
Male	51.3%	50.9%	51.4%	50.7%	51.4%	50.9%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	41.9%	64.7%*	59.0%	69.9%*	54.4%	67.9%*
White	40.1%	21.6%*	21.5%	16.1%*	26.2%	18.4%*
Black or African American	12.5%	8.9%*	15.6%	9.7%*	15.1%	9.4%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.2%	3.4%	1.7%	3.1%*	2.1%	3.0%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Other/Multiple	2.2%	1.2%*	1.9%	1.1%*	1.9%	1.1%*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	10.7%	17.1%*	19.2%	20.2%	15.8%	18.5%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	82.4%	58.3%*	69.7%	48.6%*	75.2%	54.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.9%	15.4%*	2.0%	18.9%*	2.0%	17.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	9.3%*	9.1%	12.3%*	7.0%	10.3%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	87.5%	69.2%*	76.7%	61.0%*	81.4%	65.6%*
None	7.5%	21.5%*	14.2%	26.7%*	11.6%	24.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	9.3%*	9.1%	12.3%*	7.0%	10.3%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	91.1%	78.5%*	83.9%	73.8%*	86.6%	76.3%*
No	8.9%	21.5%*	16.1%	26.2%*	13.4%	23.7%*
Married Parents						
Yes	71.8%	68.0%*	55.5%	62.7%*	61.0%	65.6%*
No	23.2%	22.7%	35.4%	25.1%*	32.0%	24.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	9.3%*	9.1%	12.3%*	7.0%	10.3%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	14.6%	31.0%*	27.6%	37.3%*	22.6%	34.1%*
High School	19.0%	25.6%*	27.1%	25.6%	25.6%	26.2%
Some College	22.6%	18.7%*	23.0%	14.7%*	25.3%	16.9%*
Associates Degree	7.8%	4.9%*	5.1%	3.7%*	6.7%	4.5%*
Bachelors Degree or More	31.1%	10.5%*	8.0%	6.4%*	12.7%	8.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	9.3%*	9.1%	12.3%*	7.0%	10.3%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	78.5%	70.9%*	59.2%	61.9%*	67.7%	67.5%
None	16.5%	19.8%*	31.6%	25.8%*	25.3%	22.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.0%	9.3%*	9.1%	12.3%*	7.0%	10.3%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	27.5%	37.9%*	57.7%	54.0%*	43.9%	44.0%
100-199%	20.2%	32.3%*	42.3%	46.0%*	32.3%	37.5%*
200-249%	7.9%	9.9%*			12.6%	11.5%*
250-299%	7.0%	6.0%*			11.2%	7.0%*
300-399%	11.6%	7.0%*				
400+%	25.9%	6.8%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.7%	3.1%*	3.0%	3.9%*	2.4%	3.3%*
Yes	98.3%	96.9%*	97.0%	96.1%*	97.6%	96.7%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	83.5%	79.9%*	79.5%	78.7%	81.0%	79.4%*
Yes	16.5%	20.1%*	20.5%	21.3%	19.0%	20.6%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	79.1%	85.1%*	59.2%	80.9%*	67.3%	83.2%*
Yes	20.9%	14.9%*	40.8%	19.1%*	32.7%	16.8%*

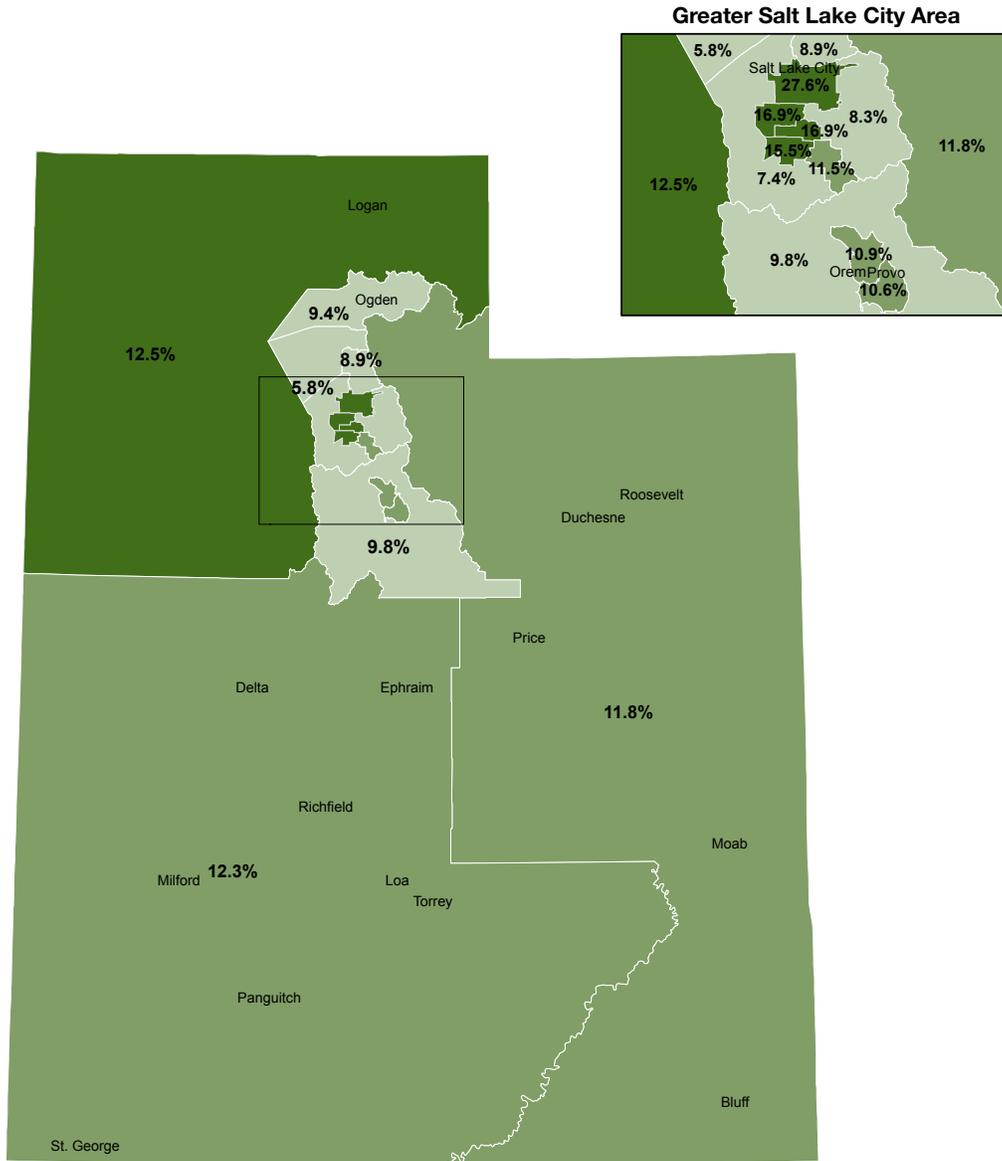
Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

Map 45. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Utah by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 12.0%)**

- 12.4% - 27.6%
- 9.9% - 12.3%
- 5.8% - 9.8%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.
¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.
 Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Utah

Characteristic	United States		Utah	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	107,000	12.0%*
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	36,000	11.3%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	41,000	12.9%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	30,000	11.7%
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	49,000	11.3%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	58,000	12.6%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	44,000	33.1%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	52,000	7.6%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	3,000	28.0%*^
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	2,000	9.9%^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	2,000	20.5%
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	3,000	10.8%^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	19,000	38.2%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	66,000	8.4%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	15,000	71.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	21.4%
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	84,000	10.1%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	15,000	58.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	21.4%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	92,000	10.7%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	15,000	46.8%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	80,000	11.0%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	19,000	14.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	21.4%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	20,000	37.4%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	34,000	23.9%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	20,000	10.5%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	8,000	7.1%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	18,000	4.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	21.4%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	78,000	10.4%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	21,000	19.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	8,000	21.4%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	30,000	22.7%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	44,000	21.0%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	10,000	8.1%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	11,000	11.1%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	6,000	4.5%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	6,000	3.0%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	2,000	56.1%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	105,000	11.8%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	80,000	10.4%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	28,000	21.0%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	99,000	12.1%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	8,000	10.6%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Utah by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	788,000	107,000	267,000	74,000	470,000	95,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	35.7%	33.5%	41.7%	34.7%*	40.5%	33.9%*
6-12	35.4%	38.4%*	35.5%	40.0%*	36.8%	39.2%
13-18	28.9%	28.2%	22.7%	25.3%	22.8%	26.9%*
Sex						
Female	48.5%	45.6%	49.5%	45.5%	49.2%	45.4%
Male	51.5%	54.4%	50.5%	54.5%	50.8%	54.6%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	11.4%	41.4%*	19.0%	49.1%*	15.7%	44.5%*
White	80.8%	48.8%*	71.0%	44.2%*	75.8%	47.3%*
Black or African American	1.1%	3.0%^	2.0%	--	1.4%	3.0%^
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.5%	2.1%^	2.7%	--	2.6%	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.0%	1.9%	1.5%	--	1.2%	1.7%^
Other/Multiple	3.1%	2.8%^	3.8%	--	3.2%	2.8%^
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	3.8%	17.4%*	8.1%	20.1%*	5.7%	17.6%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	91.7%	61.6%*	82.2%	54.5%*	88.4%	59.7%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.7%	13.5%*	1.1%^	15.7%*	0.9%	15.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	3.8%	7.5%*	8.6%	9.8%	5.1%	7.6%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	94.9%	78.6%*	87.9%	73.5%*	92.6%	77.1%*
None	1.4%	13.9%*	3.5%	16.8%*	2.3%	15.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	3.8%	7.5%*	8.6%	9.8%	5.1%	7.6%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	97.8%	85.9%*	95.1%	82.8%*	96.5%	84.6%*
No	2.2%	14.1%*	4.9%	17.2%*	3.5%	15.4%*
Married Parents						
Yes	82.4%	74.8%*	65.1%	74.7%*	75.8%	74.4%
No	13.9%	17.7%	26.3%	15.5%*	19.1%	18.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	3.8%	7.5%*	8.6%	9.8%	5.1%	7.6%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	4.2%	18.6%*	10.2%	22.4%*	6.6%	20.0%*
High School	13.8%	31.9%*	21.6%	34.7%*	18.7%	32.9%*
Some College	21.1%	18.2%	23.1%	15.4%*	23.3%	17.6%*
Associates Degree	12.5%	7.1%*	11.7%	3.8%^	13.5%	6.7%*
Bachelors Degree or More	44.6%	16.7%*	24.7%	14.0%*	32.8%	15.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	3.8%	7.5%*	8.6%	9.8%	5.1%	7.6%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	85.6%	73.2%*	66.7%	67.1%	79.2%	72.6%*
None	10.6%	19.3%*	24.7%	23.1%	15.7%	19.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	3.8%	7.5%*	8.6%	9.8%	5.1%	7.6%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	13.2%	28.5%*	38.6%	41.1%	22.0%	31.9%*
100-199%	21.0%	40.9%*	61.4%	58.9%	34.9%	45.8%*
200-249%	14.5%	9.4%*			24.1%	10.6%*
250-299%	11.4%	10.5%			19.0%	11.7%*
300-399%	15.4%	5.3%*				
400+%	24.5%	5.5%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.2%^	2.1%^	--	--	0.3%^	2.3%^
Yes	99.8%	97.9%*	99.7%	97.4%*	99.7%	97.7%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	86.9%	74.3%*	79.7%	75.0%	84.2%	74.0%*
Yes	13.1%	25.7%*	20.3%	25.0%	15.8%	26.0%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	91.2%	92.4%	76.5%	92.0%*	85.9%	91.7%*
Yes	8.8%	7.6%	23.5%	8.0%*	14.1%	8.3%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

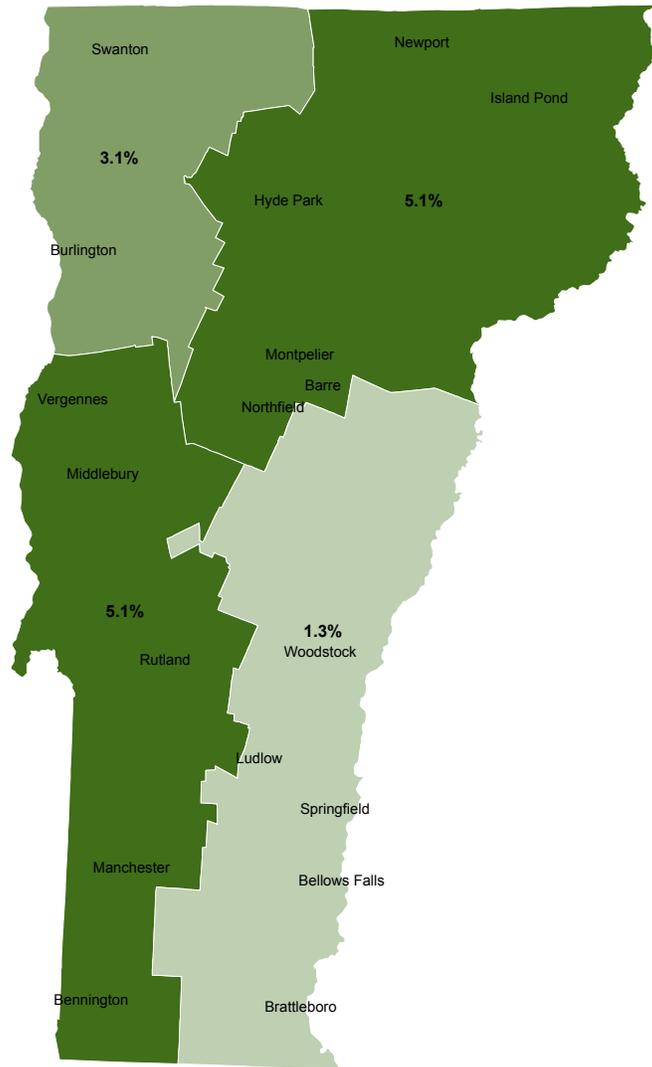
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

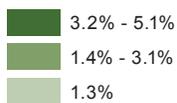
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 46. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Vermont by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 3.7%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Vermont

Characteristic	United States		Vermont	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	5,000	3.7%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	1,000	2.2%*^
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	1,000	2.0%*^
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	3,000	6.1%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	3,000	4.5%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	2,000	2.9%*^
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	--	--
White	2,751,000	6.2%	4,000	3.0%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	--	--
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	4,000	3.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	12.2% [^]
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	4,000	3.1%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	12.2% [^]
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	5,000	3.6%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	3,000	3.7%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	12.2% [^]
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	--	--
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	2,000	5.4%*^
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	2,000	6.1% [^]
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	--	--
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	12.2% [^]
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	3,000	3.0%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	12.2% [^]
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	--	--
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	--	--
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	1,000	7.3% [^]
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	--	--
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	2,000	7.6% [^]
400+%	562,000	2.7%	--	--
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	5,000	3.7%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	5,000	3.9%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	--	--
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	5,000	4.2%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	--	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Vermont by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	134,000	--	46,000	--	72,000	--
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	28.7%	--	30.1%	--	31.7%	--
6-12	32.7%	--	36.3%	--	35.0%	--
13-18	38.6%	--	33.6%	--	33.2%	--
Sex						
Female	47.4%	--	48.0%	--	46.3%	--
Male	52.6%	--	52.0%	--	53.7%	--
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	1.5%	--	2.2%^	--	2.4%^	--
White	92.9%	--	92.0%	--	92.6%	--
Black or African American	0.8%^	--	--	--	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.6%^	--	--	--	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other/Multiple	3.0%	--	3.4%^	--	2.7%	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	--	--	--	--	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	93.2%	--	91.9%	--	94.7%	--
Non-Citizen Child	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	5.4%	--	6.4%	--	4.1%	--
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	94.4%	--	92.9%	--	95.5%	--
None	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	5.4%	--	6.4%	--	4.1%	--
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	99.2%	--	98.4%	--	99.0%	--
No	--	--	--	--	--	--
Married Parents						
Yes	66.4%	--	44.1%	--	54.7%	--
No	28.2%	--	49.6%	--	41.2%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	5.4%	--	6.4%	--	4.1%	--
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	5.6%	--	15.0%	--	10.0%	--
High School	21.2%	--	38.6%	--	34.9%	--
Some College	18.3%	--	19.0%	--	21.5%	--
Associates Degree	7.4%	--	5.8%	--	5.8%	--
Bachelors Degree or More	42.1%	--	15.3%	--	23.6%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	5.4%	--	6.4%	--	4.1%	--
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	76.3%	--	53.4%	--	67.1%	--
None	18.4%	--	40.2%	--	28.8%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	5.4%	--	6.4%	--	4.1%	--
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	16.7%	--	47.4%	--	30.3%	--
100-199%	18.5%	--	52.6%	--	33.6%	--
200-249%	9.8%	--	--	--	17.7%	--
250-299%	10.2%	--	--	--	18.4%	--
300-399%	15.5%	--	--	--	--	--
400+%	29.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.4%^	--	--	--	2.0%^	--
Yes	98.6%	--	97.6%	--	98.0%	--
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	86.8%	--	80.1%	--	82.4%	--
Yes	13.2%	--	19.9%	--	17.6%	--
Food Stamp Household						
No	84.2%	--	56.7%	--	70.8%	--
Yes	15.8%	--	43.3%	--	29.2%	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

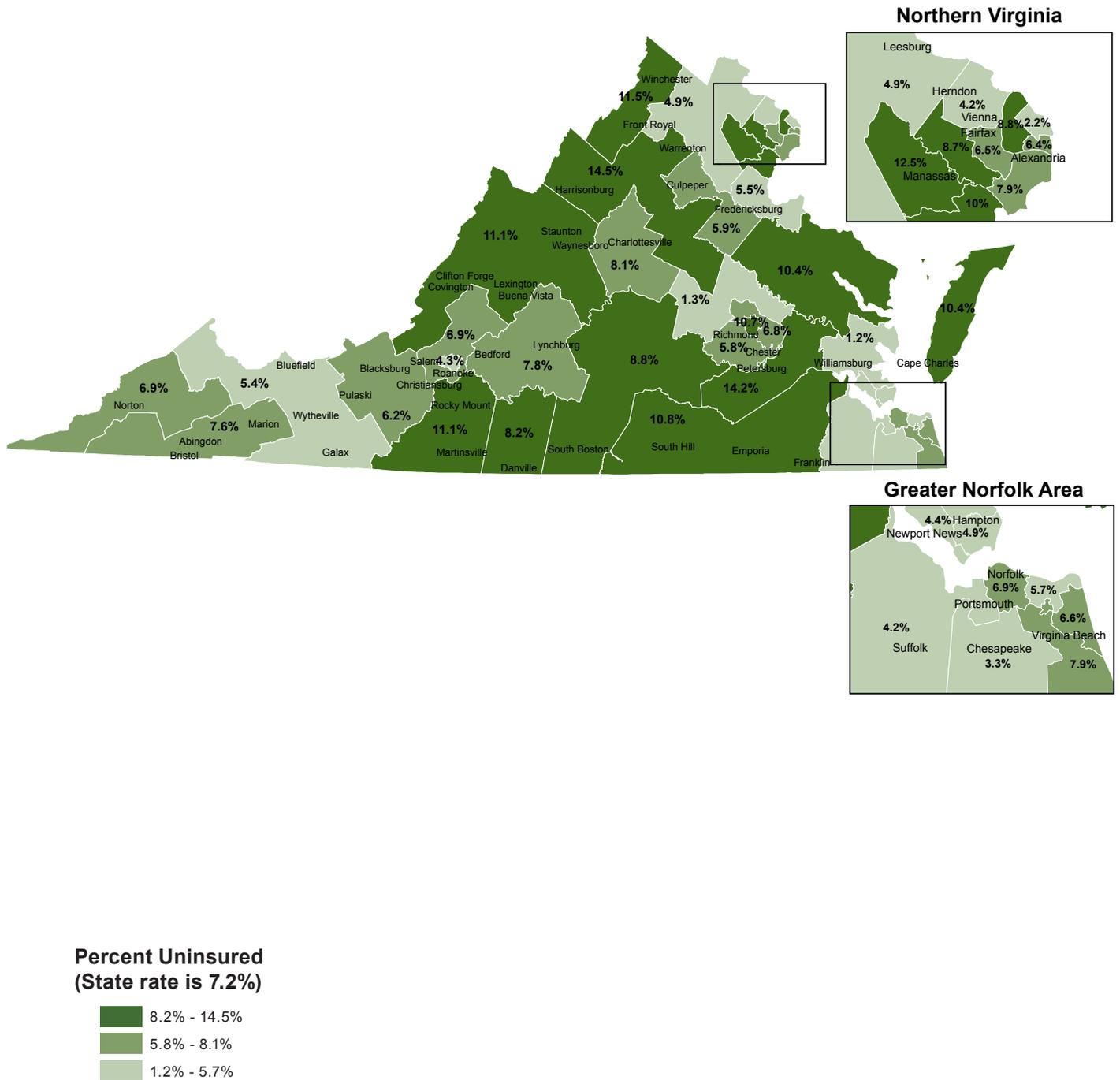
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 47. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Virginia by Area,¹ 2008



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Virginia

Characteristic	United States		Virginia	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	139,000	7.2%*
Child Characteristics	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	30,000	4.8%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	49,000	7.1%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	61,000	9.5%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	68,000	7.2%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	71,000	7.1%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	35,000	18.7%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	61,000	5.2%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	30,000	7.2%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	8,000	9.3%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	4,000	5.6%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	17,000	19.1%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	93,000	5.5%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	13,000	33.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	17,000	14.4%
Household Characteristics	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	109,000	6.1%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	13,000	31.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	17,000	14.4%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	121,000	6.5%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	18,000	26.4%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	82,000	5.8%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	41,000	9.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	17,000	14.4%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	32,000	21.3%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	33,000	10.0%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	29,000	7.2%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	9,000	5.8%
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	20,000	2.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	17,000	14.4%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	91,000	6.0%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	31,000	10.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	17,000	14.4%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	55,000	14.3%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	36,000	11.6%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	18,000	11.4%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	9,000	6.0%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	10,000	4.0%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	11,000	1.7%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	6,000	15.2%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	133,000	7.0%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	107,000	6.5%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	32,000	10.5%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	127,000	7.5%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	12,000	5.0%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Virginia by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,803,000	139,000	600,000	90,000	883,000	118,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	32.6%	21.3%*	37.5%	24.4%*	36.0%	22.8%*
6-12	35.4%	35.1%	35.6%	36.4%	36.4%	35.6%
13-18	32.0%	43.6%*	26.9%	39.1%*	27.6%	41.7%*
Sex						
Female	48.5%	48.7%	47.7%	48.2%	48.4%	47.5%
Male	51.5%	51.3%	52.3%	51.8%	51.6%	52.5%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	8.4%	25.0%*	10.6%	25.9%*	10.5%	25.6%*
White	61.2%	43.8%*	43.4%	41.2%	49.3%	42.1%*
Black or African American	21.5%	21.8%	38.8%	23.3%*	32.6%	23.1%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.5%	5.9%	2.7%	4.8%	3.0%	5.1%*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.2%	--	0.2%^	--	0.3%^	--
Other/Multiple	4.2%	3.2%	4.3%	4.5%	4.3%	3.7%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	3.9%	11.9%*	5.9%	13.3%*	5.4%	13.4%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	89.2%	66.8%*	81.0%	59.4%*	85.2%	63.8%*
Non-Citizen Child	1.4%	9.2%*	1.5%	10.0%*	1.5%	9.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.5%	12.1%*	11.6%	17.3%*	7.9%	13.6%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	92.9%	78.6%*	85.3%	73.7%*	89.3%	76.3%*
None	1.6%	9.3%*	3.1%	9.0%*	2.9%	10.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.5%	12.1%*	11.6%	17.3%*	7.9%	13.6%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	97.2%	87.0%*	95.2%	84.6%*	95.5%	85.8%*
No	2.8%	13.0%*	4.8%	15.4%*	4.5%	14.2%*
Married Parents						
Yes	73.5%	58.8%*	48.0%	48.1%	57.6%	53.9%
No	20.9%	29.2%*	40.4%	34.6%*	34.5%	32.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.5%	12.1%*	11.6%	17.3%*	7.9%	13.6%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	6.5%	22.7%*	15.5%	27.3%*	12.2%	25.1%*
High School	16.4%	23.5%*	29.1%	23.3%*	27.1%	23.0%*
Some College	20.6%	20.8%	24.9%	17.9%*	26.9%	20.7%*
Associates Degree	8.4%	6.7%	7.0%	5.3%	8.2%	5.3%*
Bachelors Degree or More	42.6%	14.1%*	11.8%	8.9%	17.8%	12.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	5.5%	12.1%*	11.6%	17.3%*	7.9%	13.6%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	80.0%	65.8%*	51.8%	52.4%	65.2%	61.1%
None	14.5%	22.1%*	36.6%	30.3%*	26.9%	25.3%
Child Not Living with Parents	5.5%	12.1%*	11.6%	17.3%*	7.9%	13.6%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	18.5%	39.5%*	54.6%	60.5%*	37.1%	46.5%*
100-199%	15.4%	25.7%*	45.4%	39.5%*	30.9%	30.3%
200-249%	8.1%	13.3%*			16.2%	15.7%
250-299%	7.8%	6.4%			15.8%	7.5%*
300-399%	13.2%	7.0%*				
400+%	37.1%	8.1%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	1.8%	4.2%*	4.2%	6.2%	3.3%	5.0%
Yes	98.2%	95.8%*	95.8%	93.8%	96.7%	95.0%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	84.7%	76.8%*	78.3%	74.7%	80.4%	75.8%*
Yes	15.3%	23.2%*	21.7%	25.3%	19.6%	24.2%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	86.9%	91.1%*	64.3%	86.7%*	74.1%	89.6%*
Yes	13.1%	8.9%*	35.7%	13.3%*	25.9%	10.4%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Washington

Characteristic	United States		Washington	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	129,000	7.9%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	34,000	6.7%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	45,000	7.6%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	50,000	9.2%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	64,000	7.8%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	65,000	7.9%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	42,000	15.5%
White	2,751,000	6.2%	61,000	5.6%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	7,000	10.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	8,000	8.5%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	4,000	17.7%*
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	7,000	6.6%
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	18,000	16.9%
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	83,000	5.9%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	13,000	22.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	15,000	18.9%
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	95,000	6.4%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	19,000	22.7%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	15,000	18.9%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	107,000	6.9%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	22,000	21.5%
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	81,000	6.7%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	33,000	9.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	15,000	18.9%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	32,000	21.3%
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	27,000	10.5%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	31,000	7.7%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	7,000	3.8%*
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	17,000	3.0%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	15,000	18.9%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	85,000	6.6%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	29,000	10.5%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	15,000	18.9%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	40,000	12.5%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	36,000	12.4%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	13,000	9.0%
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	12,000	8.7%
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	15,000	6.3%
400+%	562,000	2.7%	13,000	2.5%
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	3,000	17.0%
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	126,000	7.8%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	98,000	7.2%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	31,000	11.2%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	112,000	8.0%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	17,000	7.0%

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Washington by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Less than 200% FPL	Uninsured	Less than 300% FPL	Uninsured
Total	1,515,000	129,000	533,000	76,000	790,000	101,000
Child Characteristics						
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.5%	26.6%*	36.0%	28.5%*	35.2%	27.2%*
6-12	35.8%	34.5%	35.8%	33.8%	36.1%	34.3%
13-18	32.7%	38.9%*	28.1%	37.7%*	28.6%	38.5%*
Sex						
Female	49.5%	49.3%	49.5%	50.0%	48.7%	49.8%
Male	50.5%	50.7%	50.5%	50.0%	51.3%	50.2%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	14.9%	32.2%*	26.2%	37.4%*	22.7%	34.0%*
White	67.1%	47.1%*	53.2%	41.2%*	58.1%	44.6%*
Black or African American	3.8%	5.3%	6.4%	6.9%	5.4%	6.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.9%	6.5%	4.5%	5.6%	4.9%	6.4%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.2%	3.1%*	2.3%	2.9%	1.8%	3.0%*
Other/Multiple	7.0%	5.8%	7.4%	6.0%	7.2%	5.7%
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	5.9%	14.1%*	11.5%	17.3%*	9.0%	15.3%*
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	86.9%	64.0%*	74.4%	52.4%*	80.8%	60.2%*
Non-Citizen Child	2.9%	10.2%*	4.5%	12.3%*	3.6%	10.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.3%	11.7%*	9.6%	18.0%*	6.6%	13.9%*
Household Characteristics						
	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	91.4%	73.6%*	80.2%	63.5%*	85.7%	69.8%*
None	4.3%	14.7%*	10.2%	18.6%*	7.7%	16.3%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.3%	11.7%*	9.6%	18.0%*	6.6%	13.9%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	94.7%	82.8%*	88.6%	75.2%*	90.9%	80.0%*
No	5.3%	17.2%*	11.4%	24.8%*	9.1%	20.0%*
Married Parents						
Yes	73.5%	62.4%*	53.0%	51.8%	60.1%	57.5%
No	22.2%	25.9%*	37.4%	30.3%*	33.4%	28.5%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.3%	11.7%*	9.6%	18.0%*	6.6%	13.9%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	7.8%	24.7%*	17.9%	31.4%*	13.7%	26.4%*
High School	15.0%	20.6%*	22.9%	17.6%*	21.2%	20.5%
Some College	24.8%	24.4%	28.6%	19.4%*	29.7%	25.5%*
Associates Degree	11.4%	5.3%*	10.8%	3.3%^*	12.0%	3.7%^*
Bachelors Degree or More	36.8%	13.4%*	10.2%	10.2%	16.9%	10.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.3%	11.7%*	9.6%	18.0%*	6.6%	13.9%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	79.4%	66.0%*	53.6%	52.4%	65.8%	60.3%*
None	16.3%	22.3%*	36.8%	29.6%*	27.6%	25.8%
Child Not Living with Parents	4.3%	11.7%*	9.6%	18.0%*	6.6%	13.9%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	18.6%	31.2%*	52.4%	52.6%	35.4%	39.6%
100-199%	16.9%	28.1%*	47.6%	47.4%	32.1%	35.7%
200-249%	8.8%	10.2%			16.7%	13.0%*
250-299%	8.3%	9.2%			15.8%	11.7%*
300-399%	14.3%	11.4%				
400+%	33.1%	10.0%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.9%	2.2%^*	1.7%	3.3%^	1.5%	2.8%^
Yes	99.1%	97.8%*	98.3%	96.7%	98.5%	97.2%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	83.7%	75.9%*	77.4%	67.6%*	80.0%	73.2%*
Yes	16.3%	24.1%*	22.6%	32.4%*	20.0%	26.8%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	84.8%	86.5%	62.3%	77.7%*	72.3%	82.8%*
Yes	15.2%	13.5%	37.7%	22.3%*	27.7%	17.2%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

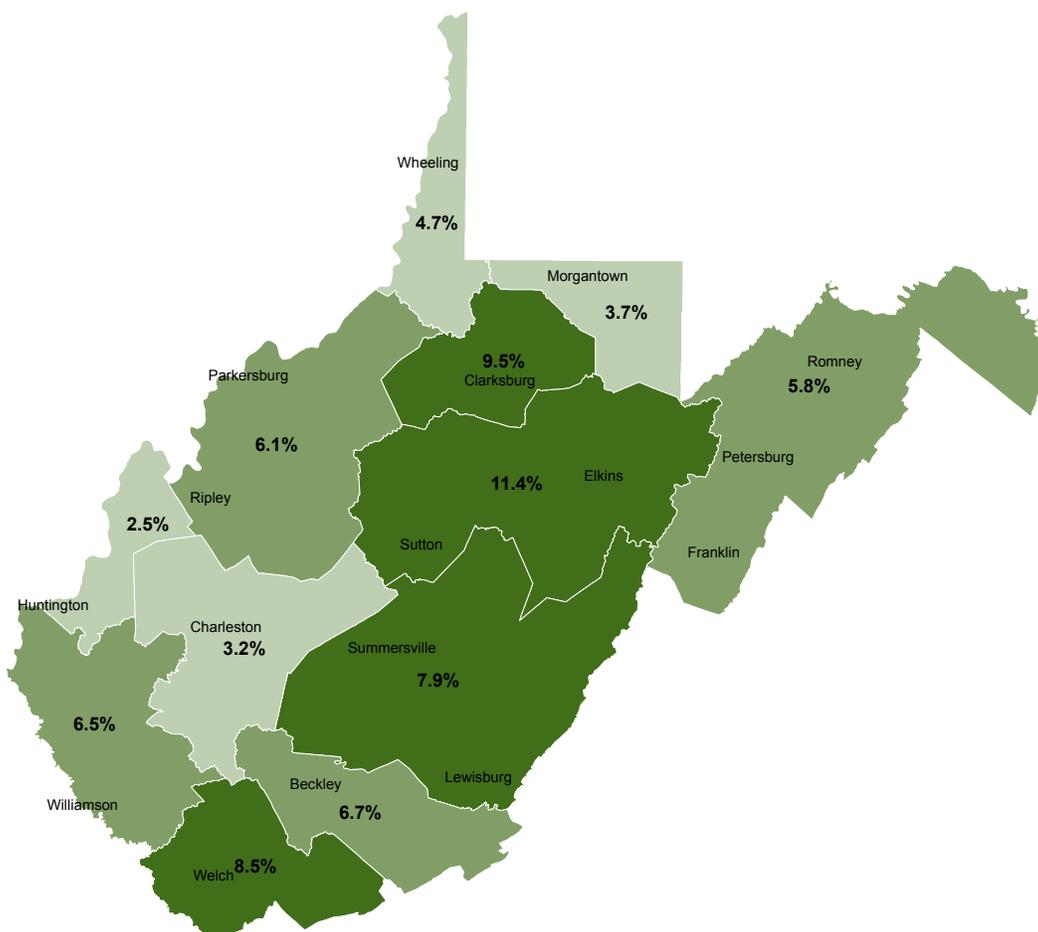
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

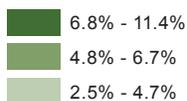
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 49. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in West Virginia by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 6.1%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and West Virginia

Characteristic	United States		West Virginia	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	24,000	6.1%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	5,000	4.5%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	8,000	5.5%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	11,000	8.0%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	14,000	7.0%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	11,000	5.2%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	2,000	24.6%^
White	2,751,000	6.2%	21,000	5.9%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	--	--
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	18,000	4.9%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	2,000	89.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	15.2%
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	20,000	5.4%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	15.2%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	24,000	5.9%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	13,000	4.9%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	7,000	6.7%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	15.2%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	4,000	12.8%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	8,000	7.2%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	5,000	4.4%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	2,000	4.8%^
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	2,000	1.8%^
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	15.2%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	16,000	5.5%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	4,000	4.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	4,000	15.2%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	11,000	9.5%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	6,000	6.8%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	3,000	7.2%^
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	1,000	3.4%^
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	2,000	4.5%^
400+%	562,000	2.7%	1,000	1.5%^
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	23,000	5.9%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	18,000	5.2%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	6,000	11.5%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	22,000	7.3%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	2,000	2.1%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in West Virginia by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	379,000	24,000	187,000	17,000	257,000	21,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	30.3%	22.0%*	34.7%	19.2%*	32.4%	22.2%*
6-12	36.0%	32.6%	37.4%	30.2%	38.4%	31.7%
13-18	33.7%	45.4%*	27.9%	50.6%*	29.2%	46.2%*
Sex						
Female	47.9%	55.8%*	48.0%	52.9%	48.5%	54.3%
Male	52.1%	44.2%*	52.0%	47.1%	51.5%	45.7%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	1.6%	8.3% [^] *	1.5% [^]	11.6% [^] *	1.5%	9.3% [^] *
White	91.2%	87.8%	89.5%	85.7%	89.9%	86.7%
Black or African American	3.5%	--	4.5%	--	4.5%	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3% [^]	--	--	--	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other/Multiple	3.4%	--	4.3%	--	3.9%	--
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	0.3% [^]	--	--	--	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	93.2%	74.3%*	89.8%	64.5%*	92.5%	70.9%*
Non-Citizen Child	--	7.0% [^]	--	9.7% [^]	--	8.1% [^]
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	17.9%*	9.8%	25.1%*	7.2%	20.2%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.5%	82.1%*	90.1%	74.9%*	92.7%	79.8%*
None	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	17.9%*	9.8%	25.1%*	7.2%	20.2%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	99.9%	97.4%	100.0%	96.3%	100.0%	97.0%
No	--	--	--	--	--	--
Married Parents						
Yes	68.0%	53.7%*	49.6%	43.3%	57.4%	49.3%
No	25.5%	28.3%	40.6%	31.6%	35.3%	30.6%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	17.9%*	9.8%	25.1%*	7.2%	20.2%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	7.0%	16.1%*	13.3%	19.5%	10.1%	16.5%
High School	28.0%	33.7%	34.8%	32.1%	33.1%	35.7%
Some College	26.5%	18.8%*	27.8%	16.5%*	29.8%	15.6%*
Associates Degree	9.2%	7.1% [^]	6.6%	--	8.5%	7.8% [^]
Bachelors Degree or More	22.8%	6.3% [^] *	7.7%	--	11.2%	4.2% [^] *
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	17.9%*	9.8%	25.1%*	7.2%	20.2%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	72.7%	65.8%	51.9%	55.5%	62.9%	62.6%
None	20.9%	16.2%	38.2%	19.4%*	29.8%	17.2%*
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	17.9%*	9.8%	25.1%*	7.2%	20.2%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	28.5%	45.6%*	56.7%	65.3%	41.4%	52.5%*
100-199%	21.7%	24.2%	43.3%	34.7%	31.6%	27.9%
200-249%	10.6%	12.6% [^]			15.4%	14.6% [^]
250-299%	8.0%	4.3% [^] *			11.7%	5.0% [^] *
300-399%	12.5%	9.0% [^]				
400+%	18.6%	4.3% [^] *				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	2.8%	--	4.9%	--	3.7%	--
Yes	97.2%	94.0%	95.1%	91.9%	96.3%	93.5%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	87.3%	74.4%*	83.6%	65.6%*	85.8%	72.4%*
Yes	12.7%	25.6%*	16.4%	34.4%*	14.2%	27.6%*
Food Stamp Household						
No	75.8%	91.9%*	54.1%	89.5%*	65.2%	91.2%*
Yes	24.2%	8.1%*	45.9%	10.5% [^] *	34.8%	8.8% [^] *

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

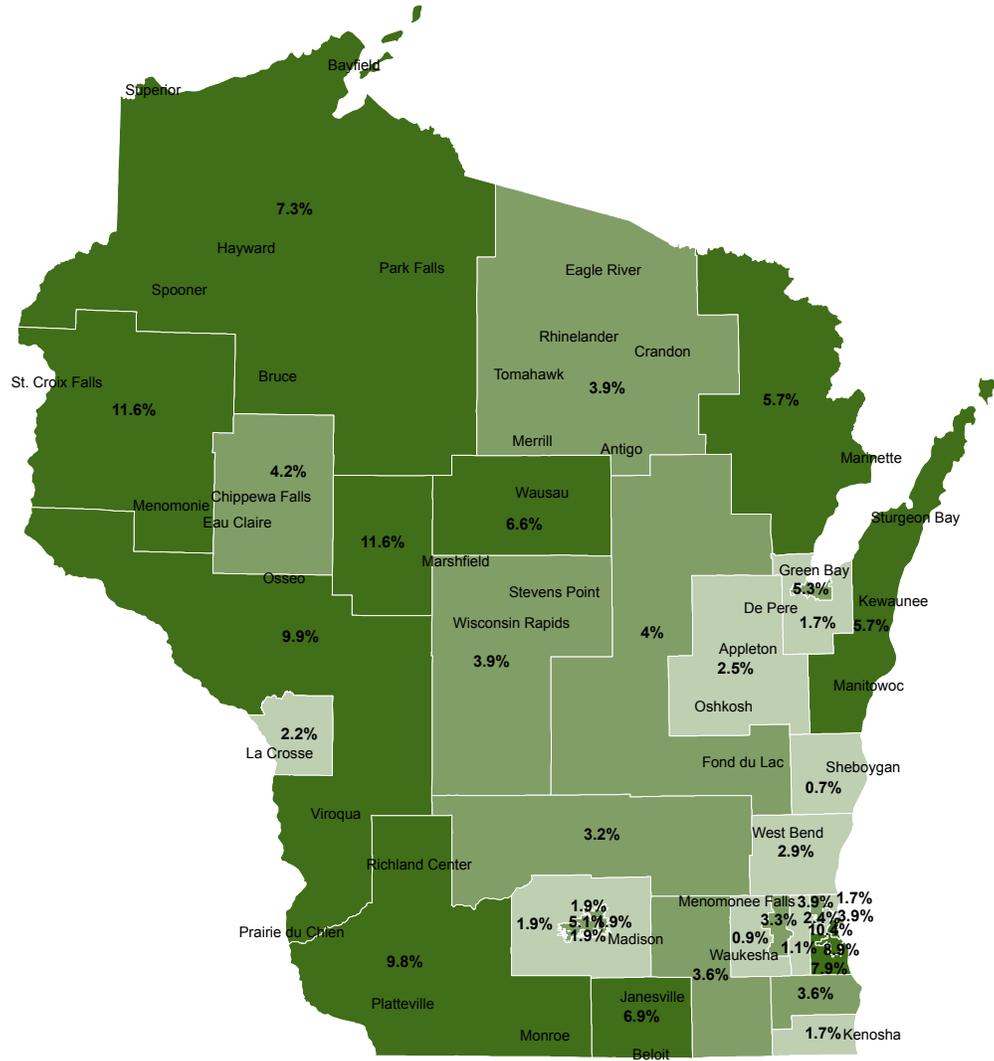
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

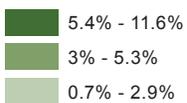
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 50. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Wisconsin by Area,¹ 2008



Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 4.7%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Wisconsin

Characteristic	United States		Wisconsin	
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	66,000	4.7%*
Child Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	16,000	3.7%*
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	24,000	4.7%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	27,000	5.8%*
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	31,000	4.5%*
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	35,000	4.9%*
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	15,000	13.2%*
White	2,751,000	6.2%	42,000	3.9%*
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	4,000	4.1%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	1,000	3.2%*^
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	2,000	19.8%*
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	1,000	2.9%*^
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	3,000	9.7%*^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	50,000	3.9%*
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	6,000	35.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	7,000	11.9%*
Household Characteristics				
	#	%	#	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	54,000	4.1%*
None	1,120,000	26.7%	5,000	22.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	7,000	11.9%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	60,000	4.4%*
No	1,150,000	23.5%	6,000	19.8%*
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	42,000	4.2%*
No	1,946,000	10.1%	16,000	5.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	7,000	11.9%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	17,000	20.9%*
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	19,000	6.4%*
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	11,000	3.6%*
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	5,000	3.0%*^
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	7,000	1.4%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	7,000	11.9%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	47,000	4.2%*
None	1,644,000	11.4%	12,000	5.8%*
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	7,000	11.9%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	22,000	9.4%*
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	23,000	8.5%*
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	5,000	4.2%*
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	4,000	3.1%*
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	6,000	2.7%*
400+%	562,000	2.7%	5,000	1.3%*
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	5,000	40.1%*
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	62,000	4.5%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	52,000	4.3%*
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	14,000	7.5%*
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	61,000	5.0%*
Yes	900,000	6.7%	5,000	2.7%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Wisconsin by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	1,325,000	66,000	461,000	45,000	700,000	54,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.1%	24.1%*	36.1%	25.6%*	34.2%	24.8%*
6-12	36.3%	35.7%	37.9%	38.1%	38.1%	36.6%
13-18	32.6%	40.2%*	26.0%	36.3%*	27.6%	38.6%*
Sex						
Female	49.2%	47.0%	49.0%	48.3%	48.8%	47.2%
Male	50.8%	53.0%	51.0%	51.7%	51.2%	52.8%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	7.6%	23.2%*	12.8%	26.1%*	10.7%	26.4%*
White	77.6%	63.1%*	59.5%	59.7%	66.8%	57.7%*
Black or African American	7.7%	6.6%	16.7%	6.9%*	13.1%	7.9%*
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.0%	2.0%^	4.2%	--	3.7%	2.0%^*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.6%	3.1%*	1.3%	3.9%^*	0.9%	3.6%*
Other/Multiple	3.4%	2.0%^	5.6%	--	4.7%	2.4%^*
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	2.2%	4.8%^*	4.9%	5.4%^	3.6%	5.8%^
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	93.0%	75.6%*	86.1%	69.7%*	90.4%	72.1%*
Non-Citizen Child	0.8%	8.6%*	1.4%	11.0%*	1.0%	9.9%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.1%	11.0%*	7.6%	14.0%*	5.0%	12.2%*
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	94.7%	81.8%*	89.8%	77.7%*	93.1%	79.2%*
None	1.3%	7.2%*	2.6%	8.3%*	1.9%	8.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.1%	11.0%*	7.6%	14.0%*	5.0%	12.2%*
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	98.3%	91.4%*	96.2%	90.0%*	97.0%	90.2%*
No	1.7%	8.6%*	3.8%	10.0%*	3.0%	9.8%*
Married Parents						
Yes	72.2%	64.1%*	46.1%	56.6%*	57.2%	60.2%
No	23.7%	24.9%	46.2%	29.5%*	37.8%	27.6%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.1%	11.0%*	7.6%	14.0%*	5.0%	12.2%*
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	5.0%	26.4%*	11.6%	28.6%*	8.7%	28.1%*
High School	20.6%	28.4%*	33.8%	29.4%	29.6%	29.1%
Some College	22.1%	16.7%*	26.4%	13.4%*	28.0%	15.2%*
Associates Degree	12.0%	7.4%^	8.1%	--	10.7%	--
Bachelors Degree or More	36.2%	10.1%*	12.5%	6.8%^*	17.9%	8.1%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.1%	11.0%*	7.6%	14.0%*	5.0%	12.2%*
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	81.7%	71.3%*	56.7%	65.1%*	69.8%	67.8%
None	14.3%	17.7%	35.7%	20.9%*	25.2%	20.0%*
Child Not Living with Parents	4.1%	11.0%*	7.6%	14.0%*	5.0%	12.2%*
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	16.6%	34.3%*	47.1%	49.6%	31.0%	41.3%*
100-199%	18.7%	34.9%*	52.9%	50.4%	34.9%	41.9%
200-249%	9.5%	8.3%			17.7%	10.0%*
250-299%	8.8%	5.7%*			16.4%	6.8%*
300-399%	16.1%	9.0%*				
400+%	30.3%	7.9%*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.5%	6.8%*	1.1%^	7.8%^*	0.9%^	7.4%^*
Yes	99.5%	93.2%*	98.9%	92.2%*	99.1%	92.6%*
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	86.8%	78.7%*	77.7%	75.8%	82.0%	76.9%
Yes	13.2%	21.3%*	22.3%	24.2%	18.0%	23.1%
Food Stamp Household						
No	86.7%	92.5%*	65.3%	89.2%*	75.7%	90.9%*
Yes	13.3%	7.5%*	34.7%	10.8%*	24.3%	9.1%*

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

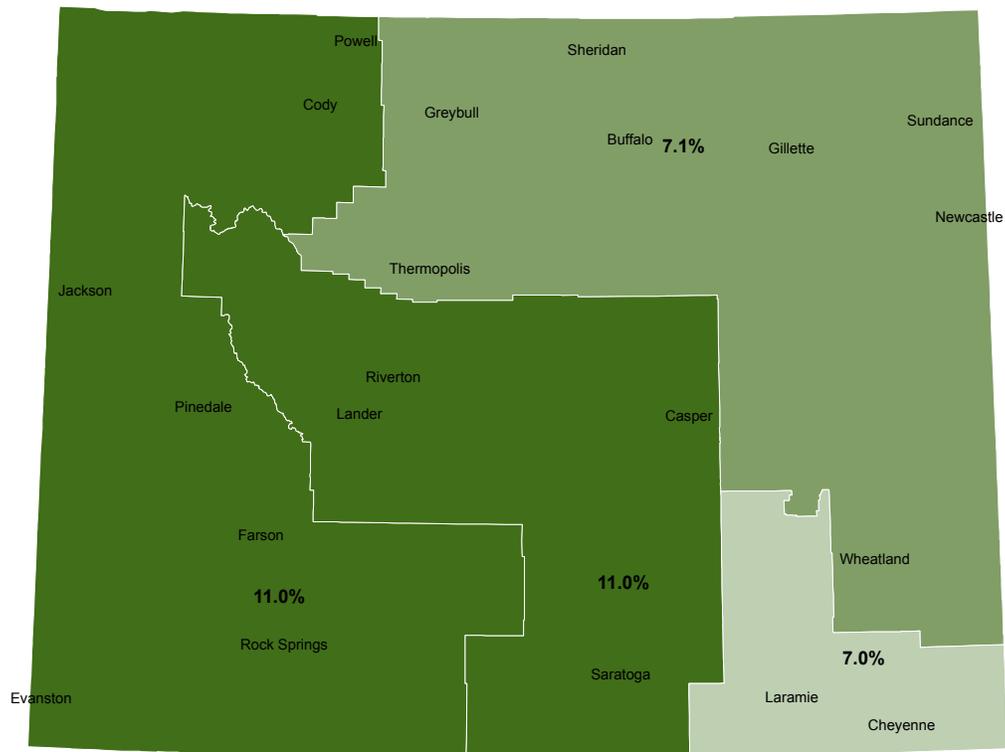
Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

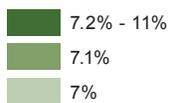
* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Map 51. Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Wyoming by Area,¹ 2008



**Percent Uninsured
(State rate is 9.0%)**



Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) which can usually be defined in terms of counties, with a single PUMA covering a single county, a combination of whole counties, or a part of a large county.

Note: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010).

Table 1. Number and Percentage of Children Without Health Insurance Coverage in 2008: United States and Wyoming

Characteristic	United States		Wyoming	
	#	%	#	%
Total	7,262,000	9.3%	13,000	9.0%
Child Characteristics				
Age				
0-5	1,854,000	7.5%	5,000	11.1%
6-12	2,484,000	8.9%	3,000	6.0%*
13-18	2,924,000	11.4%	5,000	10.0%
Sex				
Female	3,530,000	9.2%	6,000	9.2%
Male	3,732,000	9.3%	6,000	8.8%
Ethnicity/Race				
Hispanic	2,931,000	17.5%	--	--
White	2,751,000	6.2%	9,000	8.0%
Black or African American	963,000	8.8%	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	287,000	9.0%	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	137,000	23.4%	--	--
Other/Multiple	193,000	6.9%	1,000	16.7% [^]
Citizenship Status				
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	964,000	17.6%	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	4,679,000	7.1%	11,000	8.6%
Non-Citizen Child	867,000	39.2%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	11.7%
Household Characteristics				
English-Speaking Parents in Home				
At Least One	5,390,000	7.7%	11,000	8.9%
None	1,120,000	26.7%	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	11.7%
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home				
Yes	6,111,000	8.3%	13,000	9.0%
No	1,150,000	23.5%	--	--
Married Parents				
Yes	4,564,000	8.4%	7,000	6.7%
No	1,946,000	10.1%	5,000	16.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	11.7%
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home				
Less than High School	1,736,000	20.0%	--	--
High School	1,927,000	12.6%	4,000	15.7% [^]
Some College	1,466,000	8.6%	3,000	7.3%
Associates Degree	473,000	6.6%	2,000	11.0% [^]
Bachelors Degree or More	907,000	3.5%	1,000	3.0% [^]
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	11.7%
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home				
At Least One	4,866,000	8.2%	9,000	7.8%
None	1,644,000	11.4%	3,000	14.9% [^]
Child Not Living with Parents	752,000	16.7%	1,000	11.7%
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL				
0-99%	2,653,000	14.0%	3,000	12.3%
100-199%	2,234,000	14.6%	4,000	14.9%
200-249%	742,000	11.0%	2,000	15.2% [^]
250-299%	483,000	8.3%	1,000	7.9% [^]
300-399%	533,000	5.5%	1,000	4.8% [^]
400+%	562,000	2.7%	1,000	2.1% [^]
Access to Phone in Home				
No	318,000	23.0%	--	--
Yes	6,944,000	9.0%	12,000	8.7%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months				
No	5,701,000	8.6%	9,000	7.9%
Yes	1,561,000	13.1%	3,000	14.2%
Food Stamp Household				
No	6,361,000	9.8%	12,000	9.4%
Yes	900,000	6.7%	--	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2. Characteristics of Children in Wyoming by Insurance Status, 2008

Characteristic	All		Low Income			
			Less than 200% FPL		Less than 300% FPL	
	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured	Insured	Uninsured
Total	126,000	13,000	45,000	7,000	69,000	10,000
Child Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
Age						
0-5	31.9%	40.2%	37.1%	34.7%	36.6%	42.2%
6-12	34.7%	22.3%*	35.6%	21.0%*	36.8%	21.3%*
13-18	33.4%	37.5%	27.3%	44.3%*	26.6%	36.5%
Sex						
Female	47.5%	48.7%	48.0%	43.7%	48.7%	51.4%
Male	52.5%	51.3%	52.0%	56.3%	51.3%	48.6%
Ethnicity/Race						
Hispanic	12.0%	9.4%^	16.4%	--	15.4%	--
White	80.9%	70.7%	75.2%	66.9%	76.6%	66.6%
Black or African American	1.0%^	--	--	--	1.8%^	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.6%	12.0%^*	2.9%^	17.1%^*	2.3%^	14.3%^*
Other/Multiple	3.9%	7.9%^	3.5%^	12.8%^	3.8%	9.5%^
Citizenship Status						
Citizen Child with No Citizen Parents	--	--	--	--	--	--
Citizen Child with Citizen Parents	91.9%	87.2%	84.9%	90.2%	89.7%	88.4%
Non-Citizen Child	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	8.7%^	12.7%	9.8%^	8.5%	6.6%^
Household Characteristics	%	%	%	%	%	%
English-Speaking Parents in Home						
At Least One	93.1%	91.3%	86.2%	90.2%	90.8%	93.4%
None	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	8.7%^	12.7%	9.8%^	8.5%	6.6%^
Any English-Speaking Adult in Home						
Yes	99.6%	100.0%*	99.2%	100.0%	99.3%	100.0%
No	--	--	--	--	--	--
Married Parents						
Yes	74.1%	53.5%*	49.1%	33.9%*	61.9%	51.5%
No	19.4%	37.8%*	38.2%	56.3%*	29.6%	41.9%
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	8.7%^	12.7%	9.8%^	8.5%	6.6%^
Highest Educational Level of Parents in Home						
Less than High School	2.5%	6.5%^	6.2%^	--	4.3%	--
High School	18.3%	34.3%*	23.2%	33.4%^	22.1%	36.5%
Some College	28.9%	22.9%	34.6%	22.4%^	33.7%	23.6%
Associates Degree	14.7%	18.4%^	11.6%	17.7%^	16.0%	19.0%^
Bachelors Degree or More	29.1%	9.3%^*	11.6%	--	15.4%	--
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	8.7%^	12.7%	9.8%^	8.5%	6.6%^
Full-Time Employed Parents in Home						
At Least One	81.0%	69.2%*	59.2%	53.5%	71.7%	66.9%
None	12.5%	22.2%^	28.1%	36.7%	19.7%	26.5%^
Child Not Living with Parents	6.5%	8.7%^	12.7%	9.8%^	8.5%	6.6%^
HIU Income as Percentage of FPL						
0-99%	17.6%	25.2%	49.0%	43.4%	31.5%	29.2%
100-199%	18.4%	32.8%*	51.0%	56.6%	32.8%	38.1%
200-249%	11.2%	20.5%			20.0%	23.8%
250-299%	8.7%	7.6%^			15.6%	8.8%^*
300-399%	14.1%	7.3%^*				
400+%	30.0%	6.6%^*				
Access to Phone in Home						
No	0.5%^	--	--	--	0.9%^	--
Yes	99.5%	96.0%	99.0%	92.9%	99.1%	95.2%
Moved into Home in Last 12 Months						
No	83.6%	72.7%*	76.8%	82.0%	79.1%	72.7%
Yes	16.4%	27.3%*	23.2%	18.0%	20.9%	27.3%
Food Stamp Household						
No	89.7%	94.3%	75.1%	89.9%*	82.1%	93.2%*
Yes	10.3%	--	24.9%	--	17.9%	--

Source: Urban Institute analysis of American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Estimates reflect an adjustment for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP on the ACS (see Lynch, 2010). Number of uninsured children are rounded to the nearest thousands.

-- Indicates insufficient sample size to produce reliable estimates.

* Indicates significant difference from the mean among the insured at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.